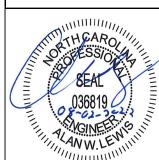


*Engineers seal does not include construction means, methods, techniques, sequences, procedures or safety precaution. *Any deviations or discrepancies on plans are to be brought to the immediate attention of Tyndall Engineering & Design, P.A. Failure to do so will void Tyndall Engineering & Design, P.A. liability P.A. liability. Please review these documents carefully. recommendations, etc. presented in these documents were



2201-010287 08/01/2022 Engineered By: AWLDWG. Checked By:

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STRUCTURAL NOTES

1) ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST REQUIREMENTS OF "NORTH CAROLINA STATE 2018 RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE", IN ADDITION TO ALL LOCAL CODES AND REGULATIONS.

2) DESIGN LOADS:

	LIVE LOAD (PSF)	DEAD LOAD (PSF)	DEFLE	CTION
	(/	(* 3.)	LL	TL
ALL FLOORS	40	10	L/360	L/240
ATTIC (w/ walk up stairs)	30	10	L/360	L/240
ATTIC (pull down access)	20	10	L/240	L/180
ATTIC (no access)	10	5	L/240	L/180
EXTERNAL BALCONY	40	10	L/360	L/240
ROOF	20	10	L/240	L/180
ROOF TRUSS	20	20	L/240	L/180
WIND LOAD	BASED ON 120 MPH (EXPOSURE B)			
SEISMIC	SEISMIC ZONES A, B & C			

- 3) MINIMUM ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE = 2000 PSF
- 4) CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM 28 DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 3000 PSI AND A MAXIMUM SLUMP OF FIVE INCHES
- MAXIMUM DEPTH OF UNBALANCED FILL AGAINST FOUNDATION WALLS TO BE LESS THAN 4'-0" WITHOUT USING SUFFICIENT WALL BRACING. REFER TO SECTION R404 OF 2018 NC BUILDING CODE FOR BACKFILL LIMITATIONS BASED ON WALL HEIGHT, WALL
- ALL FRAMING LUMBER EXPOSED TO THE ELEMENTS SHALL BE TREATED MATERIAL. ALL LSL LUMBER TO BE 3.5" WIDE NOMINAL EACH SINGLE MEMBER AND Fb = 2325 PSI, E = 1.6M PSI (U.N.O.) ALL PSL LUMBER TO BE 3.5" WIDE NOMINAL EACH SINGLE MEMBER AND Fb = 2400 PSI, E = 1.8M PSI (U.N.O.)
- REQUIREMENTS FOR HEADER SPANS FOR INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR LOAD CONDITIONS UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED ON PLANS.
- 8) ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL W-SHAPES (I-BEAMS) SHALL BE ASTM A992 GRADE 50. ALL STEEL ANGLES, PLATES, AND C-CHANNELS SHALL BE ASTM A36.
- 9) STEEL BEAMS SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT EACH END WITH A MINIMUM BEARING LENGTH OF 3-1/2" AND FULL FLANGE WIDTH. PROVIDE SOLID BEARING FROM BEAM SUPPORT TO FOUNDATION. BEAMS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO EACH SUPPORT WITH TWO (2) LAG SCREWS (1/2"Ø x 4" LONG). LATERAL SUPPORT IS CONSIDERED ADEQUATE PROVIDED THE JOISTS ARE TOE NAILED TO THE
- THE END OF EACH PLATE SECTION. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE SPACED AT 3'-0" O.C. FOR BASEMENTS. ANCHOR BOLT SHALL EXTEND 7" INTO CONCRETE OR MASONRY. THE BOLTS SHALL BE LOCATED IN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF THE WIDTH OF THE PLATE.
- 11) FOUNDATION DRAINAGE-DAMP PROOFING OR WATERPROOFING PER SECTION 405 AND 406 OF NC BUILDING CODE.
- 12) WALL AND ROOF CLADDING VALUES: ROOF VALUES BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS: 39.0 LBS/SQFT FOR ROOF PITCHES 0/12 TO 1.5/12
- 18.0 LBS/SQFT FOR ROOF PITCHES 6/12 TO 12/12 **MEAN ROOF HEIGHT 30'-0" OR LESS
- 13) FOR ROOF SLOPES FROM 2/12 THROUGH 4/12, BUILDER TO INSTALL 2 LAYERS OF 15# FELT PAPER.
- 15) PROVIDE CONTINUOUS SHEATHING PER SECTION 602.10.3 OF THE 2018 NCRC.
- 16) UPLIFT LOADS GREATER THAN 500# SHALL BE CONTINUOUSLY ANCHORED TO THE FOUNDATION.
- 17) REFER TO TABLE N1102.1 FOR PRESCRIPTIVE BUILDING ENVELOPE THERMAL COMPONENT CRITERIA.
- 18) PSL COLUMNS DESIGNED WITH MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF 9'-0" (U.N.O.)

HARDWARE CROSS-REFERENCE CHART SIMPSON STRONG-TIE USP STRUCTURAL CONNECTORS

- 21) IT IS THE CONTRACTORS RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND SQUARE FOOTAGE PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. TYNDALL ENGINEERING & DESIGN, PA IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR DIMENSION OR SQUARE FOOTAGE ERRORS ONCE CONSTRUCTION BEGINS.

- UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. (U.N.O.)
- THICKNESS, SOIL TYPE, AND UNBALANCED BACKFILL HEIGHT.
- 6) ALL FRAMING LUMBER SHALL BE SYP #2 (Fb = 800 PSI, BASED ON 2x10) UNO. ALL LVL LUMBER TO BE 1.75" WIDE NOMINAL EACH SINGLE MEMBER AND Fb = 2600 PSI, E = 1.9M PSI (U.N.O.)
- 7) ALL LOAD BEARING EXTERIOR HEADERS SHALL BE AT (2) 2x10. (U.N.O.) REFER TO TABLE R602.7(1) & (2) FOR JACK STUD
- ALL STEEL PIPE SHALL BE ASTM A53 GRADE B.
- SOLE PLATES, AND THE SOLE PLATES ARE NAILED OR BOLTED TO THE BEAM FLANGES @ 48" O.C.
- 10) PROVIDE ANCHOR BOLT PLACEMENT PER SECTION 403.1.6: 1/2"Ø ANCHOR BOLTS SPACED AT 6'-0" O.C. AND PLACED 12" FROM THERE SHALL BE A MINIMUM TWO ANCHOR BOLTS PER PLATE SECTION.
- WALL CLADDING SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR 28.0 POUNDS PER SQUARE FOOT (LBS/SQFT) OR GREATER POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PRESSURE. 36.0 LBS/SQFT FOR ROOF PITCHES 1.5/12 TO 6/12
- 14) REFER TO SECTION R602.3 FOR FRAMING OF ALL WALLS OVER 10'-0" IN HEIGHT.

- 19) PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 500# UPLIFT & LATERAL CONNECTION AT TOP AND BOTTOM OF PORCH COLUMNS. (U.N.O.)
- 20) MAXIMUM MASONRY PEIR HEIGHT SHALL NOT EXCEED FOUR TIMES ITS LEAST HORIZONTAL DIMENSION.

SIMPSON STRONG-TIE	USF STRUCTURAL CONNECTORS			
PRODUCT NUMBER	PRODUCT NUMBER			
A35	MPA1			
ABE	PAE			
CBSQ	CBSQ			
CCQ	KCCQ			
CMSTC16	CMSTC16			
CS	RS			
H1	RT15			
H2.5A	RT7A			
H10	RT16			
HDQ8-SDS3	UPHD8			
HDU2-SDS2.5	PHD2			
HDU5-SDS2.5	PHD5			
HETA	HTA			
HGAM10KTA	HGAM			
HHDQ14-SDS2.5	UPHD14			
HTS	HTW			
HTT	НТТ			
HUS	HUS			
LTA1	LPTA			
LTHJA26	HJC26			
LTP4	MP4F			
LUS	JUS			
MAS	FA3			
MSTAM	MSTAM			
PC	PCM			
PHD-SDS3	PHD			
SSP	RSPT6			
STC	TR1			
STHD	STAD			

DEFINITIONS FOR COMMON ABBREVIATIONS

ALT	=	ALTERNATE	MAX	=	MAXIMUM
CANT	=	CANTILEVER	MIN	=	MINIMUM
CJ	=	CEILING JOIST	NOM	=	NOMINAL
CMU	=	CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT	O.C.	=	ON CENTER
COL	=	COLUMN	PL	=	POINT LOAD
CONC	=	CONCRETE	PT	=	PRESSURE TREATED
CONT	=	CONTINUOUS	REINF	=	REINFORCED
CT	=	COLLAR TIE	REQD	=	REQUIRED
DBL	=	DOUBLE	RJ	=	ROOF JOIST
DIA	=	DIAMETER	RS	=	ROOF SUPPORT
DJ	=	DOUBLE JOIST	SC	=	STUD COLUMN
DR	=	DOUBLE RAFTER	SCH	=	SCHEDULE
EA	=	EACH	SPEC	=	SPECIFIED
EE	=	EACH END	THK	=	THICK
FJ	=	FLOOR JOIST	TJ	=	TRIPLE JOIST
FND	=	FOUNDATION	TRTD	=	TREATED
FTG	=	FOOTING	TYP	=	TYPICAL
GALV	=	GALVANIZED	UNO	=	UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
HORIZ	=	HORIZONTAL	W	=	WIDE FLANGE BEAM
HT	=	HEIGHT	WWF	=	WELDED WIRE FABRIC
MANUF	=	MANUFACTURER	XJ	=	EXTRA JOIST

1) MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF DECK SUPPORT POSTS AS FOLLOWS:

	POST SIZE	MAX. POST HEIGHT**
	4 x 4	8'-0"
	6 x 6	20'-0"
	***	OVER 20'-0"
L		

- * THIS TABLE IS BASED ON NO. 2 TREATED SOUTHERN PINE POSTS. MAXIMUM TRIBUTARY AREA IS BASED ON 128 TOTAL SQUARE FEET
- WHICH MAY BE LOCATED AT DIFFERENT LEVELS. ** FROM TOP OF FOOTING TO BOTTOM OF GIRDER
- *** DECKS WITH POST HEIGHTS OVER 20'-0" SHALL BE DESIGNED AND SEALED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER OR REGISTERED ARCHITECT.
- 2) DECKS SHALL BE BRACED TO PROVIDE LATERAL STABILITY BY ONE OF

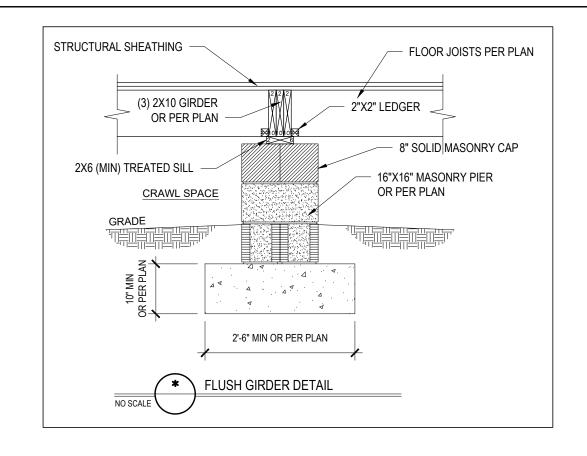
A. THE DECK FLOOR HEIGHT IS LESS THAN 4'-0" AND THE DECK IS

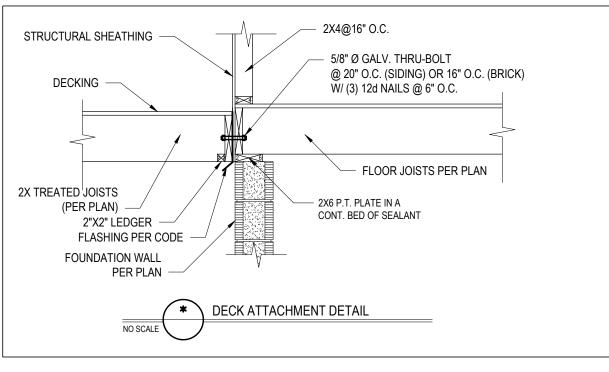
- THESE METHODS:
- ATTACHED TO THE STRUCTURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION (4) ABOVE. LATERAL BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED. B. 4 x 4 WOOD KNEE BRACES MAY BE PROVIDED ON EACH COLUMN IN BOTH DIRECTIONS. THE KNEE BRACES SHALL ATTACH TO EACH POST AT A POINT NOT LESS THAN 1/3 OF THE POST LENGTH FROM THE
- TOP OF THE POST, AND THE BRACES SHALL BE ANGLED BETWEEN 45° AND 60° FROM THE HORIZONTAL. KNEE BRACES SHALL BE BOLTED TO THE POST AND GIRDER WITH ONE 5/8"Ø HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED BOLT AT EACH END OF THE BRACE.

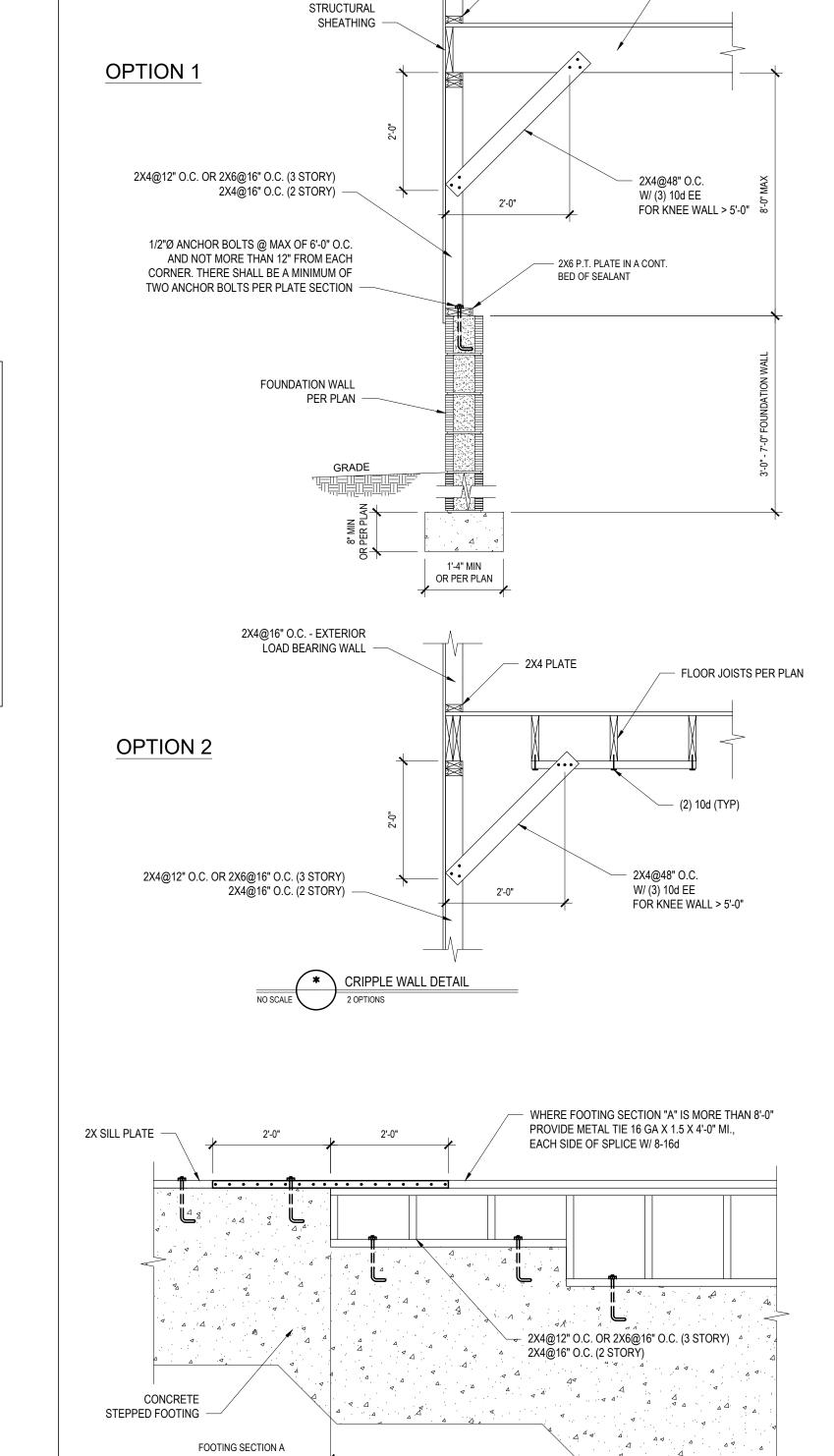
C.	FOR FREESTANDING DECKS WITHOUT KNEE BRACES OR DIAGONAL
	BRACING, LATERAL STABILITY MAY BE PROVIDED BY EMBEDDING THE
	POSTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

POST SIZE	MAX. TRIBUTARY AREA	MAX. POST HEIGHT	EMBEDMENT DEPTH	CONCRETE DIAMETER
4 x 4	48 SQ. FT.	4'-0"	2'-6"	1'-0"
6 x 6	120 SQ. FT.	6'-0"	3'-6"	1'-8"

- D. 2 x 6 DIAGONAL VERTICAL CROSS BRACING MAY BE PROVIDED IN TWO (2) PERPENDICULAR DIRECTIONS FOR FREESTANDING DECKS OR PARALLEL TO THE STRUCTURE AT THE EXTERIOR COLUMN LINE FOR ATTACHED DECKS. THE 2 x 6s SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE POSTS WITH ONE 5/8"Ø HOT
- DIPPED GALVANIZED BOLT AT EACH END OF EACH BRACING MEMBER. E. FOR EMBEDMENT OF PILES IN COASTAL REGIONS, SEE CHAPTER 46.







STEP DOWN FOUNDATION AT CRIPPLE WALL

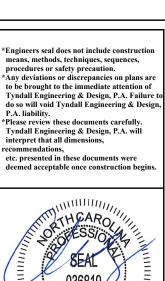
USED WITH BOTH OPTIONS ABOVE NOTE: WHERE FOOTING SECTION "A" IS LESS THAN 8 FEET LONG IN A 25 FEET TOTAL LENGTH WALL, PROVIDE BRACING AT CRIPPLE STUD WALL.

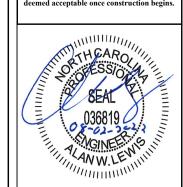
2X4@16" O.C. - EXTERIOR

LOAD BEARING WALL

── 2X4 PLATE

FLOOR JOISTS PER PLAN







TANDAR

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PAT SEE PLAN

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