



Agri-Waste Technology, Inc.
501 N Salem Street, Suite 203, Apex, NC 27502
agriwaste.com | 919.859.0669

# Soil Suitability for Domestic Sewage Treatment and Disposal Systems Birchwood Trails – Lot 85 Olive Branch Rd. Fuquay Varina, NC 27526 (Harnett County)

July 07, 2023

Soil suitability for domestic sewage treatment and disposal systems was evaluated on April 24, 2023, for the property located at Olive Branch Rd. in Fuquay Varina, NC (Harnett County). Jeff Vaughan, Heath Clapp, and Trent Bostic of Agri-Waste Technology, Inc. (AWT) conducted the soil evaluation. This evaluation was done to facilitate permitting for a septic system for a 4-bedroom home. This report and attached documents were prepared to this application is to be used to issue an Improvement Permit in accordance with G.S. 130A-335(a2) and (a3). The LSS evaluation is being submitted pursuant to and meets the requirements of G.S. 130A-335(a2).

A drawing of the site plan, septic layout, septic system design, and soil pit locations is included in Attachment 1. Profile descriptions for each soil pit are included in Attachment 2.

The total property area is approximately .54 acres. The house and septic area are an open field. The proposed septic system for the property is a gravity fed, accepted status system for initial and repair.

## Soil Suitability for Domestic Sewage Treatment and Disposal Systems

The drawing in Attachment 1 details the property boundaries, soil pit locations, and layout of drain field trenches. Multiple soil pits and borings were advanced within the proposed septic system area on the property. Soil pits/borings were examined to determine soil suitability for on-site sewage disposal systems in accordance with 15A 18A .1900 Rules for Sewage Treatment and Disposal Systems. All soil pits/borings were provisionally suitable for a conventional style trench. Soil pits/borings are within the proposed drainfield area.

The layout shown in Attachment 1 indicates there is available space for a four-bedroom accepted system. The initial system can be installed with the use of an accepted status drainfield based on the layout in the field.

The proposed LTAR (Long Term Acceptance Rate) by AWT is 0.4GPD/ft<sup>2</sup>. The soils on this property are group III soils within the distribution and treatment zone as used to define the LTAR. With an LTAR of 0.4GPD/ft<sup>2</sup>, 600 linear feet of trench is necessary to support a 4-bedroom home for the initial and repair system with the use of an accepted trench product. The maximum slope corrected trench depth is 22 inches. The attached drawings substantiate that the necessary linear footage of trench can be installed on the property for the initial and repair system.

Any logging, disturbances, or grading done in the usable area or within the proposed setbacks will change the potential of using the area designated for a drainfield. Prior to moving forward with the development on the property, the Harnett County Health Department should be contacted to complete the necessary Construction Oversight and to issue an OP (Operations Permit) for the property once the septic system has been installed.

#### Conclusions

An IP (Improvement Permit) and CA (Construction Authorization) for this property can be issued with the site plan that is in Attachment 1. A CA permit will be required to secure a building permit for the property. The county issues an Operation Permit after the system has been installed to meet the specifications of the Authorization to Construct. Additional septic layouts have been or will be performed as needed. It will be critical to not disturb any of the proposed septic area or there is a risk that the IP and CA will be revoked. The LSS/AOWE Evaluation and attached documents were prepared to this application is to be used to issue an Improvement Permit in accordance with G.S. 130A-335(a2) and (a3). The LSS/AOWE evaluation is being submitted pursuant to and meets the requirements of G.S. 130A-335(a2) and (a5).

We appreciate the opportunity to assist you in this matter. Please contact us with any questions, concerns, or comments.

Sincerely,

Jeff Vaughan, NC LSS

Jeff M/

County: Harnett
IMPROVEMENT PERMIT FOR G.S. 130A-335(a2)/SL2022-11
PIN/Lot Identifier: Lot 85
ssued To: Ballentine Associates
Property Location: Olive Branch Rd. Fuquay Varina, NC 27526
Subdivision: Birchwood Trails Lot #: 85 Block: Section:
LSS Report Provided: Yes ☑ No □
f yes, name and license number of LSS: <u>Jeff Vaughan (1227)</u>
New ☑ Repair □ Expansion □ System Relocation □
Proposed Structure: SFR (4-bedroom)
Proposed Wastewater System Type: Accepted (Initial) Accepted (Repai
Fill System: 🗆 Yes 🛮 No If yes, specify: 🗆 New 🗀 Existing (when adding more than 6 inches of fill to system area please provide a fill plan)
Proposed Design Daily Flow: $480$ GPD Proposed LTAR (Initial): $0.4$ Proposed LTAR (Repair): $0.4$
Design Wastewater Strength: ☑ domestic ☐ high strength ☐ industrial process
Number of bedrooms: $4$ Number of Occupants: $8$ Other:
Pump Required: 🗆 Yes 🗀 No 🖾 May be required based upon final location and elevations of facilities
Artificial Drainage Required: 🗆 Yes 🖾 No If yes, please specify details:
Type of Water Supply: ☐ Private well ☐ Public well ☑ Municipal Supply ☐ Spring ☐ Other:
Drainfield location meets requirements of Rule .1945: Yes $oxdot$ No $oxdot$
Orainfield location meets requirements of Rule .1950: Yes ☑ No □
Permit valid for: 🗹 Five years [site plan submitted pursuant to GS 130A-334(13a)] 🛛 No expiration [plat submitted pursuant to GS 130A-334(7
Permit conditions:

The LSS evaluation is being submitted pursuant to and meets the requirements of G.S. 130A-335(a2).

\*See attached site sketch\*

Date: 07/07/2023

Licensed Soil Scientist Print Name: Jeff Vaughan

Licensed Soil Scientist Signature: \_

		County:	Harnett
This Section for Local H	lealth Denartment II	se Only	
•	•	-	
Initial submittal received:	Date	y Initials	
Permit Number:			
G.S. 130A-335(a4) states the following: 'If a local health departr. submitted pursuant to subsection (a3) of the section within 10 be department shall issue the improvement permit.'			
In accordance with G.S. 130A-335(a3) the improvement permit a	application is:		
$\ \square$ Incomplete (If box is checked, information in this section is a	required.)		
The following items are missing:			
Copies of this were sent to the LSS and the Owner on			
State Authorized Agent:		Date	e:
☐ Denied (See attached report.)			
Copies of this were sent to the LSS and the Owner on			
State Authorized Agent:		Date	2:
□ Complete			
State Authorized Agent:		Date of Issua	nce:
State Authorized Agenta			
This Improvement Permit is issued pursuant to G.S. 130A-335 ( attached here. The issuance of this permit by the Health Department holder is responsible for checking with appropriate gover evocation if the site plan, plat, or the intended use changes, or inaccurate or misleading. The Improvement Permit shall not be subject to compliance with the provisions of the Laws and Rule permit. The location and identification of all property lines, ear responsibility of the owner.	rtment in no way gua erning bodies in mee r if information subm e affected by a chang es for Sewage Treatm	arantees the issueting their requir nitted in the app ge in ownership nent and Disposa	ance of other permits. The ements. This site is subject to lication was falsified, of the site. This permit is Il and to conditions of this

any liabilities, duties, and responsibilities imposed by statute or in common law from any claim arising out of or attributed to evaluations, submittals, or actions from a licensed soil scientist or licensed geologist pursuant to GS 130A-335(a2).

The Department, the Department's authorized agents, and the local health departments shall be discharged and released from

Improvement Permit Expiration Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\*See attached site sketch\*

County:	Harnett	

## CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZATION FOR G.S. 130A-335(a2)/SL2022-11

PIN/Lot Identifier:	Lot 85						
Issued To: Baller	ntine Associat	es					
Property Location:	Olive Branch	Rd. Fuqua	y Varina, NC 27	7526			
AOWE/PE Plans/Ev	valuations Provided:	Yes ☑ No □	If yes, name and licens	se number of A	OWE/PE: Jeff Va	aughan, 10003E	
Facility Type: SFF	R (4-bedroom	)					
☑ New	☐ Expansion	☐ Repair	System Relocation □	]			
Basement?	☐ Yes	☑ No	Basement Fixture	s? □ Yes	☑ No		
Type of Wastewate	er System** Acce	epted		(Initial)	Accepted		(Repair)
Design Daily Flow:	480	GPD W	astewater Strength: 🗵	domestic	☐ high strength	☐ industrial process	
Session Law 2014-:	120 Section 53, Engi	neering Design l	Jtilizing Low-flow Fixtu	ures and Low-fl	ow Technologies?	☐ Yes   ☑ No	
Installation Requir	rements/Conditions	<u>i</u>					
			ed Length: <u>300</u> 1				
Drainfield square for	ootage: 900	Trend	ch/Bed Width: <u>36</u>	inches LT.	ar: <u>0.4</u>	gpd/ft²	
Soil Cover: i	nches Slope Adj	justed Maximum	Trench/Bed Depth: $2$	.2i	nches		
Aggregate Depth:	inches abo	ove pipe	inches below pipe	incl	hes total		
Pump Tank Size (if	applicable):	gallons	Requires more th	an 1 pump? □	l Yes □ No		
Pump Requiremen	ts: ft. TDH v	s GPM	Grease Trap Size	(if applicable):	gallons	S	
Distribution Metho	od: 🗆 Serial 🛮 🗷 D	-Box or Parallel	☐ Pressure Manifol	d(s) □ LPP	☐ Other:		
Artificial Drainage	Required: Yes □	No ☑ If yes, ple	ease specify details:				
Legal Agreements	(If the answer is "Ye	es" to any type o	f legal agreements, ple	ease attach a co	opy of the agreeme	nt.)	
Multi-party Agreen	ment Required [.193	7(h)]: Yes □ 1	No ☑				
Easement, Right-of	f-Way, or Encroachn	nent Agreement	Required [.1938(j)]: [	☐ Yes			
Declaration of Rest	trictive Covenants:	☐ Yes					
**If applicable:							
I understand the syst	tem type specified is d	ifferent from the t	type specified on the app	lication. I accep	t the specifications of	f this permit.	
Owner/Legal Represe	entative Print Name: _				-		
Owner/Legal Represe	entative Signature:				_ Date:		
Pre-Construction C	Conference Require	d: Yes □ No	Ø				
Conditions:							
The construction a	nd installation requi	irements of Rule	s195019521954.	.19551956:		959 are incorporated by r	eference
	·		talled in accordance w	, ,	, ,	111111	E WAS
·	me: Jeff Vaugh		11//		,	HILLEY.	Z.
AOWE/PE Signatur		Hell			Date: 07/07/20	<sub>123</sub>	Certification
, 10		submittal is no	rsuant to and meets th	ne requiremen		₹0:	10003F/
AOWE/PE Signatur		submittal is pu	rsuant to and meets th	ne requiremen		₹0:	Number 1,0003E

\*See attached site sketch\*

Initial submittal received:		by
	Date	Initials
Permit Number:		
G.S. 130A-335(a6) states the following: 'If a local health depart submitted pursuant to subsection (a5) of the section within 10 k department shall issue the construction authorization.'	-	
In accordance with G.S. 130A-335(a5) the construction authorize	zation applicat	tion is:
$\hfill \square$ Incomplete (If box is checked, information in this section is	required.)	
The following items are missing:		
Copies of this were sent to the AOWE/PE and the Owner on		
	Date	
State Authorized Agent:		Date:
☐ Denied (See attached report.)		
Copies of this were sent to the AOWE/PE and the Owner on		
	Date	
State Authorized Agent:		Date:
□ Complete		
State Authorized Agent:		Date of Issuance:
This Construction Authorization is issued pursuant to G.S. 130		
evaluations attached here. This Construction Authorization is changes, or if information submitted in the application was fa shall not be affected by a change in ownership of the site. This provisions of the Laws and Rules for Sewage Treatment and Didentification of all property lines, easements, water lines, and Final landscaping shall be constructed to divert water and estated	subject to revolsified, inacculis Construction bisposal and to dother approp	vocation if the site plan, plat, or the intended use trate or misleading. The Construction Authorization in Authorization is subject to compliance with the or the conditions of this permit. The location and opriate utilities shall be the responsibility of the own
The Department, the Department's authorized agents, and the any liabilities, duties, and responsibilities imposed by statute plans, evaluations, preconstruction conference findings, submittee General Statutes as a licensed engineer or a person certific Authorized On-Site Wastewater Evaluator in GS 130A-335(a2) agents, and the local health departments shall be responsible obligations under State law or rule, including the issuance of the state	or in common nittals, or actio ed pursuant to , (a5), and (a7) and bear liabi	n law from any claim arising out of or attributed to ons from a person licensed pursuant to Chapter 89C o Article 5 of Chapter 90A of the General Statutes as 7). The Department, the Department's authorized illity for their actions and evaluations and other
Construction Authorization Expiration Date:		_
*See attac	ched site sketo	ch*

This Section for Local Health Department Use Only

County:

PROPERTY ID #: Lot 85 COUNTY: \_Harnett **SOIL/SITE EVALUATION** 

*Sheet* \_\_1\_\_ *of* \_\_2\_

## for ON-SITE WASTEWATER SYSTEM

(Complete all fields in full)

ADD PROI LOCA WAT	CLIENT: Ballentine Associates										
P R O F I L	.1940 LANDSCAPE POSITION/	HORIZON DEPTH		SOIL MORPHOLOGY (.1941)			OTHER PROFILE FACTORS				PROFILE
#	SLOPE %	(IN.)	.1941 STRUCT TEXTU	URE/	.19 CONSIST MINERA	ENCE/	.1942 SOIL WETNESS/ COLOR	.1943 SOIL DEPTH	.1956 SAPRO CLASS	.1944 RESTR HORIZ	CLASS & LTAR
1,		A 0-6"	LS; Gr		NS; NP; VFr		10YR 3/3				Provisionally Suitable
2		E 6-20"	LS; Gr		NS; NP; VFr		10YR 7/6	36"			Sultable
3		Bt1 20-36"	SCL; SBK		SS; SP; Fi-Fr		2.5YR 5/8				0.4GPD/ft2
4											
	DECCRIPTION	TATIONA	CVCTPM	DED	ID CVCTEM	07777	D. D.A. GERODA	1046)			
Ava	DESCRIPTION ilable Space (.1945				sionally ble	SITE	R FACTORS ( CLASSIFICAT UATED BY:	ION (.1948)			
Syst	em Type(s)	Accepte	ed	Accep	pted						
Site	LTAR	0.4GPD	D/Ft <sup>2</sup>	0.4GI	PD/Ft <sup>2</sup>						
COM	OMMENTS										

## **LEGEND**

use the following standard abbreviations

	use the journing stantage above rations						
LANDSCAPE POSITION	GROUP	SOIL <u>TEXTURE</u>	CONVENTIONAL .1955 LTAR*	LPP .1957 LTAR*	MINERALOGY/ CONSISTENCE	STRUCTURE	
CC (Concave Slope) CV (Convex Slope) D (Drainage Way)	I	S (Sand) LS (Loamy Sand)	1.2 - 0.8	0.6 - 0.4	SEXP (Slightly Expansive) EXP (Expansive)	G (Single Grain) M (Massive) CR (Crumb)	

DS (Debris Slump) FP (Flood Plain) FS (Foot Slope)	П	SL (Sandy Loam) L (Loam)	0.8 - 0.6	0.4 - 0.3		GR (Granular) SBK (Subangular Blocky) ABK (Angular Blocky)
H (Head Slope)	III	Si (Silt)	0.6 - 0.3	0.3 - 0.15		PL (Platy)
L (Linear Slope)		SiCL (Silty Clay Loam)				PR (Prismatic)
N (Nose Slope)		CL (Clay Loam)				
R (Ridge)		SCL (Sandy Clay Loam)			MOIST	WET
S (Shoulder Slope)		SiL (Silt Loam)				
T (Terrace)					VFR (Very Friable)	NS (Non-sticky)
	IV	SC (Sandy Clay)	0.4 - 0.1	0.2 - 0.05	FR (Friable)	SS (Slightly Sticky)
		SiC (Silty Clay)			FI (Firm)	S (Sticky)
		C (Clay)			VFI (Very Firm v. Very Sticky)	VS (Very Sticky)
		O (Organic)	None	None	EFI (Extremely Firm)	NP (Non-plastic) SP (Slightly Plastic)
	**** *********					

\*Adjust LTAR due to depth, consistence, structure, soil wetness, landscape, position, wastewater flow and quality.

P (Plastic) VP (Very Plastic)

 HORIZON DEPTH
 In inches below natural soil surface

 DEPTH OF FILL
 In inches from land surface

 RESTRICTIVE HORIZON
 Thickness and depth from land surface

 SAPROLITE
 S(suitable) or U(unsuitable)

SOIL WETNESS Inches from land surface to free water or inches from land surface to soil colors with chroma 2 or less - record Munsell color chip designation

S (Suitable), PS (Provisionally Suitable), or U (Unsuitable)

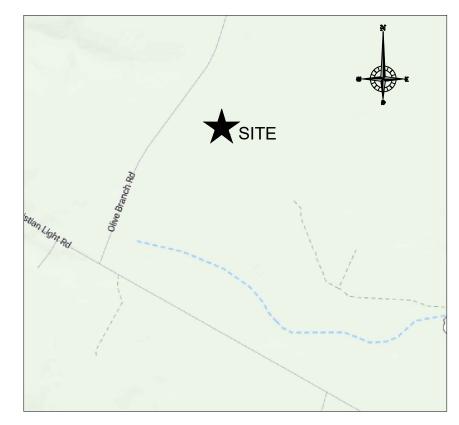
CLASSIFICATION S (S Evaluation of saprolite shall be by pits.

**NOTES** 

Long-term Acceptance Rate (LTAR): gal/day/ft<sup>2</sup>

Show profile locations and other site features (dimensions, reference or benchmark, and North).

BIRCHWOOD T	RAILS - LOT 85
<b>Project Location</b>	Olive Branch Rd
	Fuquay Varina, NC 27526
	Harnett County
	PIN:
Project Owner	Ballentine Associates, PA
	221 Providence Rd
	Chapel Hill, NC 27514
	919-929-0481
	dillons@ballentineassociates
Project Consultant	Jeff Vaughan, L.S.S
	(919) 367-6313
	Trent Bostic
	(919) 367-6322
	Agri-Waste Technology, Inc.
	501 N. Salem Street, Suite 203
	Apex, NC 27502
	(919) 859-0669
	(919) 233-1970 Fax
System Overview	Single Family Residence
	Four (4) Bedroom, 480 gpd
	Gravity Fed with Parallel Distribution
	Accepted/Innovative Trench Product



**VICINITY MAP** 

# **Sheet Index**

Sheet 1	Cover Sheet
Sheet 2	<b>Property Layout</b>
Sheet 3	<b>Primary Layout</b>
Sheet 4	<b>Detail Sheet</b>
Sheet 5	<b>Excavation Safety</b>

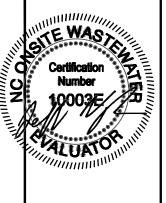


Project Location:
Olive Branch Rd
Fuquay Varina, NC 27526
Harnett County
PIN: ----

Project Owner:
Ballentine Associates, PA
221 Providence Rd
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
919-929-0481

dillons@ballentinea

PROTESSIONAL WASTRINGTEBEAL EVALUATOR SEAL



#### FINAL DESIGN Norebeardserstrokonskringsvikonom

REY. ISSUED DATE DESCRIPTION

SHEET TITLE

Cover Sheet

DRAWN BY:
T. Bostic 07/07/2023

REVISED BY:
####

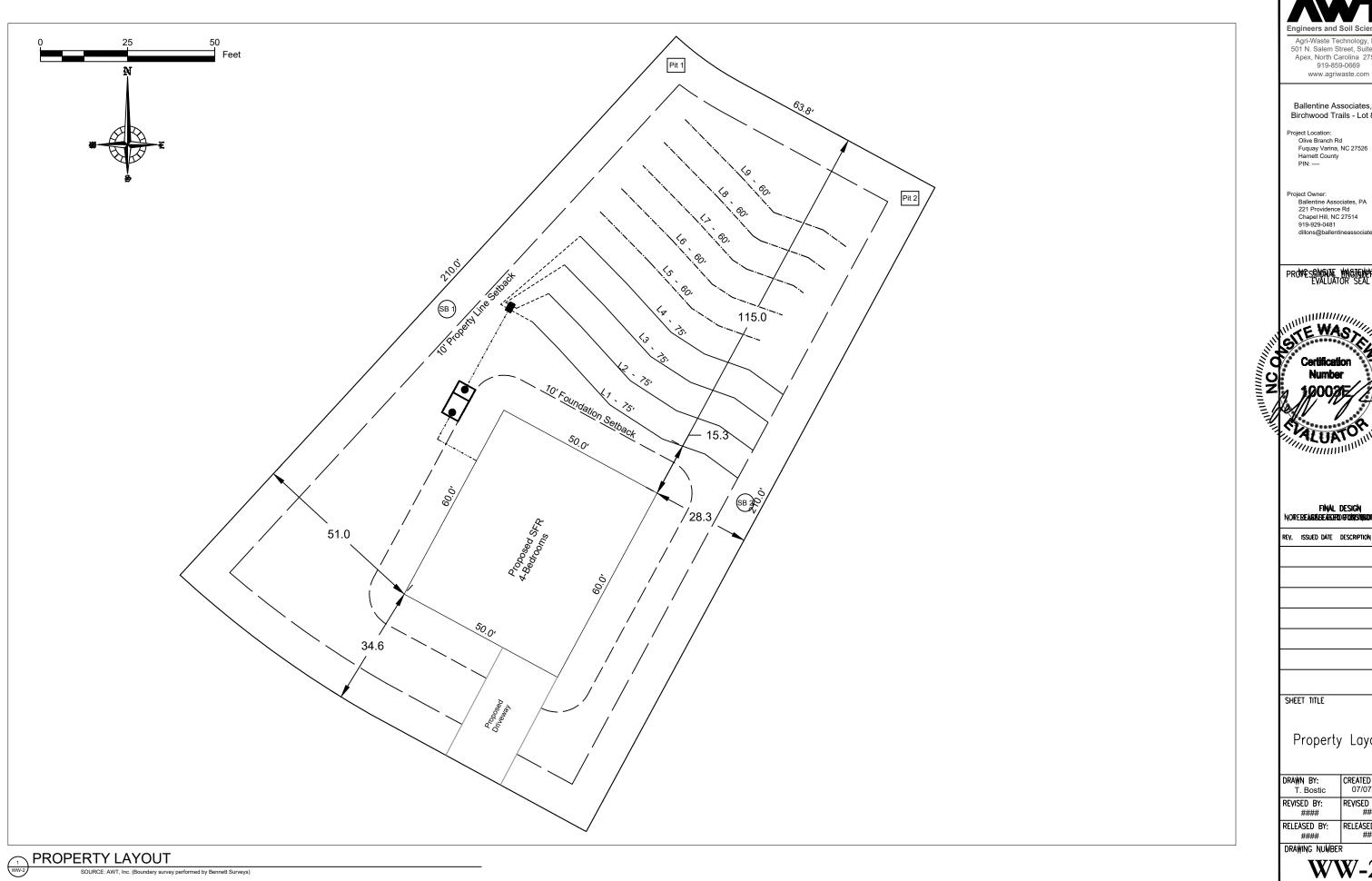
RELEASED BY:
####

RELEASED BY:
####

DRAWING NUMBER

WW-1





Agri-Waste Technology, Inc. 501 N. Salem Street, Suite 203 Apex, North Carolina 27502 919-859-0669 www.agriwaste.com

Ballentine Associates, PA Birchwood Trails - Lot 85

Project Location:
Olive Branch Rd
Fuquay Varina, NC 27526
Harnett County
PIN: ----

Project Owner: Ballentine Associates, PA 221 Providence Rd Chapel Hill, NC 27514 919-929-0481 dillons@ballentinea



FINAL DESIGN Norebeardeseash Brokenhrokov

SHEET TITLE

Property Layout

DRAWN BY: T. Bostic CREATED ON: 07/07/2023 REVISED BY: REVISED ON: RELEASED ON: RELEASED BY:

DRAWING NUMBER

**WW-2** 

## General Drainfield Notes:

- 1. Clear all trees less than 8" in diameter (measured at a height 3' from soil surface) from the drainfield.
- 2. Vegetation that will re-grow from a cut stump shall be stumped or pulled from the ground. Stumps shall not be pushed over.
- 3. Drainfield area shall be cleared of all leaves, pine straw, debris, etc. The accumulated material shall be removed from the drainfield.
- 4. In clayey soils, sides of trenches shall be raked and limed per manufacturer's instructions.
- 5. Supply lines shall be installed with a minimum of 18" cover.
- 6. The trenches shall be backfilled appropriately so that no low areas are present.
- 7. Apply lime over the drainfield area as needed. Seed fine fescue over the drainfield at the rate
- 8. recommended by the seed manufacturer. Hand rake the seed into the soil surface. Straw the seeded area at the rate of 1.5-2 bales per 1000 sq. ft.

## **Installation Notes:**

Contractor to adjust tank placements as necessary to maintain:

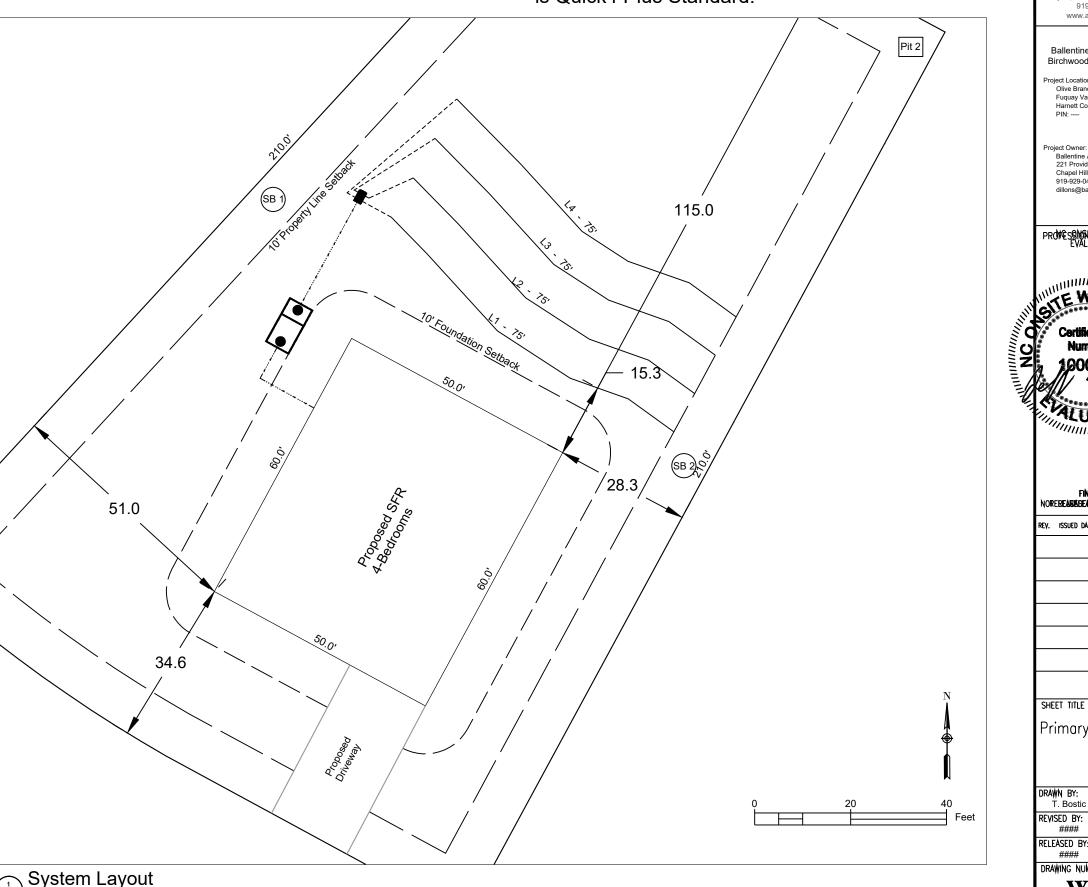
- 1. 5' downslope NO foundation drain
- 2. Min. 12" cover over Septic Tank (Not to exceed 36")

SOURCE: Agri-Waste Technology, Inc.

- 3. Min. 18" cover over pipes
- 4. Min. 2% grade on gravity pipe from house to Septic Tank

## Note:

Primary distribution is parallel w/ D-box. Primary is Quick4 Plus Standard.



919-859-0669 www.agriwaste.com

Ballentine Associates, PA Birchwood Trails - Lot 85

Project Location: Olive Branch Rd Fuquay Varina, NC 27526 Harnett County

Ballentine Associates, PA 221 Providence Rd Chapel Hill, NC 27514 919-929-0481

FINAL DESIGN Norebeargsbearghororshibbroichon

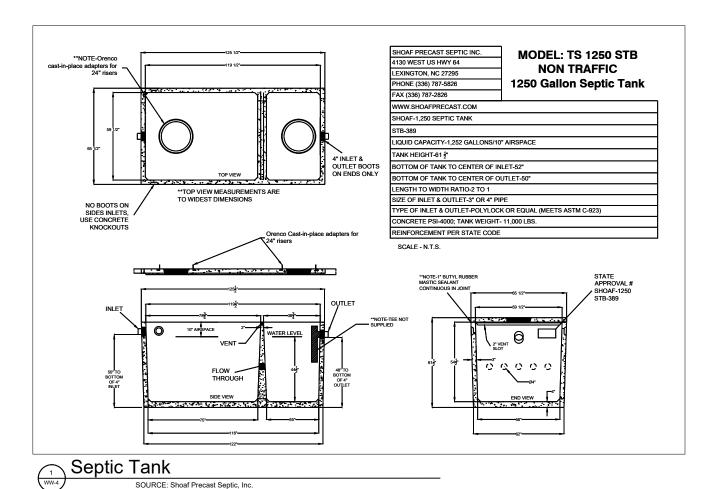
EY, ISSUED DÂTE DESCRIPTION

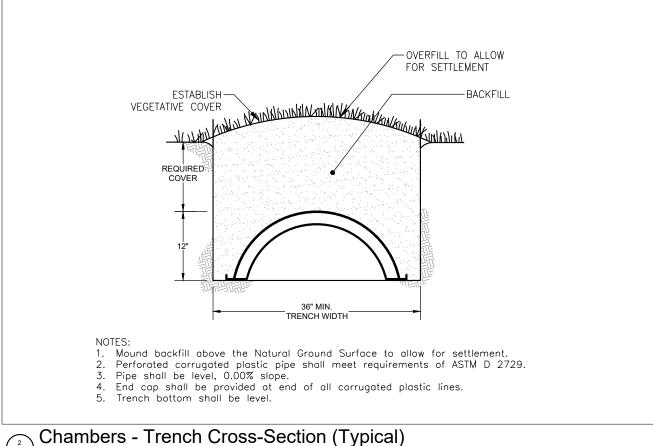
Primary Layout

DRÁŴN BY: CREATED ON: REVISED BY: revised on: RELEASED ON: RELEASED BY:

DRAWING NUMBER

**WW-3** 





<u>NOTES</u>

1. Installation to follow all NC DHHS and Harnett County applicable rules and regulations.

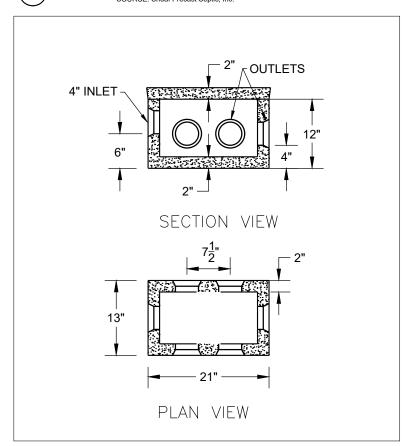
2. Harnett County to perform construction inspections and final system certification.

- 3. Septic Tank to have approved effluent filter.
- 4. Contractor to abide by all safety regulations during system installation.
- 5. Contractor shall backfill around all access areas such that storm water is shed away from potential entry points.
- 6. Invert elevations of all components to be verified in field by contractor to insure proper operation.
- 7. All system piping to be SCH40 PVC (except where noted).
- 8. All gravity elbows to be long radius or long sweeping type elbows.
- 9. Actual installation and placement of treatment system to be overseen by Contractor.
- 10. Tanks to be set on 6" minimum gravel base. Use #5 or #57 stone for base.

- 11. Contractor to seed and/or mulch disturbed areas to coincide with existing landscape. Area shall not be left with uncovered soil.
- 12. All risers to have cast—in—place tank adapters and be single—piece riser. Risers to extend 6" above soil surface and be designed to prevent surface water inflow.
- 13. Backfill around tank(s) shall be gravel or tank hole shall be over—excavated a minimum of 2' in all directions to allow for mechanical tamping of backfill.
- 14. All penetrations to be sealed.

INFILTRATOR Water Technologies, LLC

15. Contractor to adjust tank placement to meet site constraints.



Distribution Box

Engineers and Soil Scientists
Agri-Waste Technology, Inc.
501 N. Salem Street, Suite 203
Apex, North Carolina 27502
919-859-0669
www.agriwaste.com

Ballentine Associates, PA Birchwood Trails - Lot 85

Project Location:
Olive Branch Rd
Fuquay Varina, NC 27526
Harnett County
PIN: ----

Project Owner:
Ballentine Associates, PA
221 Providence Rd
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
919-929-0481
dillons@ballentineassociates

PROFESSION ASSESSION NUMBER 100035

**FINAL DESIGN** Noreb**earbaseastro**bro**drsinbo**rdicinon

REY. ISSUED DATE DESCRIPTION

SHEET TITLE

Detail Sheet

DRAWING NUMBER

WW-4

#### Trenching and Excavation Safety

The employer must comply with the trenching and excavation requirements of 29 CFR 1926.651 and 1926.652 or comparable OSHA-approved state plan requirements

#### Inspection of Excavations

OSHA standards require that a competent person inspect trenches daily and as conditions change before worker entry to ensure elimination of excavation hazards. A competent person is an individual who is capable of identifying existing and predictable hazards or working conditions that are hazardous, unsanitary, or dangerous to workers, soil types and protective systems required, and who is authorized to take prompt corrective measures to eliminate these hazards and conditions.

OSHA standards require safe access and egress to all excavations, including ladders, steps, ramps, or other safe means of exit for employees working in trench excavations 4 feet (1.22 meters) or deeper. These devices must be located within 25 feet (7.6 meters) of all workers.

Heavy equipment and trucks should stay as far as possible from the edge of any trench. Always use pads under stabilizers to minimize ground pressures that could lead to failures

3.5' Ma

vertical side of 31/2 feet

All excavations 8 feet or less in depth

lower portions shall have a maximum

which have unsupported vertically sided

least 18 inches above the top of the vertical side

"Cemented soil" means a soil in which the particles are held together by a chemical agent, such as calcium carbonate, such that a hand-size sample cannot be crushed into powder or individual soil particles by finger "Cohesive soil" means clay (fine grained soil), or soil with a high clay content, which has cohesive strength.

Cohesive soil does not crumble, can be excavated with vertical sideslopes, and is plastic when moist. Cohesive soil is hard to break up when dry, and exhibits significant cohesion when submerged. Cohesive soils include clayey silt, sandy clay, silty clay, clay and organic clay.

"Dry soil" means soil that does not exhibit visible signs of moisture content.

"Fissured" means a soil material that has a tendency to break along definite planes of fracture with little

resistance, or a material that exhibits open cracks, such as tension cracks, in an exposed surface.

"Granular soil" means gravel, sand, or silt (coarse grained soil) with little or no clay content. Granular soil has no cohesive strength. Some moist granular soils exhibit apparent cohesion. Granular soil cannot be molded when moist and crumbles easily when dry.

"Lavered system" means two or more distinctly different soil or rock types arranged in lavers. Micaceous

seams or weakened planes in rock or shale are considered layered.

"Moist soil" means a condition in which a soil looks and feels damp. Moist cohesive soil can easily be shaped into a ball and rolled into small diameter threads before crumbling. Moist granular soil that contains some ve material will exhibit signs of cohesion between particles.

"Plastic" means a property of a soil which allows the soil to be deformed or molded without cracking, or

**EXCAVATIONS IN TYPE A SOILS** 

appreciable volume change.

"Saturated soil" means a soil in which the voids are filled with water. Saturation does not require flow. Saturation, or near saturation, is necessary for the proper use of instruments such as a pocket penetrometer or

All simple slope excavations 20 feet or less in depth shall have a maximum allowable slope of 3/2:1.

All benched excavations 20 feet or less in depth shall have a maximum allowable slope of 3/2:1

3.5' Ma

side of 31/2 fee

All excavations 20 feet or less in depth which have vertically sided lower portions that are supported or shielded shall have a maximum allowable slope of 3/4:1. The support or shield system must extend at

All excavations more than 8 feet but not more

sided lower portions shall have a maximum

than 12 feet in depth with unsupported vertically

allowable slope of 1:1 and a maximum vertical

Exception: Simple slope excavations which are open 24 hours or less (short term) and which are 12 feet or less in depth shall have a

maximum allowable slope of 1/2:1

"Soil classification system" means, for the purpose of this subpart, a method of categorizing soil and rock deposits in a hierarchy of Stable Rock, Type A, Type B, and Type C, in decreasing order of stability. The categories are determined based on an analysis of the properties and performance characteristics of the deposits and the characteristics of the deposits and the characteristics of the deposits and the environmental conditions of exposure.

"Stable rock" means natural solid mineral matter that can be excavated with vertical sides and remain intact

"Submerged soil" means soil which is underwater or is free seeping.

"Type A" means cohesive soils with an unconfined, compressive strength of 1.5 ton per square foot (tsf) (144 kPa) or greater. Examples of cohesive soils are: clay, silty clay, sandy clay, clay loam and, in some cases silty clay loam and sandy clay loam. Cemented soils such as caliche and hardpan are also considered Type

#### However, no soil is Type A if: The soil is fissured; or

- The soil is subject to vibration from heavy traffic, pile driving, or similar effects; or
- (iii) The soil has been previously disturbed; or
- (iv) The soil is part of a sloped, layered system where the layers dip into the excavation on a slope of four
- horizontal to one vertical (4H:1V) or greater; or

  (v) The material is subject to other factors that would require it to be classified as a less stable material

- (i) Cohesive soil with an unconfined compressive strength greater than 0.5 tsf (48 kPa) but less than 1.5
- tsf (144 kPa); or

  (ii) Granular cohesionless soils including: angular gravel (similar to crushed rock), silt, silt loam, sandy
- loam and, in some cases, silty clay loam and sandy clay loam.

  ) Previously disturbed soils except those which would otherwise be classed as Type C soil
- (iv) Soil that meets the unconfined compressive strength or cementation requirements for Type A, but is fissured or subject to vibration; or
- (vi) Material that is part of a sloped, layered system where the layers dip into the excavation on a slope less steep than four horizontal to one vertical (4H:1V), but only if the material would otherwise be classified as Type B.

#### "Type C" means

Cohesive soil with an unconfined compressive strength of 0.5 tsf (48 kPa) or less; or

**EXCAVATIONS IN TYPE B SOILS** 

- (ii) Granular soils including gravel, sand, and loamy sand; or (iii) Submerged soil or soil from which water is freely seeping; or
- (iv) Submerged rock that is not stable or
- (v) Material in a sloped, layered system where the layers dip into the excavation or a slope of four horizontal to one vertical (4H:1V) or steeper

"Unconfined compressive strength" means the load per unit area at which a soil will fail in compression. It can be determined by laboratory testing, or estimated in the field using a pocket penetrometer, by thumb penetration tests, and other methods.

"Wet soil" means soil that contains significantly more moisture than moist soil, but in such a range of values that cohesive material will slump or begin to flow when vibrated. Granular material that would exhibit cohe properties when moist will lose those cohesive properties when wet.

## (c) Requirements

- (1) Classification of soil and rock deposits. Each soil and rock deposit shall be classified by a competent person as Stable Rock, Type A, Type B, or Type C in accordance with the definitions set forth in paragraph (b) of this appendix.
- (2) Basis of classification. The classification of the deposits shall be made based on the results of at least one visual and at least one manual analysis. Such analyses shall be conducted by a competent person using tests described in paragraph (d) below, or in other recognized methods of soil classification and testing such as those adopted by the American Society for Testing Materials, or the U.S. Department of Agriculture textural classification system.
- (3) Visual and manual analyses. The visual and manual analyses, such as those noted as being acceptable in paragraph (d) of this appendix, shall be designed and conducted to provide sufficient quantitative and qualitative information as may be necessary to identify properly the properties, factors, and conditions affecting the classification of the deposits.
- (4) Layered systems. In a layered system, the system shall be classified in accordance with its weakest layer. However, each laver may be classified individually where a more stable laver lies under a less stable laver
- (5) Reclassification. If, after classifying a deposit, the properties, factors, or conditions affecting its classification change in any way, the changes shall be evaluated by a competent person. The deposit shall be sified as necessary to reflect the changed circumstances

#### (d) Acceptable visual and manual tests

- (1) Visual tests. Visual analysis is conducted to determine qualitative information regarding the excavation site in general, the soil adjacent to the excavation, the soil forming the sides of the open excavation, and the soil taken as samples from excavated material.
- (i) Observe samples of soil that are excavated and soil in the sides of the excavation. Estimate the range of particle sizes and the relative amounts of the particle sizes. Soil that is primarily composed of fine-grained material material is cohesive material. Soil composed primarily of coarse-grained sand or gravel is granular material.

  Observe soil as it is excavated. Soil that remains in clumps when excavated is cohesive. Soil that
- breaks up easily and does not stay in clumps is granular.
- (iii) Observe the side of the opened excavation and the surface area adjacent to the excavation. Crack-like openings such as tension cracks could indicate fissured material. If chunks of soil spall off a vertical side, the soil could be fissured. Small spalls are evidence of moving ground and are indications of potentially hazardous situations.
- (iv) Observe the area adjacent to the excavation and the excavation itself for evidence of existing utility and other underground structures, and to identify previously disturbed soil.

  (v) Observe the opened side of the excavation to identify layered systems. Examine layered systems to
- identify if the layers slope toward the excavation. Estimate the degree of slope of the layers.

  (vi) Observe the area adjacent to the excavation and the sides of the opened excavation for evidence of
- surface water, water seeping from the sides of the excavation, or the location of the level of the water
- (vii) Observe the area adjacent to the excavation and the area within the excavation for sources of vibration that may affect the stability of the excavation face.

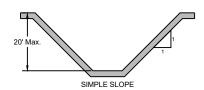
(2) Manual tests. Manual analysis of soil samples is conducted to determine quantitative as well as qualitative properties of soil and to provide more information in order to classify soil properly

- (i) Plasticity. Mold a moist or wet sample of soil into a ball and attempt to roll it into threads as thin as 1/8-inch in diameter. Cohesive material can be successfully rolled into threads without crumbling. For example, if at least a two inch (50 mm) length of 1/8-inch thread can be held on one end without
- (ii) Dry strength. If the soil is dry and crumbles on its own or with moderate pressure into individual grains or fine powder, it is granular (any combination of gravel, sand, or sitt). If the soil is dry and falls into clumps which break up into smaller clumps, but the smaller clumps can only be broken up with difficulty, it may be clay in any combination with gravel, sand or silt. If the dry soil breaks into clumps which do not break up into small clumps and which can only be broken with difficulty, and there is no visual indication the soil is fissured, the soil may be considered unfissured.
- (iii) Thumb penetration. The thumb penetration test can be used to estimate the unconfined compressive strength of cohesive soils. (This test is based on the thumb penetration test described in American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Standard designation D2488 - "Standard Recommended Practice for Description of Soils (Visual - Manual Procedure).") Type A soils with an unconfined compressive strength of 1.5 tsf can be readily indented by the thumb; however, they can be penetrate by the thumb only with very great effort. Type C soils with an unconfined compressive strength of 0.5 tsf can be easily penetrated several inches by the thumb, and can be molded by light finger pressure. This test should be conducted on an undisturbed soil sample, such as a large clump of spoil, as soon as practicable after excavation to keep to a minimum the effects of exposure to drying influences. If the excavation is later exposed to wetting influences (rain, flooding), the classification of the soil must be changed accordingly
- (iv) Other strength tests. Estimates of unconfined compressive strength of soils can also be obtained by use of a pocket penetrometer or by using a hand-operated shearvane.
- (v) Drying test. The basic purpose of the drying test is to differentiate between cohesive material with fissures, unfissured cohesive material, and granular material. The procedure for the drying test involved. drying a sample of soil that is approximately one inch thick (2.54 cm) and six inches (15.24 cm) in eter until it is thoroughly dry:
- (A) If the sample develops cracks as it dries, significant fissures are indicated.
- (B) Samples that dry without cracking are to be broken by hand. If considerable force is necessary to break a sample, the soil has significant cohesive material content. The soil can be classified as an unfissured cohesive material and the unconfined compressive strength should be determined.

  (C) If a sample breaks easily by hand, it is either a fissured cohesive material or a granular material.
- To distinguish between the two, pulverize the dried clumps of the sample by hand or by stepping on them. If the clumps do not pulverize easily, the material is cohesive with fissures. If they pulverize easily into very small fragments, the material is granular.

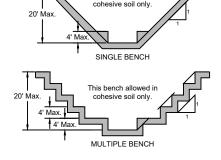
#### EXCAVATIONS IN TYPE C SOILS

All simple slope excavations 20 feet or less in depth shall have a maximum allowable slope of 1:1.

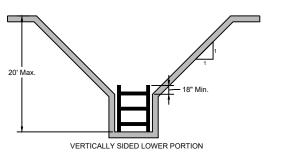


All benched excavations 20 feet or less in depth shall have a maximum allowable slope of 1:1 and maxium bench dimensions as follows

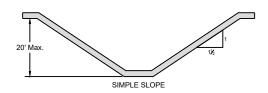
This bench allowed in



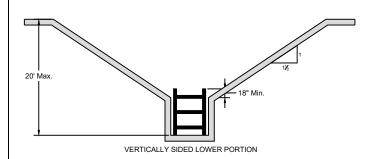
supported or shielded shall have a maximum allowable slope of 1:1. The support or shield system must extend at least 18 inches above the top of the vertical side.



All simple slope excavations 20 feet or less in depth shall have a maximum allowable slope of 1½:1.



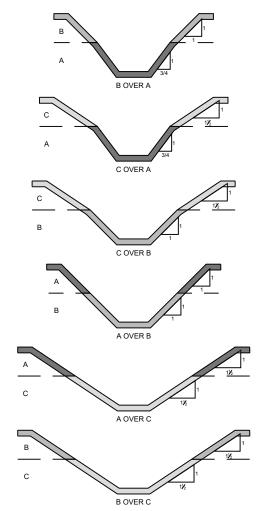
All excavations 20 feet or less in depth which have vertically sided lower portions that are supported or shielded shall have a maximum allowable slope of 1½:1. The support or shield m must extend at least 18 inches above the top of the vertical sid



All other sloped excavations shall be in accordance with the other options permitted in § 1926.652(b).

#### **EXCAVATIONS IN LAYERED SOILS**

All excavations 20 feet or less in depth made in layered soils shall have a maximum allowable slope for each layer as set forth below



All other sloped excavations shall be in accordance with the other options permitted in § 1926.652(b).

PROPESSION TO WASTEWATER EAL

WAQ MILL STE WAS YOUR CONTINUE OF CONTI Number ALUATO 

501 N. Salem Street, Suite 203

Apex, North Carolina 27502

919-859-0669

www.agriwaste.com

Ballentine Associates, PA

Birchwood Trails - Lot 85

Fuquay Varina, NC 27526

Ballentine Associates, PA 221 Providence Rd

Chapel Hill, NC 27514

dillons@ballentinea

Olive Branch Rd

Harnett County

oiect Owner:

FINAL DESIGN NORE REARRASEASCIPIO RECORS MIRROR COCKION

rev. Issued date description

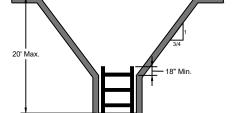
SHEET TITLE

Excavation Safety

DRAWN BY: CREATED ON: 07/07/2023 T. Bostic REVISED BY: REVISED ON: #### RELEASED ON: RELEASED BY: ####

drawing number

WW-5



All other simple slope, compound slope, and vertically sided lower portion excavations shall be in accordance with the other options permitted under § 1926.652(b).



All other sloped excavations shall be in accordance with the other options permitted in § 1926.652(b).



GKROHL



ACORD'

1/23/2023

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER. AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER	CONTACT Connie Garkains					
Hartsfield & Nash Agency, Inc. 10405 Ligon Mill Rd., Ste H	PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): (919) 556-3698 FAX (A/C, No): (919)	556-8758				
Wake Forest, NC 27587	E-MAIL ADDRESS: Connie@hartsfield-nash.com					
	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	NAIC #				
	INSURER A: Selective Insurance Company of the Southeast	39926				
INSURED	INSURER B : ACCIDENT FUND INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA INSURER C : Evanston Insurance Company					
Agri-Waste Technology Inc						
501 N. Salem St Ste 203	INSURER D:					
Apex, NC 27502	INSURER E:					
	INSURER F:					

COVERAGES CERTIFICATE NUMBER: REVISION NUMBER:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL S	SUBR	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP	LIMIT	s
Α	X COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY			(	······	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$ 2,000,000
	CLAIMS-MADE X OCCUR		S 2253659	1/18/2023	1/18/2024	DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence)	\$ 300,000
						MED EXP (Any one person)	\$ 10,000
						PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	\$ 2,000,000
	GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER:					GENERAL AGGREGATE	\$ 4,000,000
	POLICY X PRO- JECT LOC					PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG	\$ 4,000,000
	OTHER:						\$
Α	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY					COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$ 1,000,000
	X ANY AUTO		S 2253659	1/18/2023	1/18/2024	BODILY INJURY (Per person)	\$
	OWNED SCHEDULED AUTOS					BODILY INJURY (Per accident)	\$
	HIRED AUTOS ONLY NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY					PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	\$
							\$
Α	X UMBRELLA LIAB X OCCUR					EACH OCCURRENCE	\$ 2,000,000
	EXCESS LIAB CLAIMS-MADE		S 2253659	1/18/2023	1/18/2024	AGGREGATE	\$ 2,000,000
	DED RETENTION \$						\$
В	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY					X PER OTH- STATUTE ER	
	ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED?	N/A	100003072	1/18/2023	1/18/2024	E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$ 1,000,000
	(Mandatory in NH)	14,7				E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE	
	If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below					E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT	
С	Prof & Pollution		MKLV3ENV103400	8/22/2022		Each Claim	5,000,000
Α	Leased / Rented		S 2253659	1/18/2023	1/18/2024	Equipment	25,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

CERTIFICATE HOLDER CANCELLATION

\*\*\*This is ONLY For Informational Purposes Contact Agency for Specific Holder info to be added SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Bina Krohl