

GENERAL NOTES:

- IT IS THE CONTRACTORS RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY THAT ALL DIMENSIONS, ROOF PITCHES, AND SQUARE FOOTAGE ARE CORRECT PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. K&A HOME DESIGNS, INC. IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DIMENSIONING, ROOF PITCH, OR SQUARE FOOTAGE ERRORS ONCE CONSTRUCTION BEGINS.
- ALL WALLS SHOWN ON THE FLOOR PLANS ARE DRAWN AT 4" UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- ALL ANGLED WALL SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE 45 DEGREES UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- STUD WALL DESIGN SHALL CONFORM TO ALL NORTH CAROLINA STATE BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS.
- DO NOT SCALE PLANS. DRAWING SCALE MAY BE DISTORTED DUE TO COPIER IMPERFECTIONS.
- ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORTH CAROLINA RESIDENTIAL STATE BUILDING CODE, 2018 EDITION.

SQUARE FOOTAGE

HEATED SQUARE FOOTAGE

FIRST FLOOR= 2174  
SECOND FLOOR= 2102  
THIRD FLOOR= N/A  
BASEMENT= N/A

UNHEATED SQUARE FOOTAGE

GARAGE= 719  
FRONT PORCH= 146  
CVD. PORCH= 295  
UNFINISHED REC.= N/A  
STORAGE= N/A

TOTAL HEATED= 4276

TOTAL UNHEATED= 1160

CRAWL SPACE VENTILATION CALCULATIONS

-VENT LOCATIONS MAY VARY FROM THOSE SHOWN ON THE PLAN BUT SHOULD BE PLACED TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE VENTILATION AT ALL POINTS TO PREVENT DEAD AIR POCKETS.

-100% VAPOR BARRIER MUST BE PROVIDED WITH 12" MIN. LAP JOINTS.

-THE TOTAL AREA OF VENTILATION OPENINGS MAY BE REDUCED TO 1/1500 AS LONG AS REQUIRED OPENINGS ARE PLACED SO AS TO PROVIDE CROSS-VENTILATION OF THE SPACE. THE INSTALLATION OF OPERABLE LOUVERS SHALL NOT BE PROHIBITED. (COMPLY WITH NC CODE MIN. WITH REGARD TO VENT PLACEMENT FROM CORNERS)

N/A SQ. FT. OF CRAWLSPACE/1500

N/A SQ. FT. OF REQUIRED VENTILATION

PROVIDED BY: N/A VENTS AT 0.45 SQ. FT. NET FREE

VENTILATION EACH= N/A SQ. FT. OF VENTILATION

\*\*FOUNDATION DRAINAGE- WATERPROOFING PER SECTIONS 405 & 406.

ATTIC VENTILATION CALCULATIONS

- CALCULATIONS SHOWN BELOW ARE BASED ON VENTILATORS USED AT LEAST 3 FT. ABOVE THE CORNICE VENTS WITH THE BALANCE OF VENTIALTION PROVIDED BE EAVE VENTS.

- CATHEDRAL CEILINGS SHALL HAVE A MIN. 1" CLEARANCE BETWEEN THE BOTTOM OF THE ROOF DECK AND THE INSULATION.

3418 SQ. FT. OF ATTIC/300= 11.39

EACH OF INLET AND OUTLET REQUIRED.

\*WALL AND ROOF CLADDING DESIGN VALUES

- WALL CLADDING IS DESIGNED FOR A 24.1 SQ. FT. OR GREATER POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PRESSURE.

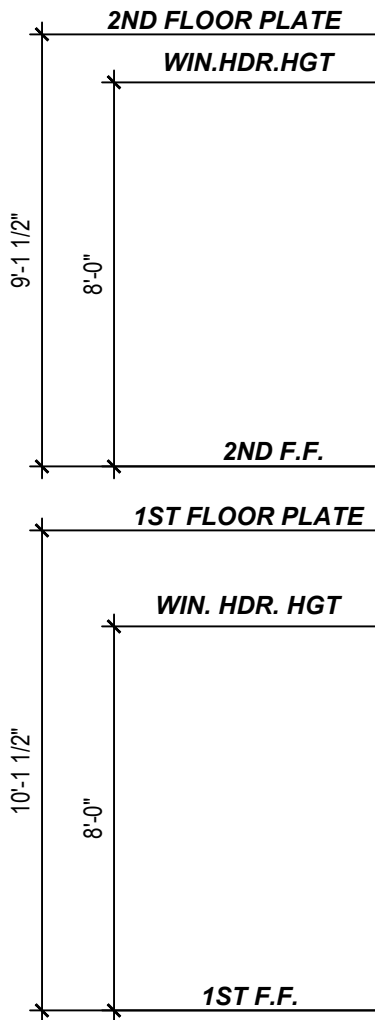
- ROOF VALUES BOTH POSITVE AND NEGATIVE SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

45.5 LBS. PER SQ. FT. FOR ROOF PITCHES OF 0/12 TO 2.25/12

34.8 LBS. PER SQ. FT. FOR ROOF PITCHES OF 2.25/12 TO 7/12

21 LBS. PER SQ. FT. FOR ROOF PITCHES OF 7/12 TO 12/12

\*\* MEAN ROOF HEIGHT 30' OR LESS



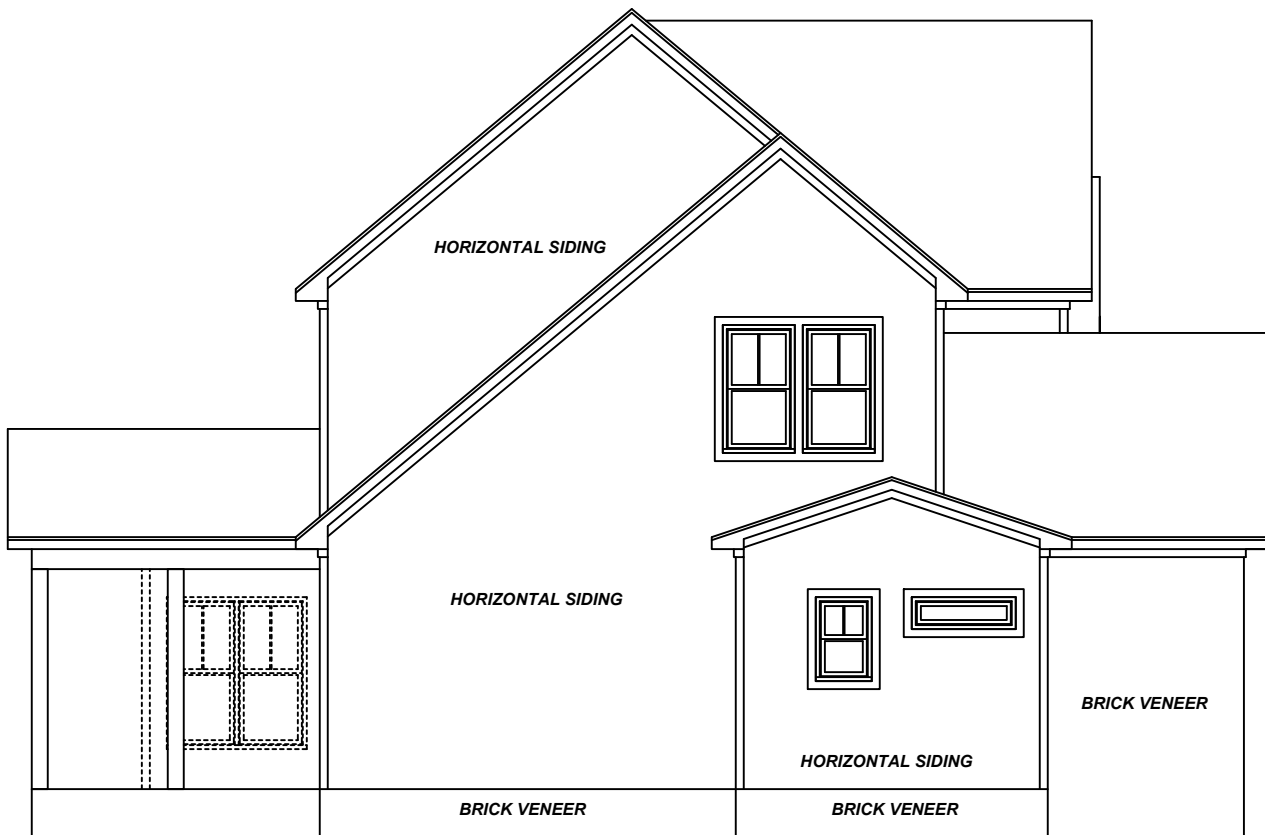
FRONT ELEVATION

1/4" = 1'-0"



REAR ELEVATION

1/8" = 1'-0"



LEFT ELEVATION

1/8" = 1'-0"



RIGHT ELEVATION

1/8" = 1'-0"

Project #:	23-519
Date:	4-18-24
Drawn/Design By:	KBB
Scale:	REFER TO ELEV.

REVISIONS		
No.	Date:	Remarks
1		
2		
3		
4		

9101 Ten-Ten Rd.  
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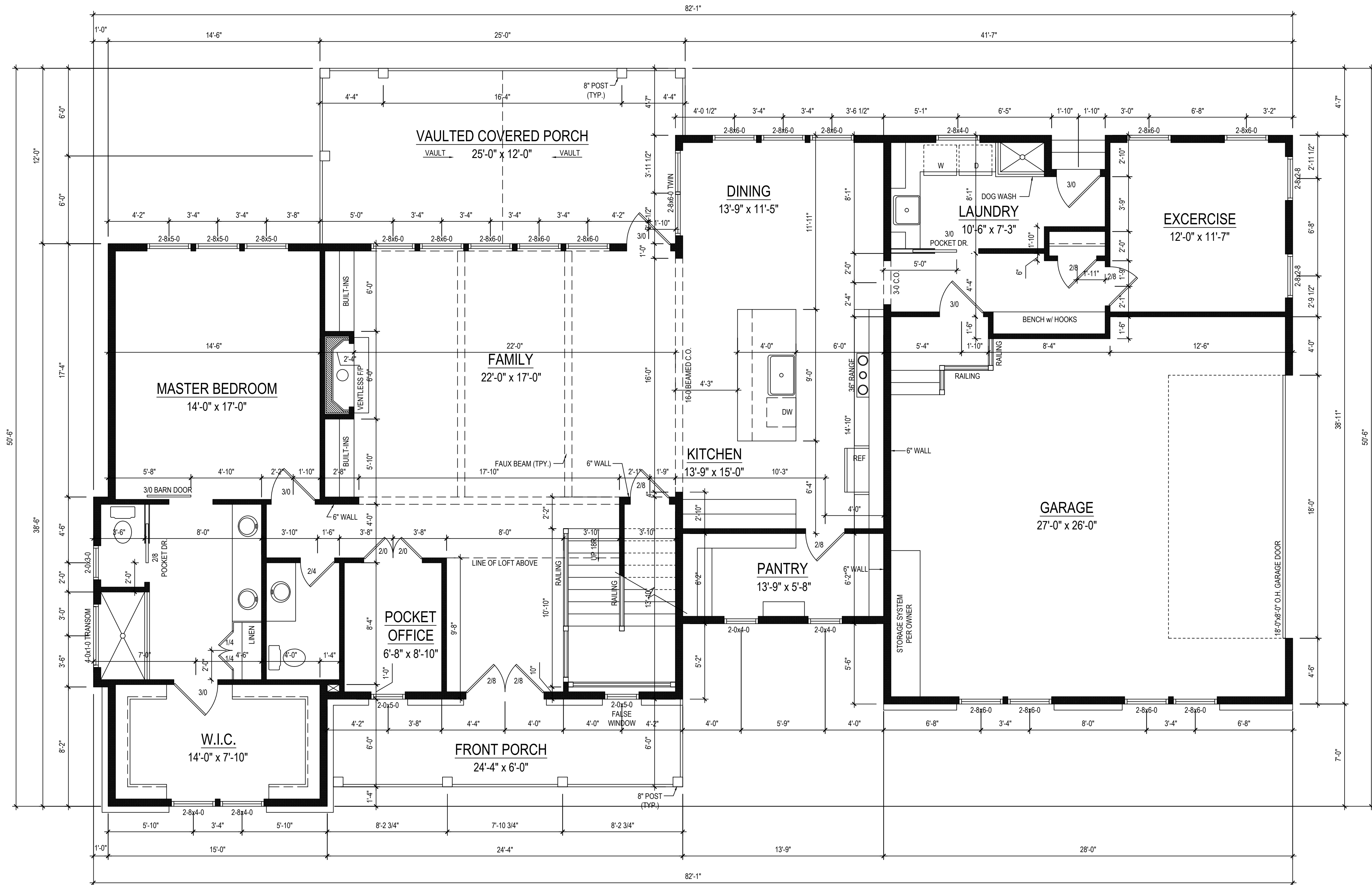


Koslowsky  
Residence

Brendan & Katie  
Koslowsky  
705 Cash Street  
Apex, NC 27502

ELEVATIONS

Sheet Number  
1  
of 3



**FIRST FLOOR PLAN**  
1/4" = 1'-0"      CEILING HT. = 10'-0"

NOTE:  
ALL FIRST FLOOR DOOR  
HEIGHTS TO BE 8'

NOTE:  
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE  
FRAME TO FRAME

Project #:	23-519
Date:	4-18-24
Drawn/Design By:	KBB
Scale:	1/4"=1'-0"

REVISIONS		
No.	Date	Remarks
1		
2		
3		
4		

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Residence**

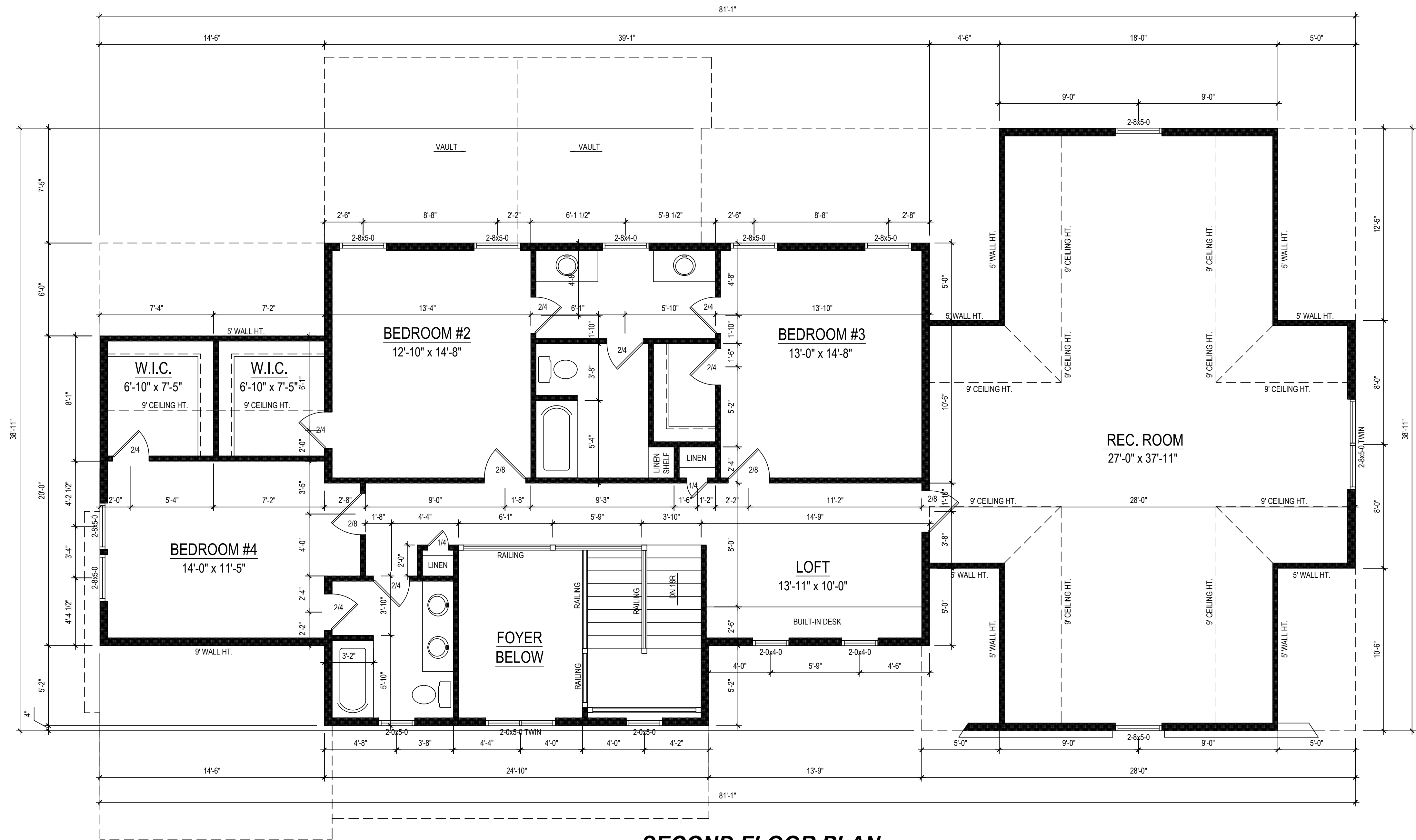
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FIRST FLOOR

Sheet Number  
**2**  
of 3

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**SECOND FLOOR PLAN**  
1/4" = 1'-0"      CEILING HT. = 9'-0"

Project #:		
23-519		
Date:		
4-18-24		
Drawn/Design By:		
KBB		
Scale:		
1/4"=1'-0"		

REVISIONS		
No.	Date:	Remarks
1		
2		
3		
4		

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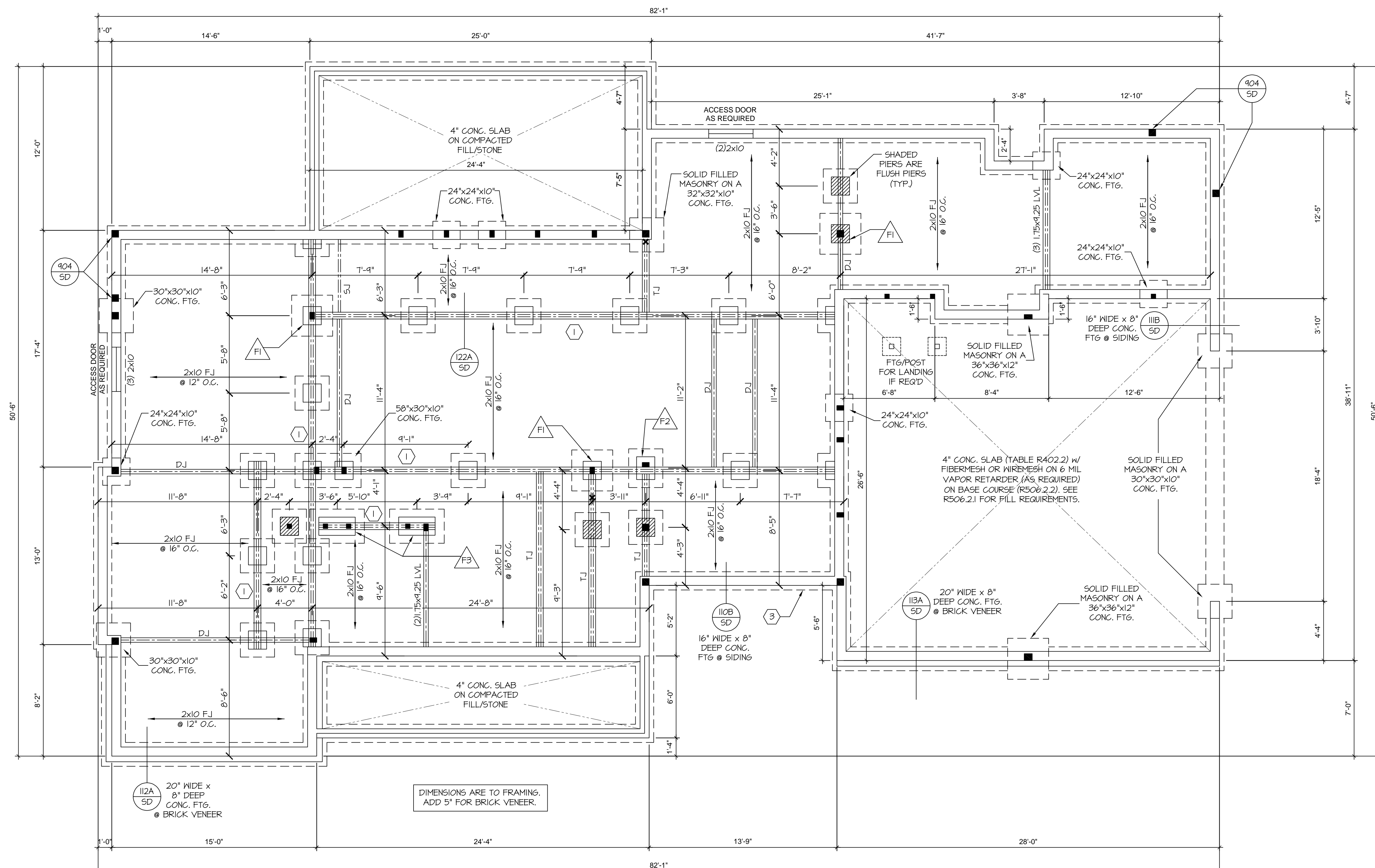


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SECOND FLOOR

Sheet Number  
**3**  
of 3



NC (2018 NCRC): Wind: 115-120 mph - CRAWL

NC (2018 NCRC): Wind: 115-120 mph - CRAWL

- ① (3)2x10 SYP#2 OR SFF#2 GIRDER, TYPICAL UNO.
- ② CONCRETE BLOCK PIER SIZE SHALL BE:
- | SIZE    | HOLLOW    | SOLID        |
|---------|-----------|--------------|
| • 8x16  | UP TO 32" | UP TO 5'-0"  |
| • 12x16 | UP TO 48" | UP TO 8'-0"  |
| • 16x16 | UP TO 64" | UP TO 12'-0" |
| • 24x24 | UP TO 96" |              |
- WITH 30" x 30" x 10" CONCRETE FOOTINGS, UNO.
- ③ WALL FOOTING AS FOLLOWS
- |           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| • DEPTH:  | 8" - UP TO 2 STORY  |
|           | 10" - 3 STORY       |
| • WIDTH:  |                     |
| • SIDING: | 16" - UP TO 2 STORY |
|           | 20" - 3 STORY       |
| • BRICK:  | 16" - 1 STORY       |
|           | 20" - 2 STORY       |
|           | 24" - 3 STORY       |

- FOR FOUNDATION WALL HEIGHT AND BACKFILL REQUIREMENTS, REFER TO CODE TABLE R404.1.1 (1 THRU 4) NOTE: ASSUMED SOIL BEARING CAPACITY = 2000 PSF. CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY SITE CONDITIONS AND CONTACT SOILS ENGINEER IF MARGINAL OR UNSTABLE SOILS ARE ENCOUNTERED.

- (4) 2x10 SPF #2 OR SYP #2 GIRDER
- (5) (2) 1.75x9.25 LVL OR LSL GIRDER
- (6) (3) 1.75x9.25 LVL OR LSL GIRDER

7. "■" DESIGNATES A SIGNIFICANT POINT LOAD TO HAVE SOLID BLOCKING TO PIER. SOLID BLOCK ALL BEAM BEARING POINTS NOTED TO HAVE THREE OR MORE STUDS TO END, TYPICAL.

8. ABBREVIATIONS:
- "SJ" = SINGLE JOIST
  - "DJ" = DOUBLE JOIST

9. ADJUST SUBFLOOR THICKNESS OR JOIST SPACING AS REQ'D FOR FLOOR FINISH MATERIALS.

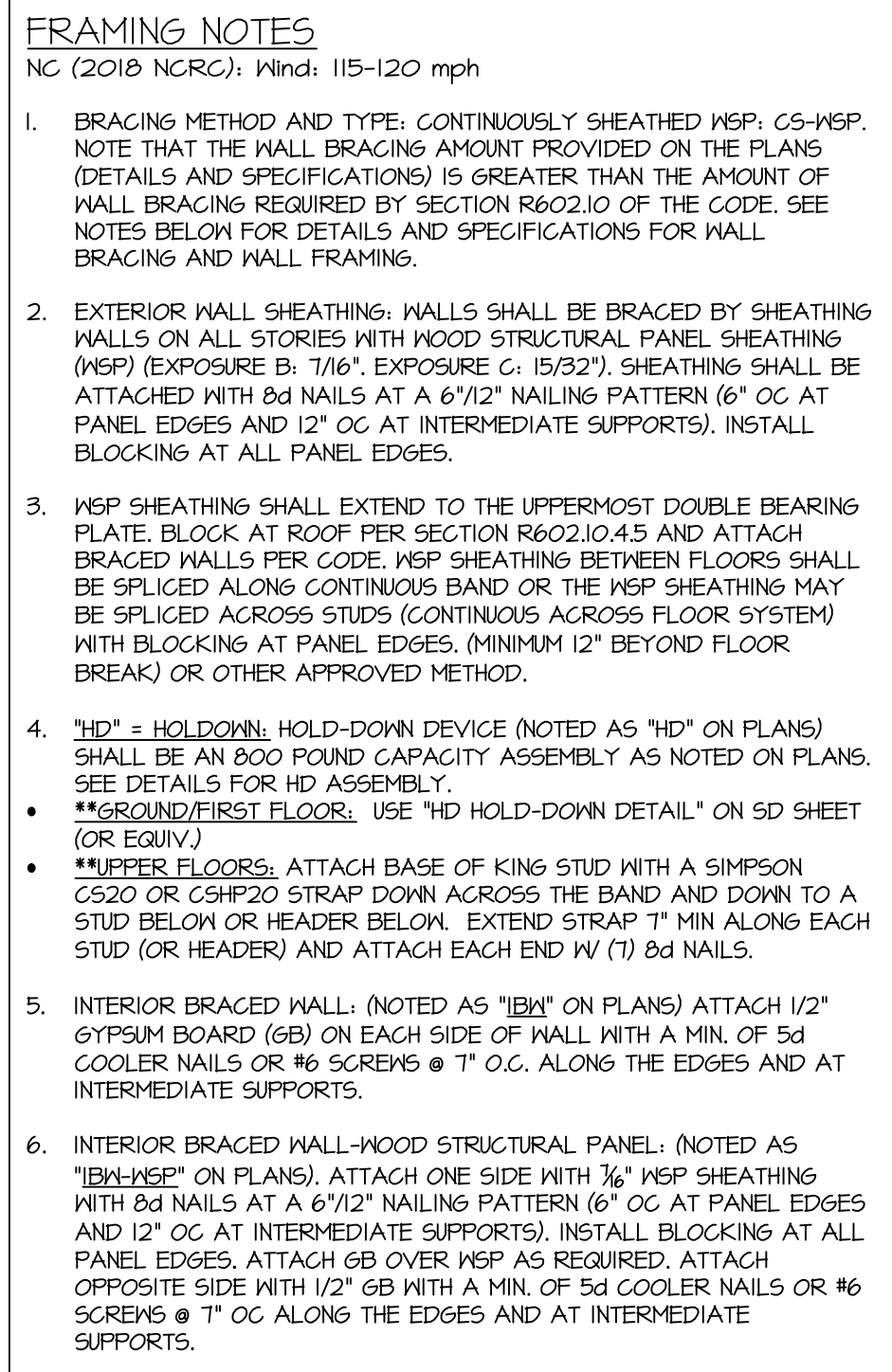
- △ F1 = SOLID FILLED MASONRY ON  
A 36"x36"x12" CONC. FTG.
- △ F2 = 20"x16" MASONRY PIER ON  
A 36"x30"x10" CONC. FTG.
- △ F3 = 32"x16" MASONRY PIER ON  
A 48"x30"x10" CONC. FTG.

**FRAMING NOTE:** ALL DIMENSIONAL LUMBER ON THIS SHEET MAY BE SPF #2 OR SYP #2 UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE.

16" MAX UNBALANCED FILL. RECOMMENDED FOR HOLLOW 8" MASONRY STEPMALLS SHOWN ON NOTED DETAILS AND AT PORCHES. HIGHER UNBALANCED FILL MAY BE UTILIZED AT THE BUILDER'S AND/OR OWNER'S DISCRETION PROVIDED THAT CONSTRUCTION IS WITHIN THE CONSTRAINTS OF THE 2018 NC RESIDENTIAL CODE, ANY LOCAL CODES, DESIGN BY OTHERS, AND/OR THE BUILDING INSPECTOR'S INTERPRETATION OR APPROVAL.

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## PORCH POST NOTES:

- 4X4 (6x6) TRITD POST (OR EQUAL).
- ATTACH TRUSSES (RAFTERS) AT PORCH WITH HURRICANE CONNECTORS.
- 1. POST CAP: SIMPSON AC-MAX (AC6-MAX)
- 2. POST CAP AT CORNERS: 2X SIMPSON LCE4 (MITER HEAD AT CORNER); HIGH WIND; ADD (I) SIMPSON H6.
- 3. POST BASE: SIMPSON ABU44 (ABU66).
- 3.1. MONO: 3/4" ANCHOR (EMBED 7")
- 3.2. DBL: 3/4" ANCHOR (EXTEND TO FOOTING - HIGH WIND)
- 4. POST BASE: WOOD FOUNDATION: (2) SIMPSON CS16 STRAPS AT POSTS. EXTEND 12" ONTO EACH POST (UPPER AND LOWER) OR GIRDER.
- NOTE: THE ABOVE CONNECTORS ARE SUGGESTIONS. EQUIVALENT CONNECTORS THAT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE IBC RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE, LOCAL CODES, AND/OR ARE APPROVED BY THE BUILDING INSPECTOR MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.

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ON THIS SHEET MAY BE SPF #2 OR SYP #2,  
UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE.

### WOOD I-JOISTS

(SHALL BE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING):

- TJI 210 BY TRUS JOIST
- LPI 20 PLUS BY LP
- BCI 5000s 1.8 BY BC
- BLI 40 BY onCENTER

• ALL I-JOISTS SHALL BE INSTALLED ACCORDING TO MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.

• INSTALL SQUASH BLOCKS, WEB STIFFENERS, ETC. AS REQUIRED BY AND ACCORDING TO THE I-JOIST MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS.

• HANGERS FOR I-JOISTS ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE I-JOIST SUPPLIER.

## LVL CONNECTION LEGEND

1. (2) PLY 1.75" LVL BEAMS:
  - (3) ROWS OF 10d NAILS @ 12" O.C. OR
  - (2) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22338 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS UP TO 18".
  - (3) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22338 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS GREATER THAN 18".
2. (3) PLY 1.75" LVL BEAMS:
  - (3) ROWS OF 10d NAILS @ 8" O.C. ON EACH SIDE OR
  - (2) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22500 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS UP TO 18"
  - (3) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22500 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS GREATER THAN 18".
3. (4) PLY 1.75" LVL BEAMS:
  - (2) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22634 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS UP TO 18"
  - (3) ROWS OF SIMPSON SDN22634 (OR EQUAL) SCREWS @ 16" O.C. FOR BEAMS GREATER THAN 18".

FIRST FLOOR STRUCTURAL PLAN

SCALE:  $\frac{1}{4}"=1'-0"$

REFER TO "SD" SHEET(S) FOR STANDARD DETAILS AND STRUCTURAL NOTES

Engineers seal applies only to structural components on this document.

Seal does not include construction means, methods, techniques, sequences, procedures or safety precautions.

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Seal is valid for projects permitted one year from date of seal.

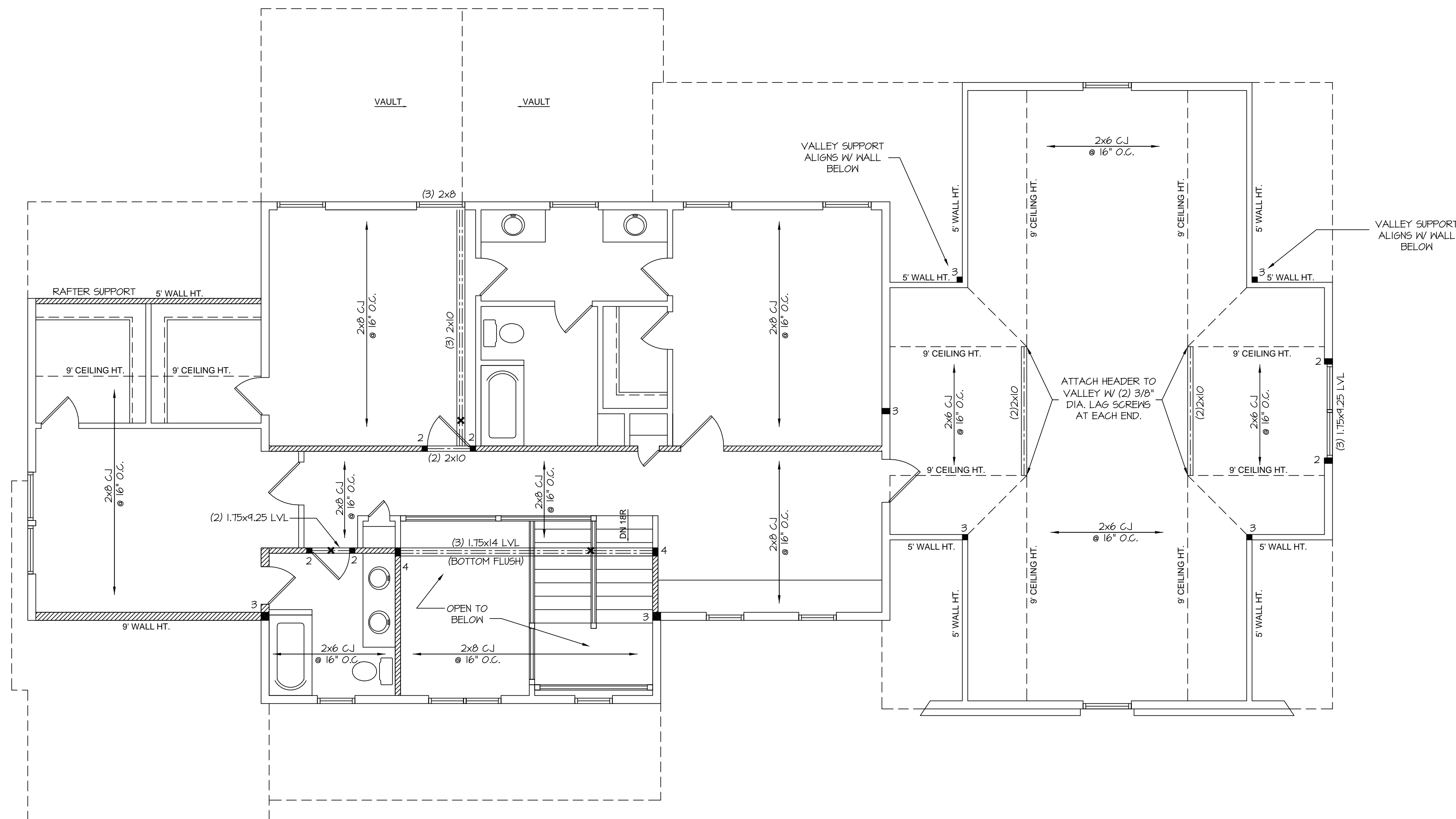
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Harnett County

S-3



NC (2018 NCRG): Wind: 115-120 mph

- BRACING METHOD AND TYPE, CONTINUOUSLY SHEATHED WSP, CS-WSP, NOTE THAT THE WALL BRACING AMOUNT PROVIDED ON THE PLANS (DETAILS AND SPECIFICATIONS) IS GREATER THAN THE AMOUNT OF WALL BRACING REQUIRED BY SECTION R602.0.2 OF THE CODE. SEE NOTES 16 AND 17 FOR THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR WALL BRACING AND WALL FRAMING.
2. EXTERIOR WALL SHEATHING: WALLS SHALL BE BRACED BY SHEATHING WALLS ON ALL STORIES WITH WOOD STRUCTURAL PANEL SHEATHING (WSP) EXPOSURE B, 7/16" EXPOSURE C, 5/32", SHEATHING SHALL BE ATTACHED WITH 8d NAILS AT A 6"12" NAILING PATTERN (6" OC AT PANEL EDGES AND 12" OC AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS), INSTALL BLOCKING AT ALL PANEL EDGES.
3. WSP SHEATHING SHALL EXTEND TO THE UPPERMOST DOUBLE BEARING PLATE, BLOCK AT ROOF PER SECTION R602.10.4.5 AND ATTACH BRACED WALLS PER CODE. WSP SHEATHING BETWEEN FLOORS SHALL BE SPICED ALONG CONTINUOUS BAND OR THE WSP SHEATHING MAY BE SPICED ALONG 2" GAPS (CONTINUOUS ACROSS FLOOR SYSTEM) WITH BLOCKING AT PANEL EDGES, MINIMUM 12" BEYOND FLOOR BREAK) OR ANOTHER APPROVED METHOD.
4. "HD" - HOLD-DOWN: HOLD-DOWN DEVICE (NOTED AS "HD" ON PLANS) SHALL BE AN A307 POUND CAPACITY ASSEMBLY AS NOTED ON PLANS. SEE DETAILS FOR HD ASSEMBLY.
  - \*GROUND/FIRST FLOOR: USE "HD HOLD-DOWN DETAIL" ON SD SHEET (OR EQUIV.)
  - \*UPPER FLOORS: ATTACH BASE OF KING STUD WITH A SIMPSON CS50C OR CS50Z STRAP DOWN ACROSS THE BAND AND DOWN TO A STUD BELOW OR HEADER BELOW. EXTEND STRAP 7" MIN ALONG EACH STUD (OR HEADER) AND ATTACH EACH END IN (4) 8d NAILS.
5. INTERIOR BRACED WALL: (NOTED AS "IBT" ON PLANS) ATTACH 1/2" GYPSUM BOARD (GB) ON EACH SIDE OF WALL WITH A MIN. OF 5d COOLER NAILS OR 6 SCREWS 8" T.O.C. ALONG THE EDGES AND AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS.
6. INTERIOR BRACED WALL-WOOD STRUCTURAL PANEL (NOTED AS "IBWSP" ON PLANS): ATTACH ONE SIDE WITH 1/4" WSP SHEATHING WITH 8d NAILS AT A 6"12" NAILING PATTERN (6" OC AT PANEL EDGES AND 12" OC AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS). INSTALL BLOCKING AT ALL PANEL EDGES, ATTACH GB OVER WSP AS REQUIRED. ATTACH OPPOSITE SIDE WITH 1/2" GB WITH A MIN. OF 5d COOLER NAILS OR 6 SCREWS 8" T.O.C. ALONG THE EDGES AND AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS.

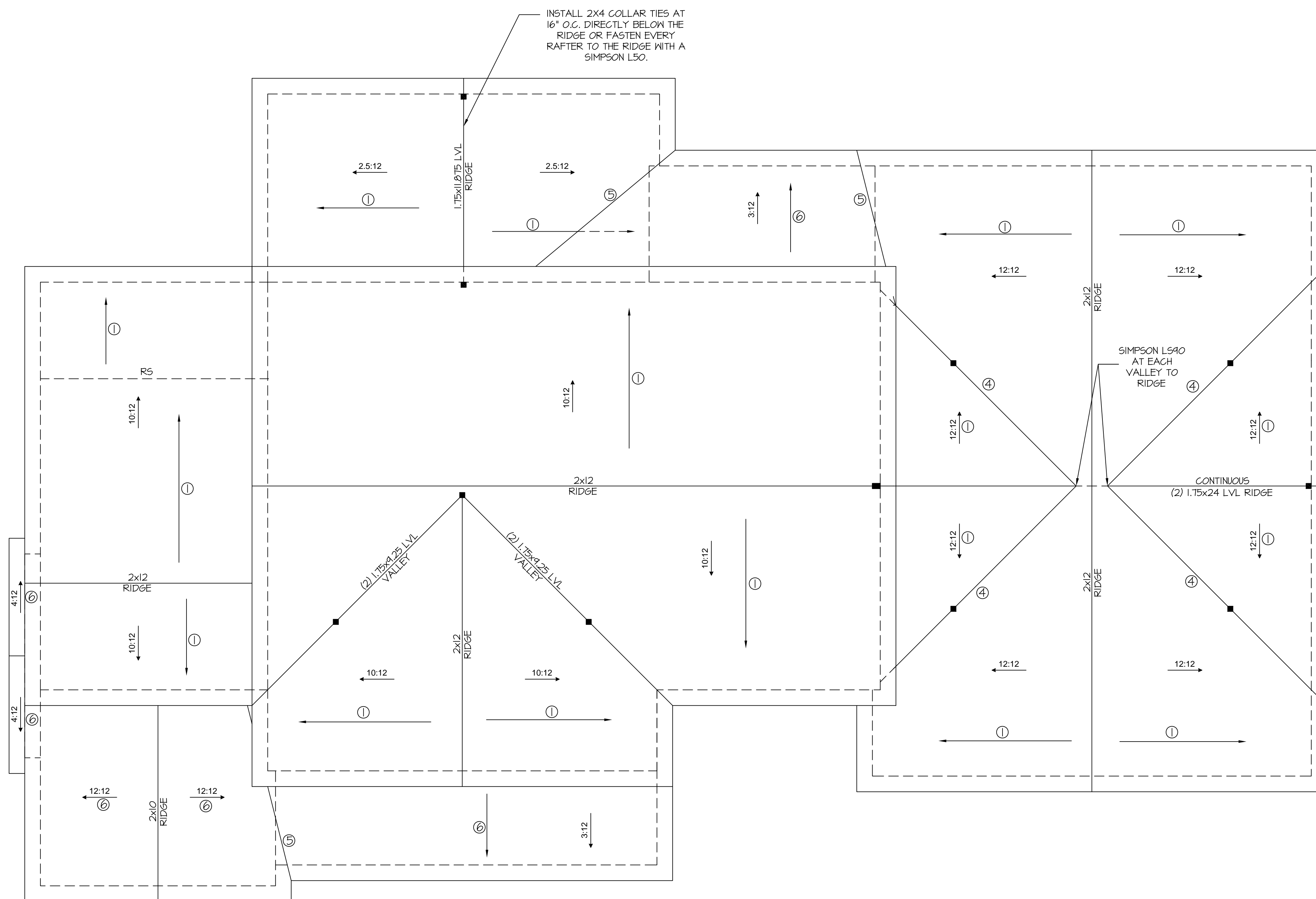
1. ALL EXTERIOR AND LOAD BEARING HEADERS

1. ALL EXTERIOR AND LOAD BEARING HEADERS SHALL BE MIN. (2)2x6 (4" WALL) OR (3)2x6 (6" WALL) WITH (1) SUPPORT STUD, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
2. THE NUMBER SHOWN AT BEAM AND HEADER SUBNOTES INDICATES THE NUMBER OF SUPPORT STUDS REQUIRED IN STUD POCKET OR COLUMN. THE NUMBER OF KING STUDS AT EACH END OF HEADERS IN EXTERIOR WALLS SHALL BE ACCORDING TO ITEM "d" IN TABLE R602.3(5) OR AS BELOW PER NCDOT COMMENTARY "KING STUDS AT WALL OFFINGS" REVISED 1-4-2020.
  - UP TO 3' SPAN: (1) KING STUD
  - OVER 3' UP TO 6' SPAN: (2) KING STUDS
  - OVER 6' UP TO 9' SPAN: (3) KING STUDS
  - OVER 9' UP TO 12' SPAN: (4) KING STUDS
  - OVER 12' UP TO 15' SPAN: (5) KING STUDS

FRAMING NOTE: ALL DIMENSIONAL LUMBER  
ON THIS SHEET MAY BE SPF #2 OR SYP #1  
UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE.

SCALE:  $\frac{1}{4}" = 1' - 0"$

REFER TO "SD" SHEET(S) FOR STANDARD DETAILS AND STRUCTURAL NOTES



NC (2018 NCRC): Wind: 115-120 mph

- ① 2x8 RAFTERS @ 16" O.C. WITH 2x10 RIDGE, UNO.
- ② 2x10 OR 1.75x11.875 LVL. (2) 2x10 HIPPS MAY BE SPLICED WITH A MIN. 6'-0" OVERLAP AT CENTER
- ③ (2) 2x10 OR 1.75x9.25 LVL VALLEY. DO NOT SPLICE VALLEYS
- ④ 1.75x11.875 LVL OR (2) 1.75x9.25 LVL VALLEY
- ⑤ FALSE FRAME VALLEY ON 2x10 FLAT PLATE
- ⑥ 2x6 RAFTERS @ 16" O.C. W/ 2x8 RIDGE, UNO.
- ⑦ 2x10 RAFTERS @ 16" O.C. W/ 2x12 RIDGE, UNO.
- ⑧ EXTEND RIDGE 12" BEYOND INTERSECTION
  - "SR" = SINGLE RAFTER
  - "DR" = DOUBLE RAFTER
  - "TR" = TRIPLE RAFTER
  - "RS" = ROOF SUPPORT
  - ■ = (3) STUD OR 4x4 POST FOR ROOF SUPPORT (USE 2x6 STUDS OR 6x6 POST FOR SUPPORT OVER 10'-0" IN HEIGHT)
  - ATTACH VAULTED RAFTERS WITH HURRICANE CLIPS: SIMPSON "H-25A" OR EQUIVALENT. TIES TO BE INSTALLED ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE FRAMING.
  - INSTALL RAFTER TIES AND COLLAR TIES PER SECTION RB02.3.1 OF THE 2018 NC RESIDENTIAL CODE.

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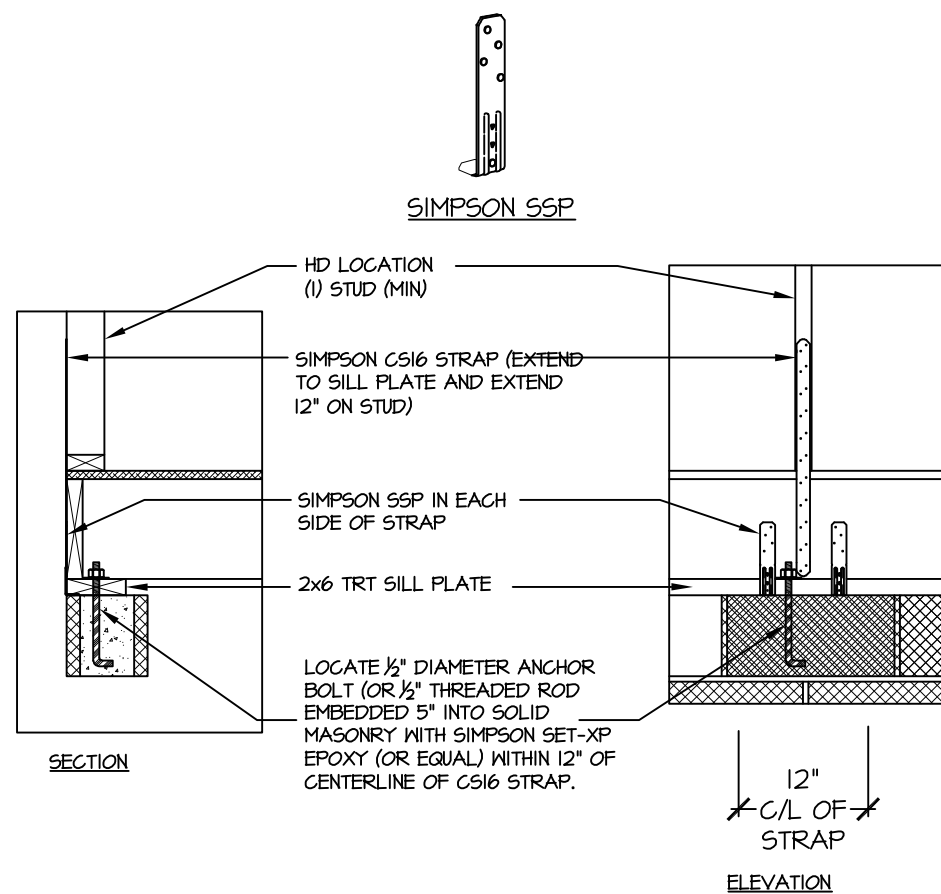
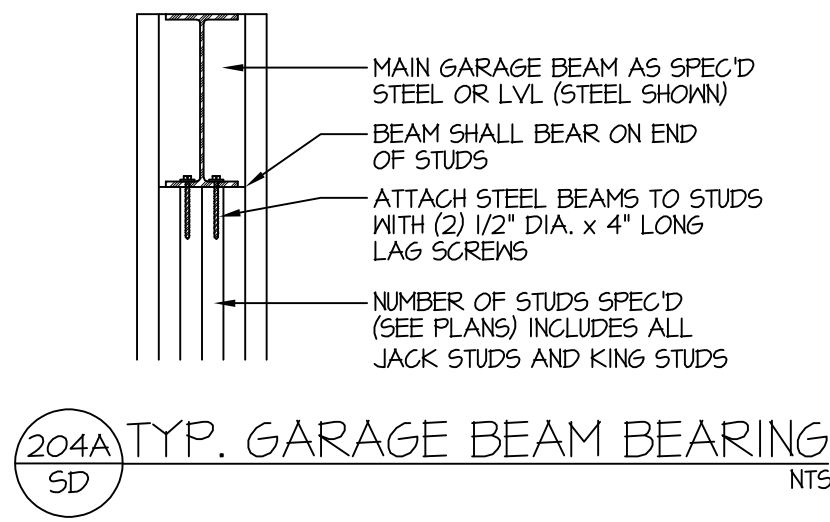
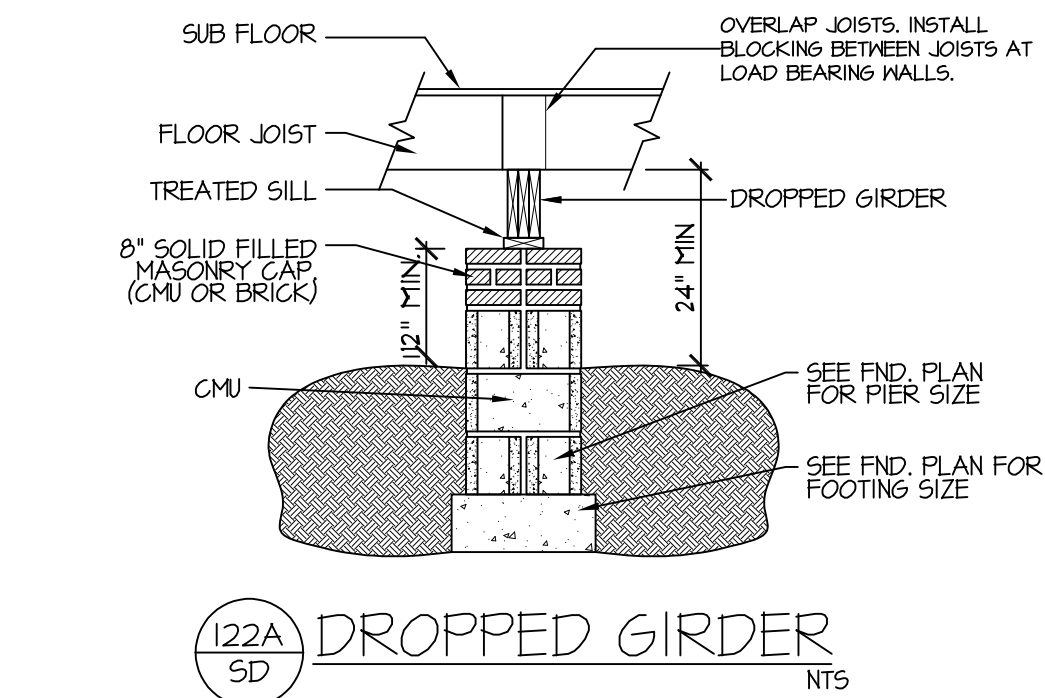
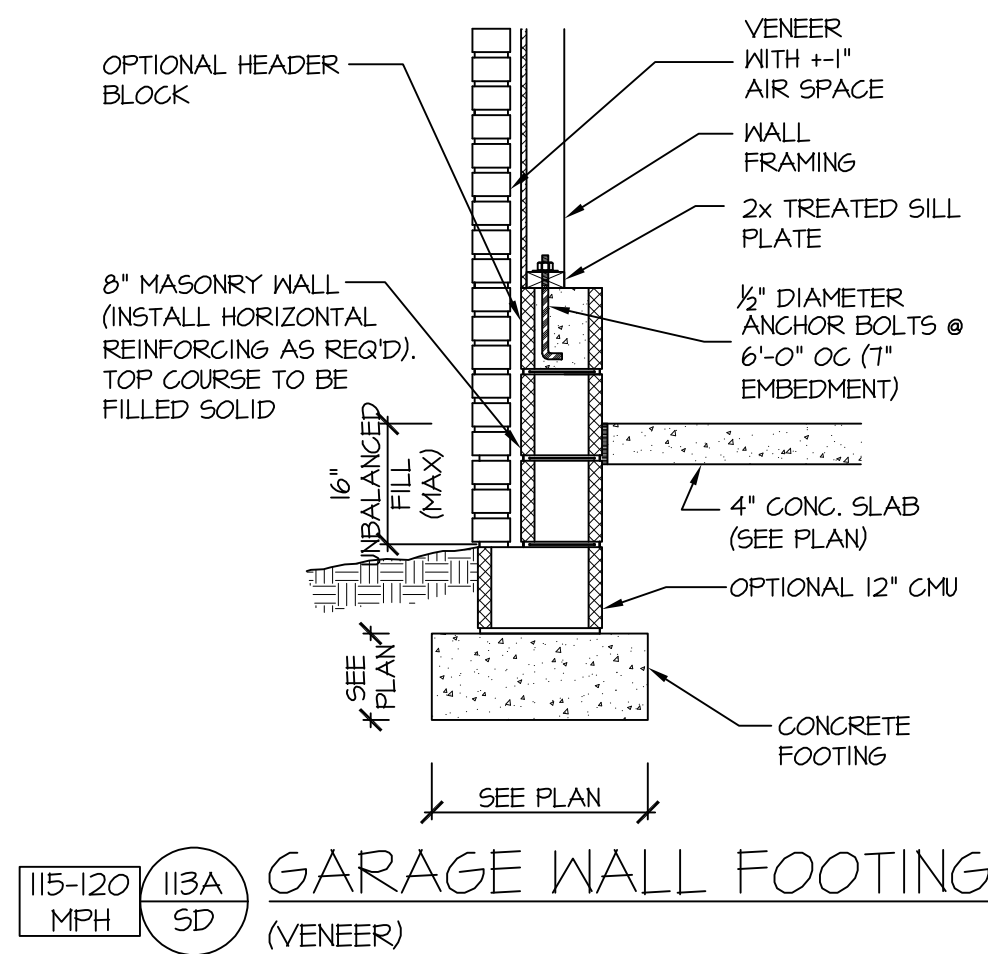
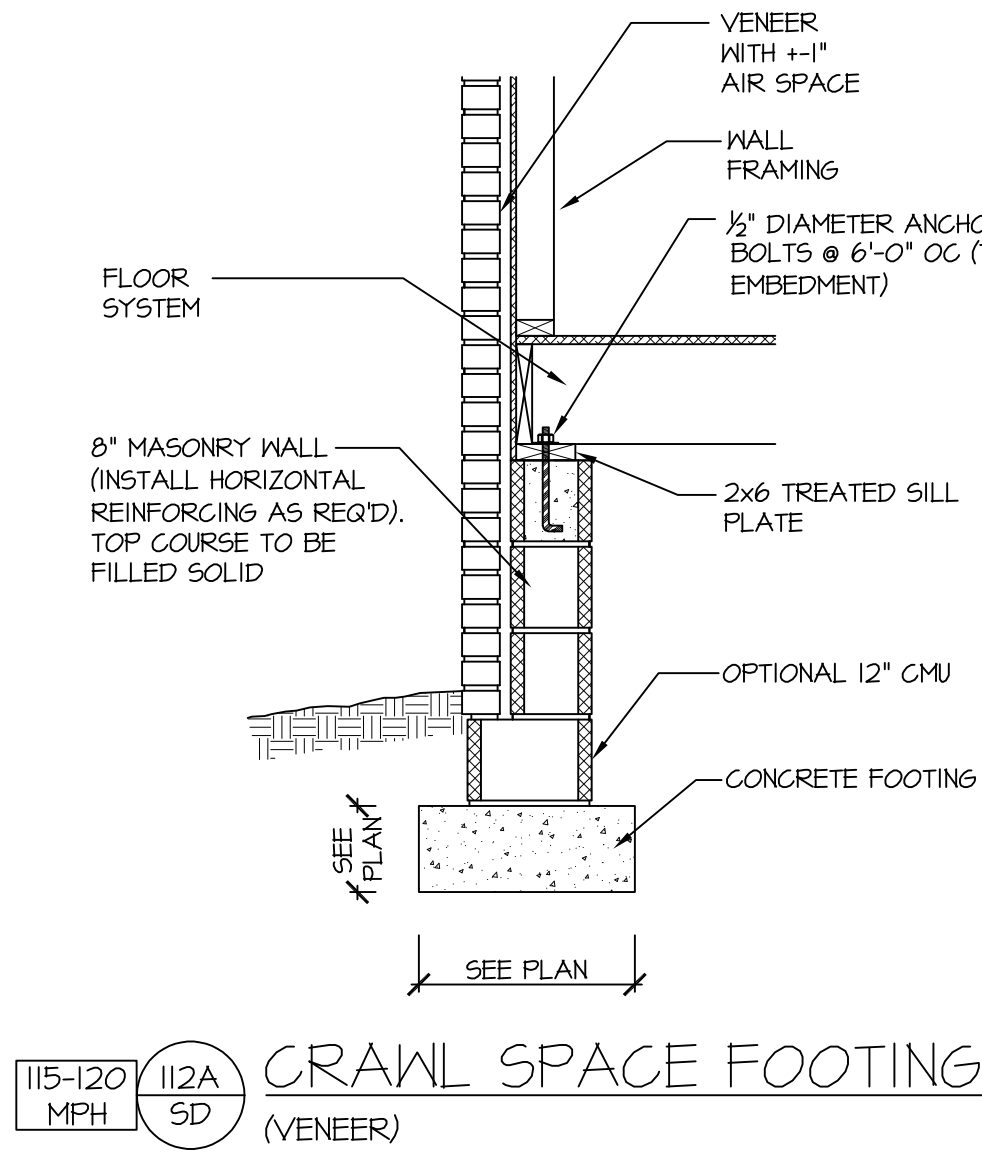
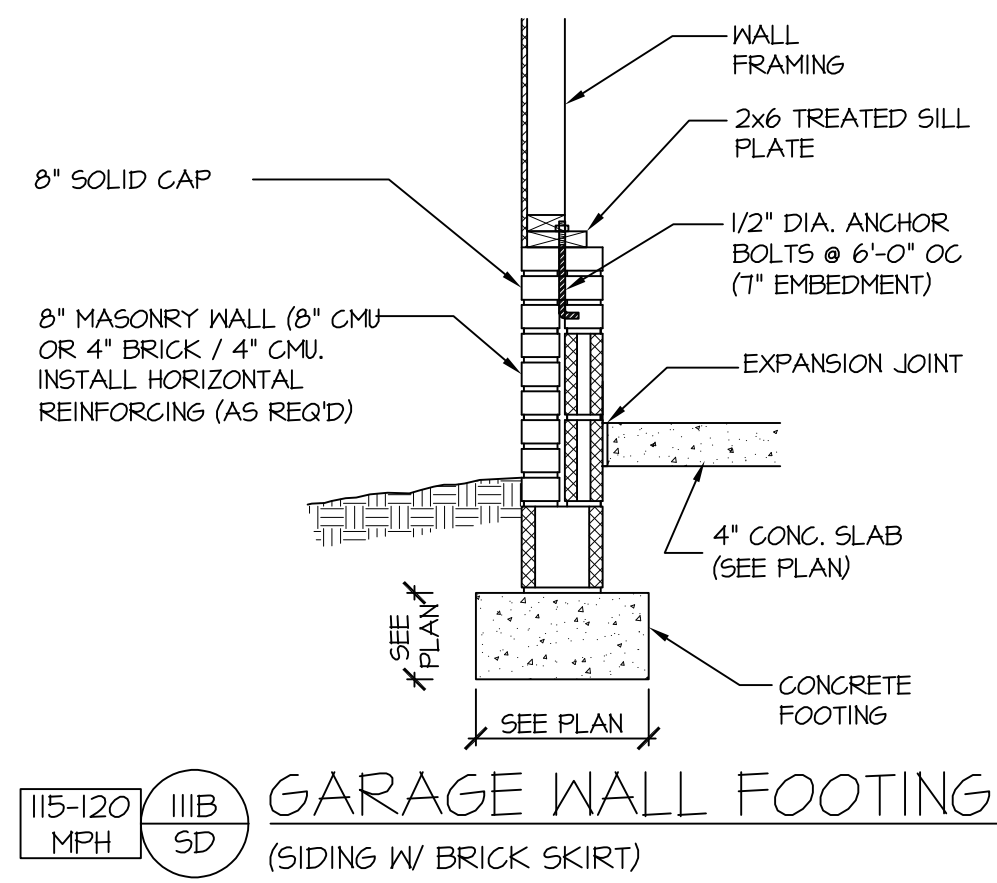
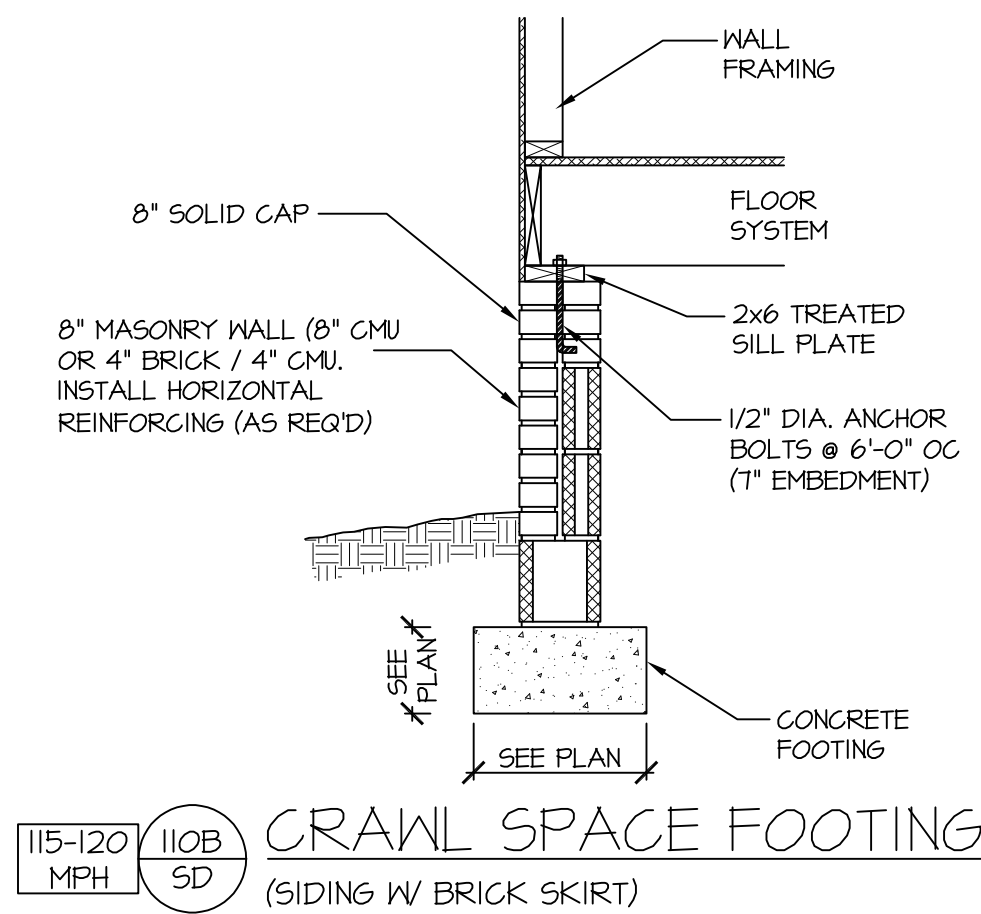
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S-4

SCALE:  $\frac{1}{4}" = 1'-0"$

REFER TO "SD" SHEET(S) FOR STANDARD DETAILS AND STRUCTURAL NOTES



NOTE: SIMPSON DTT-1Z IS ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATE  
NOTE: ALTERNATE HD HOLD-DOWN DEVICES OR SYSTEMS MAY BE USED TO MEET THE CODE REQUIRED 800 LB CAPACITY IN LIEU OF THE ABOVE DETAIL.

#### STRUCTURAL NOTES

NC (2018 NRC); Wind: 115-120 mph

- ENGINEER'S SEAL APPLIES ONLY TO STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS INCLUDING ROOF RAFTERS, HIPs, VALLEYS, RIDGES, FLOORS, WALLS, BEAMS AND HEADERS, COLUMNS, CANTILEVERS, OFFSET LOAD BEARING WALLS, PIER & GIRDER SYSTEM FOOTING, AND PILING SYSTEM. ENGINEER'S SEAL DOES NOT CERTIFY DIMENSIONAL ACCURACY OR ARCHITECTURAL LAYOUT INCLUDING ROOF SYSTEM. ALL REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. "CONSTRUCTION REVIEW" SERVICES ARE NOT PART OF OUR CONTRACT. ALL MEMBERS SHALL BE FRAMED ANCHORED, TIED AND BRACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE AND THE BUILDING CODE.
- ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST REQUIREMENTS OF THE 2018 NC RESIDENTIAL CODE, PLUS ALL LOCAL CODES AND REGULATIONS. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR, AND WILL NOT HAVE CONTROL OF, CONSTRUCTION MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES OR PROCEDURES, OR FOR SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION WORK, NOR WILL THE ENGINEER BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE CONSTRUCTION WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. "CONSTRUCTION REVIEW" SERVICES ARE NOT PART OF OUR CONTRACT. ALL MEMBERS SHALL BE FRAMED ANCHORED, TIED AND BRACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE AND THE BUILDING CODE.
- DESIGN LOADS (LISTED AS: LIVE LOAD, DEAD LOAD, DEFLECTION)
  - ROOMS OTHER THAN SLEEPING ROOMS: (40 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - SLEEPING ROOMS: (30 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - ATTIC WITH PERMANENT STAIR: (40 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - ATTIC WITHOUT PERMANENT STAIR: (20 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - ATTIC WITHOUT STORAGE: (10 PSF, 10 PSF, L/240)
  - STAIRS: (40 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - DECKS AND EXTERIOR BALCONIES: (40 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - PASSENGER VEHICLE GARAGES: (50 PSF, 10 PSF, L/360)
  - SNOW: (20 PSF)
- WALLS SHALL BE BRACED BY SHEATHING WALLS ON ALL STORIES WITH WOOD STRUCTURAL PANELS. SEE FRAMING NOTES FOR THICKNESS AND NAILING REQUIREMENTS.
- SEE APPENDIX M (DCA6) FOR EXTERIOR DECK REQUIREMENTS INCLUDING ATTACHMENTS FOR LATERAL LOADS.
- CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM 28 DAY STRENGTH OF 3000 PSI AND A MAXIMUM SLUMP OF 5 INCHES UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE (INO). AIR ENTRAINMENT PER TABLE 402.2. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE PROPORTIONED, MIXED, HANDLED, SAMPLED, TESTED, AND PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI STANDARDS. ALL SAMPLES FOR PUMPING SHALL BE TAKEN FROM THE EXIT END OF THE PUMP. CONTROL JOINTS IN SLABS SHALL BE SPACED ON A GRID OF +30 TIMES THE DEPTH (D). CONTROL JOINTS SHALL BE SAWCUT TO A DEPTH OF 1/2" (I.E. 4" CONCRETE SLABS SHALL HAVE 1/4" DEEP CONTROL JOINTS SAWCUT IN SLAB ON A +10'-0" x +10'-0" GRID).
- ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE ASSUMED TO BE 2000 PSF. THE CONTRACTOR MUST CONTACT A GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER AND THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IF UNSATISFACTORY SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS ARE ENCOUNTERED. THE SURFACE AREA ADJACENT TO THE FOUNDATION WALL SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH ADEQUATE DRAINAGE, AND SHALL BE GRADED SO AS TO DRAIN SURFACE WATER AWAY FROM FOUNDATION WALLS.
- ALL FRAMING LUMBER SHALL BE SYP #2 (Fb = 875 PSI) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE (INO). ALL TREATED LUMBER SHALL BE SYP #2. PLATE MATERIAL MAY BE SYP #3 OR SYP #3 (Fb/perp) = 425 PSI - MIN.
- L.V.L. SHALL BE LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER: Fb=2600 PSI, Fv=285 PSI, E=1.9x10<sup>6</sup> PSI.
  - P.S.L. SHALL BE PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER: Fb=2400 PSI, Fv=240 PSI, E=2.0x10<sup>6</sup> PSI.
  - L.S.L. SHALL BE LAMINATED STRAND LUMBER: Fb=2250 PSI, Fv=400 PSI, E=1.55x10<sup>6</sup> PSI. INSTALL ALL CONNECTIONS PER MANUFACTURERS INSTRUCTIONS.
- ALL ROOF TRUSS AND I-JOIST LAYOUTS SHALL BE PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SEALED STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS. TRUSSES AND I-JOISTS SHALL BE INSTALLED ACCORDING TO THE MANUFACTURE'S SPECIFICATIONS. ANY CHANGE IN TRUSS OR I-JOIST LAYOUT SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH SOUTHERN ENGINEERS.
- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE ASTM A-36. STEEL BEAMS SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT EACH END WITH A MINIMUM BEARING LENGTH OF 3 1/2 INCHES AND FULL FLANGE WIDTH. PROVIDE SOLID BEARING FROM BEAM SUPPORT TO FOUNDATION. BEAMS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO EACH SUPPORT WITH TWO LAG SCREWS (1/2" DIAMETER x 4" LONG). LATERAL SUPPORT IS CONSIDERED ADEQUATE PROVIDING THE JOIST ARE TOE NAILED TO THE SOLE PLATE, AND SOLE PLATE IS NAILED OR BOLTED TO THE BEAM FLANGE @ 48" O.C. ALL STEEL TUBING SHALL BE ASTM A500.
- REBAR SHALL BE DEFORMED STEEL, ASTM615, GRADE 60. LAP ALL REBAR SPLICES 30 BAR DIAMETERS.
- FLITCH BEAMS SHALL BE BOLTED TOGETHER USING (2) ROWS OF 1/2" DIAMETER BOLTS (ASTM A325) WITH WASHERS PLACED UNDER THE THREADED END OF BOLT. BOLTS SHALL BE SPACED AT 24" O.C. (MAX) AND STAGGERED AT THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF BEAM (2" EDGE DISTANCE), WITH 2 BOLTS LOCATED AT 6" FROM EACH END.
- BRICK LINTELS (WHEN REQUIRED) SHALL BE 3 1/2"x3 1/2"x1/4" STEEL ANGLE FOR UP TO 6'-0" SPAN AND 6"x4"x5/16" STEEL ANGLE WITH 6" LEG VERTICAL FOR SPANS UP TO 4'-0". SEE PLANS FOR SPANS OVER 4'-0". SEE ALSO SECTION R103.8.3 LINTELS.
- METAL CONNECTORS REFERENCED ON PLANS CORRESPOND TO SIMPSON STRONG-TIE BRAND. CONNECTORS OF EQUAL OR BETTER CAPACITY ARE ACCEPTABLE. CORROSION RESISTANCE PER CODE AND AS RECOMMENDED BY MANUFACTURER.

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