

# **ROOF VENTILATION**

### SECTION R806

**R806.1 Ventilation required.** Enclosed *attics* and enclosed rafter spaces formed where ceilings are applied directly to the underside of roof rafters shall have cross ventilation for each separate space by ventilating openings protected against the entrance of rain or snow. Ventilation openings shall have a least dimension of 1/16 inch (1.6 mm) minimum and 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) maximum. Ventilation openings having a least dimension larger than 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) shall be provided with corrosion-resistant wire cloth screening, hardware cloth, or similar material with openings having a least dimension of 1/16 inch (1.6 mm) minimum and 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) maximum. Openings in roof framing members shall conform to the requirements of Section R802.7.

**R806.2 Minimum area.** The total net free ventilating area shall not be less than 1/150 of the area of the space ventilated except that reduction of the total area to 1/300 is permitted provided that at least 50 percent and not more than 80 percent of the required ventilating area is provided by ventilators located in the upper portion of the space to be ventilated at least 3 feet (914 mm) above the eave or cornice vents with the balance of the required ventilation provided by eave or cornice vents. As an alternative, the net free cross-ventilation area may be reduced to 1/300 when a Class I or II vapor retarder is installed on the warm-in-winter side of the ceiling. Exceptions:

1. Enclosed attic/rafter spaces requiring less than 1 square foot (0.0929 m2) of ventilation may be vented with continuous soffit ventilation only. 2. Enclosed attic/rafter spaces over unconditioned space may be vented with continuous soffit vent only.

SQUARE FOOTAGE OF ROOF TO BE VENTED = 2,289 SQ.FT.

NET FREE CROSS VENTILATION NEEDED:

WITHOUT 50% TO 80% OF VENTING 3'-0" ABOVE EAVE = 15.26 SQ.FT. WITH 50% TO 80% OF VENTING 3'-0" ABOVE EAVE; OR WITH CLASS I OR II VAPOR RETARDER ON WARM-IN-WINTER SIDE OF CEILING = 7.63 SQ.FT.

# **GUARD RAIL NOTES**

### SECTION R312

Car

ee

II Thr

Colin

Car\200405B

Тhr

日

Colin

Inc\200405B

**Builders**,

Home

Builder\Signature

Ñ

R312.1 Where required. Guards shall be located along open-sided walking surfaces, including stairs, ramps and landings, that are located more than  $30\,$ inches (762 mm) measured vertically to the floor or grade below at any point within 36 inches (914 mm) horizontally to the edge of the open side. Insect screening shall not be considered as a guard.

R312.2 Height. Required guards at open-sided walking surfaces, including stairs, porches, balconies or landings, shall be not less than 36 inches (914 mm) high measured vertically above the adjacent walking surface, adjacent fixed seating or the line connecting the leading edges of the treads. Exceptions:

1. *Guards* on the open sides of stairs shall have a height not less than 34 inches (864 mm) measured vertically from a line connecting the leading edges of the treads.

2. Where the top of the *guard* also serves as a handrail on the open sides of stairs, the top of the guard shall not be not less than 34 inches (864 mm) and not more than 38 inches (965 mm) measured vertically from a line connecting the leading edges of the treads.

**R312.3 Opening limitations.** Required *guards* shall not have openings from the walking surface to the required *guard* height which allow passage of a sphere 4 inches (102 mm)in diameter.

Exceptions:

1. The triangular openings at the open side of a stair, formed by the riser, tread and bottom rail of a *guard*, shall not allow passage of a sphere 6 inches (153 mm) in diameter.

2. Guards on the open sides of stairs shall not have openings which allow passage of a sphere 4 3/8 inches (111 mm) in diameter.

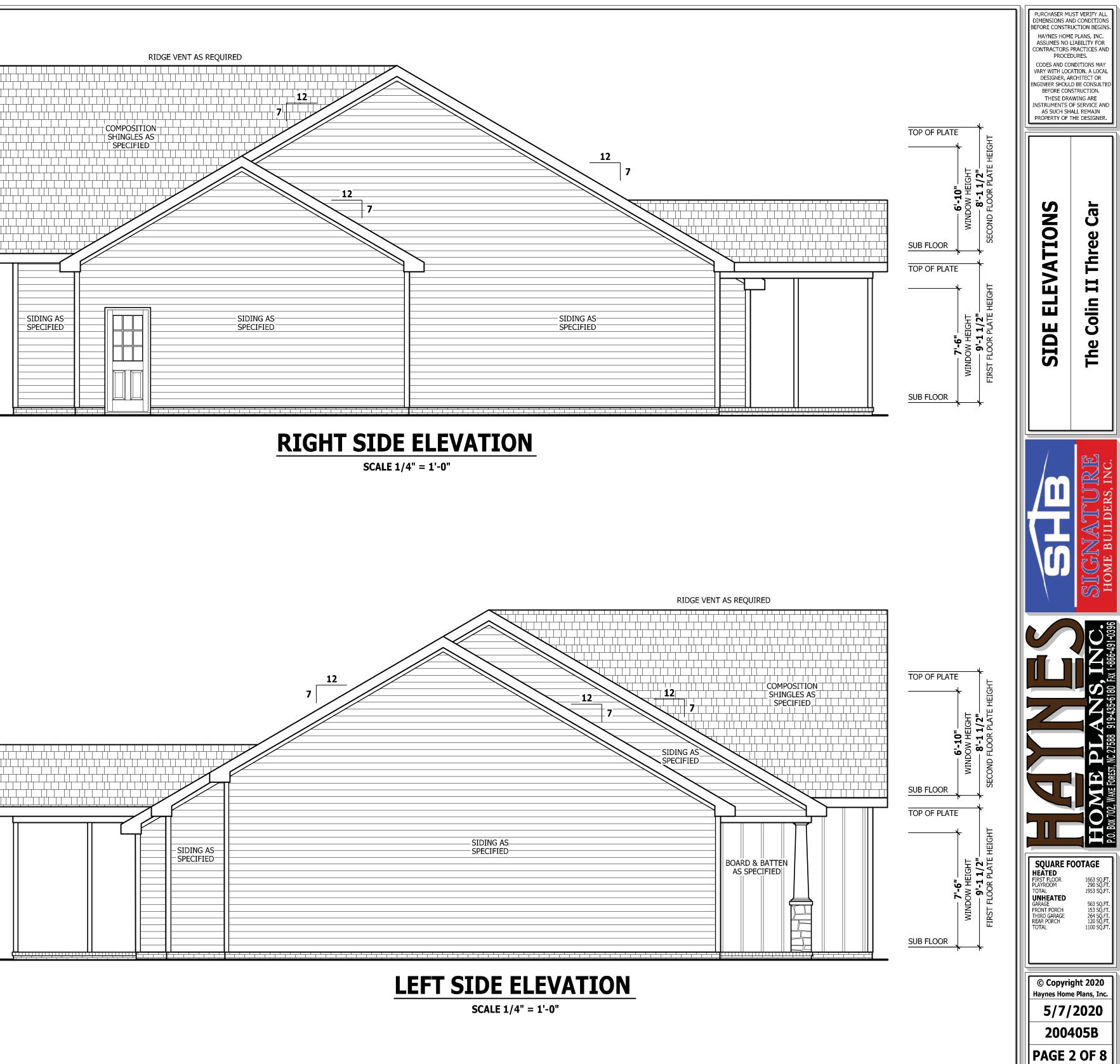
## **AIR LEAKAGE**

### Section N1102.4

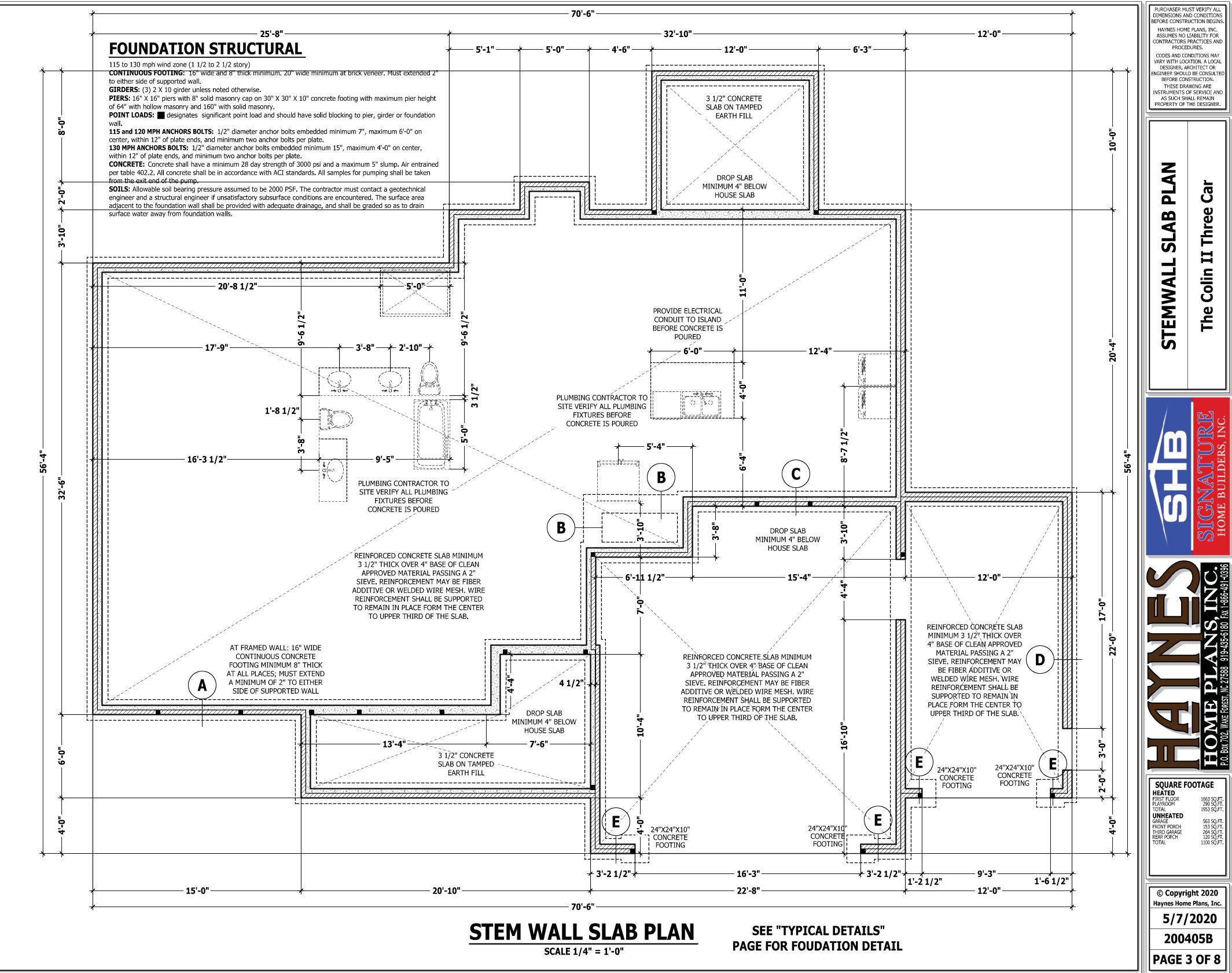
N1102.4.1 Building thermal envelope. The building thermal envelope shall be durably sealed with an air barrier system to limit infiltration. The sealing methods between dissimilar materials shall allow for differential expansion and contraction. For all homes, where present, the following shall be caulked, gasketed, weather stripped or otherwise sealed with an air barrier material or solid material consistent with Appendix E-2.4 of this code: 1. Blocking and sealing floor/ceiling systems and under knee walls

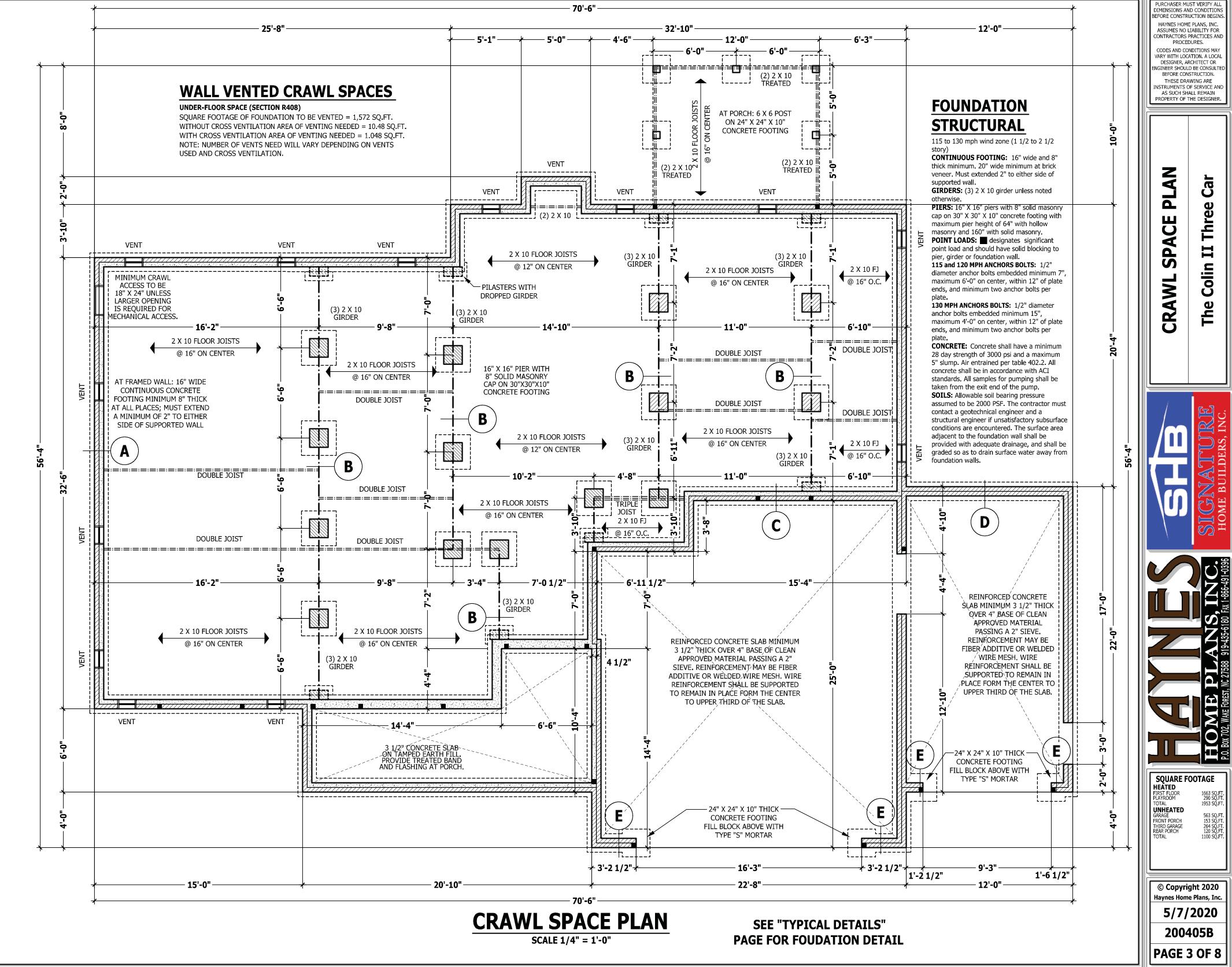
open to unconditioned or exterior space. 2. Capping and sealing shafts or chases, including flue shafts.

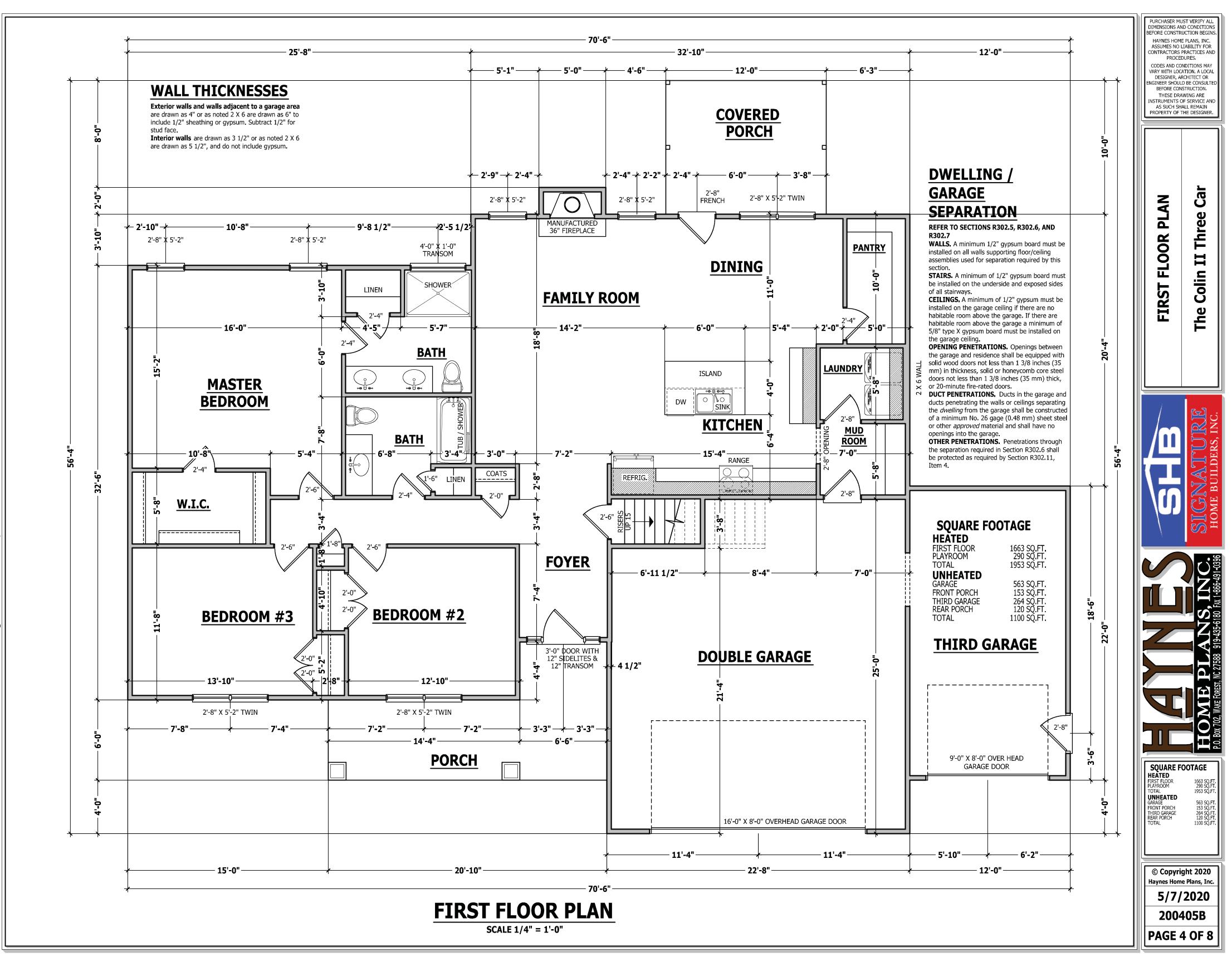
3. Capping and sealing soffit or dropped ceiling areas.



- SIDING AS	







# **BRACE WALL PANEL NOTES**

EXTERIOR WALLS: All exterior walls to be sheathed with CS-WSP or CS-SFB in accordance with section R602.10.3 unless noted otherwise.

GYPSUM: All interior sides of exterior walls and both sides interior walls to have 1/2" gypsum installed. When not using method GB gypsum to be fastened per table R702.3.5. Method GB to be fastened per table R602.10.1.

circumscribed rectangle are interpolated per table R602.10.3. Methods CS-WSP and CS-SFB contribute their actual length. Method GB contributes 0.5 it's actual length.

HD: 800 lbs hold down hold down device fastened to the edge of the brace wall panel closets to the corner.

### Methods Per Table R602.10.1

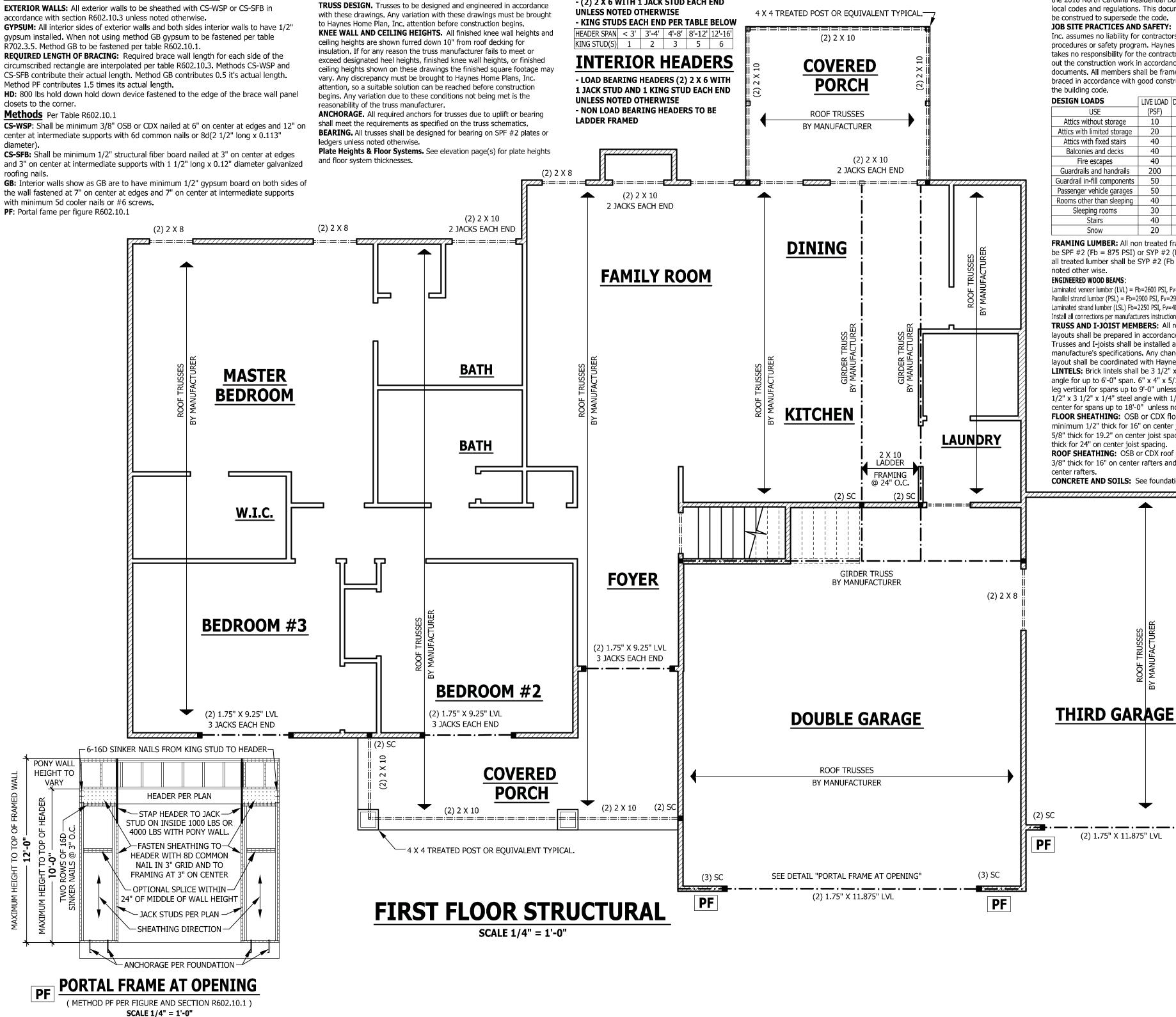
CS-WSP: Shall be minimum 3/8" OSB or CDX nailed at 6" on center at edges and 12" on center at intermediate supports with 6d common nails or 8d(2 1/2" long x 0.113" diameter).

**CS-SFB:** Shall be minimum 1/2" structural fiber board nailed at 3" on center at edges and 3" on center at intermediate supports with  $1 \frac{1}{2}$  long x 0.12" diameter galvanized roofing nails.

**GB:** Interior walls show as GB are to have minimum 1/2" gypsum board on both sides of the wall fastened at 7" on center at edges and 7" on center at intermediate supports with minimum 5d cooler nails or #6 screws.

# **ROOF TRUSS REQUIREMENTS**

- (2) 2 X 6 WITH 1 JACK STUD EACH END





# **STRUCTURAL NOTES**

All construction shall conform to the latest requirements of the 2018 North Carolina Residential Building Code, plus all local codes and regulations. This document in no way shall be construed to supersede the code.

JOB SITE PRACTICES AND SAFETY: Haynes Home Plans, Inc. assumes no liability for contractors practices and procedures or safety program. Haynes Home Plans, Inc. takes no responsibility for the contractor's failure to carry out the construction work in accordance with the contract documents. All members shall be framed, anchored, and braced in accordance with good construction practice and

DESIGN LOADS	LIVE LOAD	DEAD LOAD	DEFLECTION
USE	(PSF)	(PSF)	(LL)
Attics without storage	10	10	L/240
Attics with limited storage	20	10	L/360
Attics with fixed stairs	40	10	L/360
Balconies and decks	40	10	L/360
Fire escapes	40	10	L/360
Guardrails and handrails	200		
Guardrail in-fill components	50		
Passenger vehicle garages	50	10	L/360
Rooms other than sleeping	40	10	L/360
Sleeping rooms	30	10	L/360
Stairs	40		L/360
Snow	20		

FRAMING LUMBER: All non treated framing lumber shall be SPF #2 (Fb = 875 PSI) or SYP #2 (Fb = 750 PSI) and all treated lumber shall be SYP #2 (Fb = 750 PSI) unless

Laminated veneer lumber (LVL) = Fb=2600 PSI, Fv=285 PSI, E=1.9x106 PSI Parallel strand lumber (PSL) = Fb=2900 PSI, Fv=290 PSI, E=2.0x106 PSI Laminated strand lumber (LSL) Fb=2250 PSI, Fv=400 PSI, E=1.55x106 PSI Install all connections per manufacturers instructions.

TRUSS AND I-JOIST MEMBERS: All roof truss and I-joist layouts shall be prepared in accordance with this document. Trusses and I-joists shall be installed according to the manufacture's specifications. Any change in truss or I-joist layout shall be coordinated with Haynes Homes Plans, Inc. **LINTELS:** Brick lintels shall be 3 1/2" x 3 1/2" x 1/4" steel angle for up to 6'-0" span. 6" x 4" x 5/16" steel angle with 6" leg vertical for spans up to 9'-0" unless noted otherwise. 3 1/2" x 3 1/2" x 1/4" steel angle with 1/2" bolts at 2'-0" on center for spans up to 18'-0" unless noted otherwise. FLOOR SHEATHING: OSB or CDX floor sheathing minimum 1/2" thick for 16" on center joist spacing, minimum

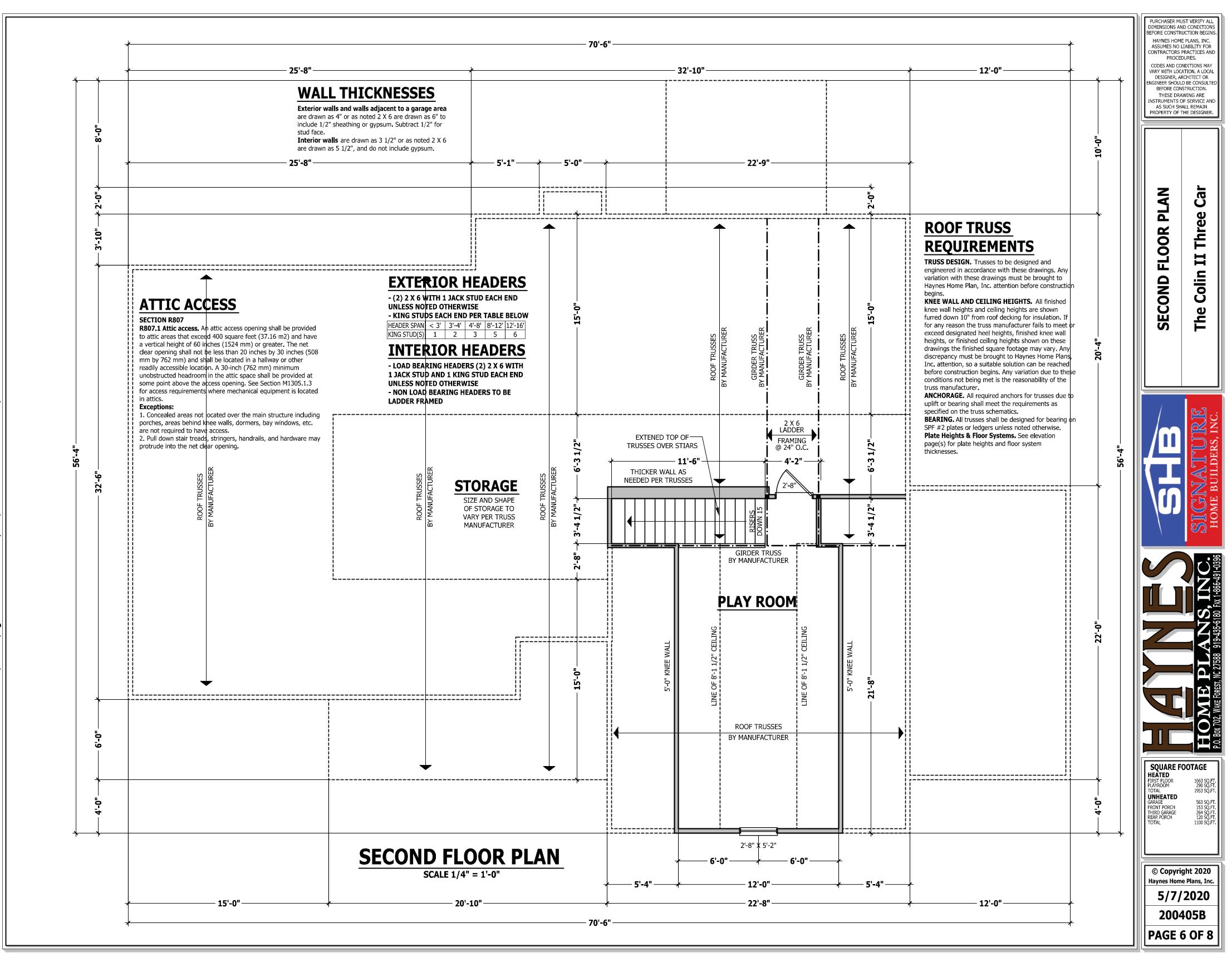
5/8" thick for 19.2" on center joist spacing, and minimum 3/4" thick for 24" on center joist spacing. ROOF SHEATHING: OSB or CDX roof sheathing minimum

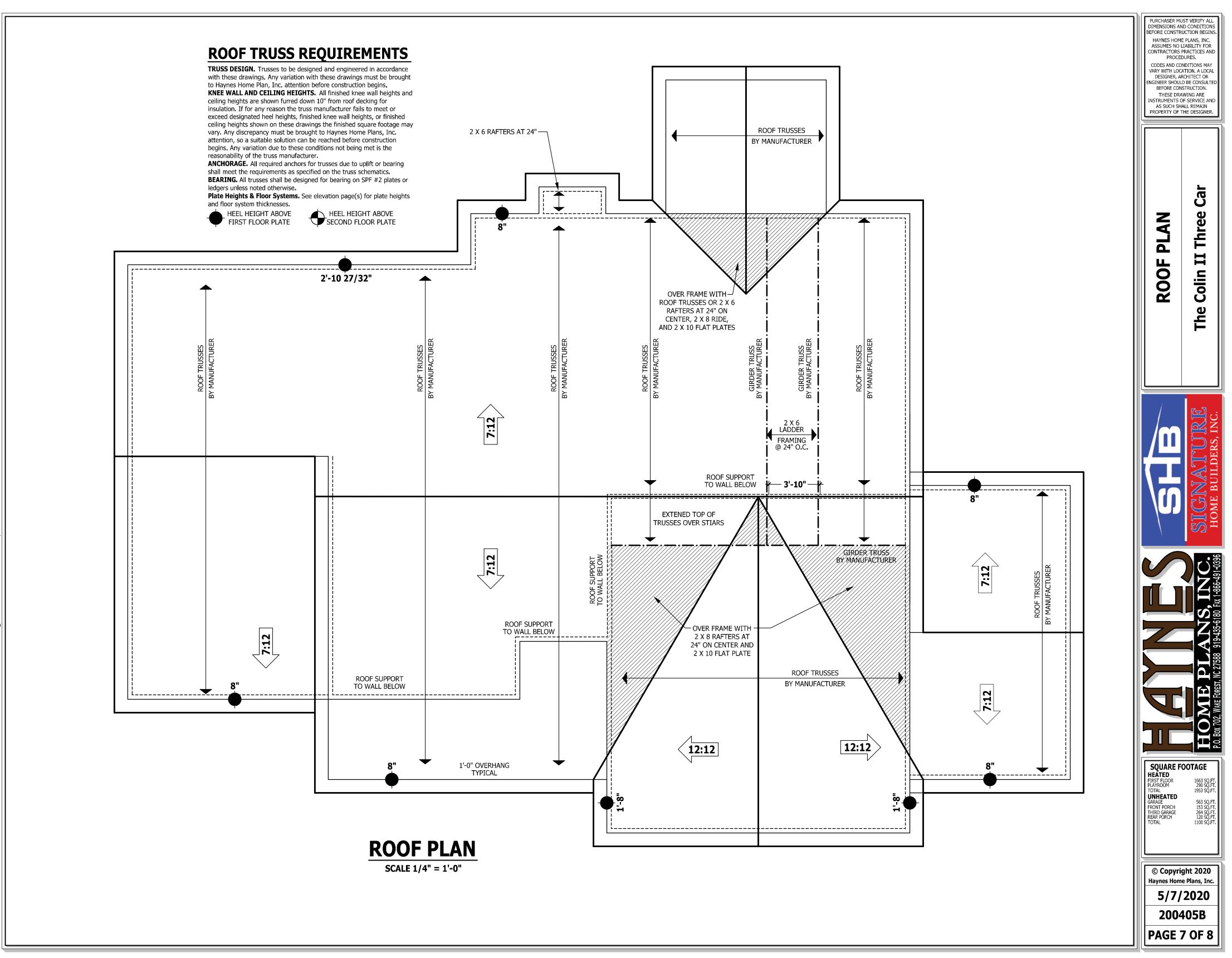
(2) SC

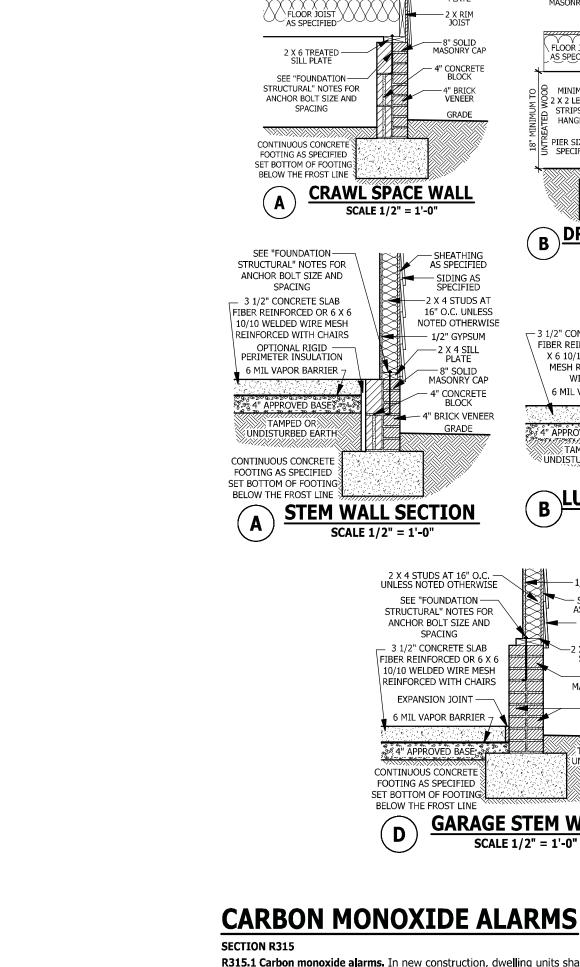
PF

3/8" thick for 16" on center rafters and 7/16" for 24" on **CONCRETE AND SOILS:** See foundation notes.









2 X 4 STUDS AT 16" O.C. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISI

1/2" GYPSUM

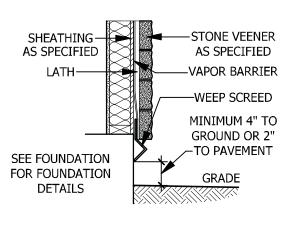
SUB FLOOR AS

SPECIFIED

R315.1 Carbon monoxide alarms. In new construction, dwelling units shall be provided with an approved carbon monoxide alarm installed outside of each separate sleeping area in the immediate vicinity of the bedroom(s) as directed by the alarm manufacturer.

R315.2 Where required in existing dwellings. In existing dwellings, where interior alterations, repairs, fuel-fired appliance replacements, or additions requiring a permit occurs, or where one or more sleeping rooms are added or created, carbon monoxide alarms shall be provided in accordance with Section 315.1

**R315.3 Alarm requirements.** The required carbon monoxide alarms shall be audible in all bedrooms over background noise levels with all intervening doors closed. Single station carbon monoxide alarms shall be listed as complying with UL 2034 and shall be installed in accordance with this code and the manufacturer's installation instructions.



WEEP SCREED

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0"

## **WEEP SCREEDS**

All weep screeds and stone veneer to be installed per manufactures instructions and per the 2012 North Carolina Residential Building code

**R703.6.2.1** - A minimum 0.019-inch (0.5 mm) (No. 26 galvanized sheet gage), corrosion-resistant weep screed or plastic weep screed, with a minimum vertical attachment flange of 31/2 inches (89 mm) shall be provided at or below the foundation plate line on exterior stud walls in accordance with ASTM C 926. The weep screed shall be placed a minimum of 4 inches (102 mm) above the earth or 2 inches (51 mm) above paved areas and shall be of a type that will allow trapped

water to drain to the exterior of the building. The weather-resistant barrier shall lap the attachment flange. The exterior lath shall cover and terminate on the attachment flange of the weep screed.

# **SMOKE ALARMS**

SECTION R314

R314.1 Smoke detection and notification. All smoke alarms shall be listed in accordance with UL 217 and installed in accordance with the provisions of this code and the household fire warning equipment provisions of NFPA 72.

<48" GARAGE WING WALL

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

2 X 4 STUDS AT 16" O.C. — UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

SUB FLOOR AS-

SPECIFIED

FLOOR JOIST AS SPECIFIED

2 X 6 TREATED SILL PLATE

SEE "FOUNDATION

STRUCTURAL" NOTES FOR

ANCHOR BOLT SIZE AND

SPACING

CONTINUOUS CONCRET

FOOTING AS SPECIFIED SET BOTTOM OF FOOTING

BELOW THE FROST LIN

SEE "FOUNDATION -

STRUCTURAL" NOTES FOR

ANCHOR BOLT SIZE AND

SPACING

- 3 1/2" CONCRETE SLAB

FIBER REINFORCED OR 6 X 6

10/10 WELDED WIRE MESH

REINFORCED WITH CHAIRS

6 MIL VAPOR BARRIER -

4" APPROVED BASE

TAMPED OR

CONTINUOUS CONCRETE

FOOTING AS SPECIFIED

SET BOTTOM OF FOOTING

BELOW THE FROST LINE

С

2 X 4 STUDS AT 16" O.C. — UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

(2) 5/8" THREAD RODS -

WITH 2" CUT WASHERS OR

SIMPSON "SET OR SET-XP"

EPOXY, MINIMUM 3"

CONCRETE BELOW ROD.

- 3 1/2" CONCRETE SLAB

FIBER REINFORCED OR 6 X

10/10 WELDED WIRE MESH

REINFORCED WITH CHAIRS

6 MIL VAPOR BARRIER 7

EXPANSION JOINT

APPROVED BASE

CONTINUOUS CONCRETE

FOOTING AS SPECIFIED

SET BOTTOM OF FOOTIN

BELOW THE FROST LIN

FLOOR JOIST, ///

AS SPECIFIED

FLOOR JOIST

MINIMUM -

STRIPS OR HANGERS

PIER SIZE AS

SPECIFIED

2 X 2 LEDGER

SIDING AS

2 X 4 SILI PLATE

- 2 X RIM JOIST

— 8" Solid Masonry Cai

CONCRETI BLOCK

4" BRICK VENEER

GRADE

— SHEATHING AS SPECIFIED

- SIDING AS

SPECIFIED

-2 X 4 STUDS AT

16" O.C. UNLESS

NOTED OTHERWISI

1/2" GYPSUM

- 2 X 4 SILL PLATE

" CONCRETE

BRICK VENEER

BLOCK

GRADE

2 X 4 STUDS AT 16" O.C. — UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

SEE "FOUNDATION -

STRUCTURAL" NOTES FOR

ANCHOR BOLT SIZE AND

FIBER REINFORCED OR 6 X 6

10/10 WELDED WIRE MESH

REINFORCED WITH CHAIRS

6 MIL VAPOR BARRIER

EXPANSION JOINT

4 APPROVED BASE

CONTINUOUS CONCRET

FOOTING AS SPECIFIED

SET BOTTOM OF FOOTING

BELOW THE FROST LIN

D

SPACING

- 3 1/2" CONCRETE SLAB

OVERLAP

ÚNLESS NOTED

OTHERWISE

—2 X 6 TREATED

SILL PLATE

(3) 2 X 10 GIRDER

UNLESS NOTED

2 X 6 TREATE

SILL PLATE

- 8" SOLID

CONCRETE FOOTING

AS SPECIFIED SE

BOTTOM OF

FOOTING BELOW

THE FROST LINE

2 X 4 STUDS AT

16" O.C. UNLESS

NOTED OTHERWISE

2 X 4 SILL PLATE

OTHERWISE `

(3) 2 X 10 GIRDER

**DROPPED/ FLUSH PIER** 

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

- 3 1/2" CONCRETE SLAB WITH - 1/2" GYPSUM

-16"

LUG FOOTING SECTION

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

FIBER REINFORCEMENT OR 6

X 6 10/10 WELDED WIRE

MESH REINFORCEMENT

MIL VAPOR BARRIER

WITH CHAIRS

a 4" APPROVED BASE

TAMPED OR

UNDISTURBED EART

- 1/2" GYPSUM

SHEATHING AS SPECIFIED

SIDING AS SPECIFIED

2 X 6 TREATED SILL PLATE

VENEER

GRADE

TAMPED OR

NDISTURBED

EARTH

GARAGE STEM WALL

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

C CRAWL SPACE AT GARAGE

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

STEM WALL AT GARAGE

-1/2" GYPSUM

SHEATHING

AS SPECIFIED

- SIDING AS SPECIFIED

-2-X 6 TREATED SILL PLATE

4" BRICH

VENEER

GRADE

TAMPED OR

JNDISTURBED

EARTH

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"

- 1/2" GYPSUN

2 X RIM

- 4" CONCRETE BLOCK

-4" BRICK VENEER

EXPANSION JOINT

-6 MIL VAPOR BARRIER

a A BÂSE a

TAMPED OR STURBE

1/2" GYPSUM

2 X 4 STUDS AT

16" O.C. UNLESS

NOTED OTHERWISE

-2 X 4 SILL PLATE

4" CONCRETE

BLOCK " BRICK VENEE

- EXPANSION

JOINT

3 1/2" SLAB

4" BASE;

3 1/2" SLAB

R314.2 Smoke detection systems. Household fire alarm systems installed in accordance with NFPA 72 that include smoke alarms, or a combination of smoke detector and audible notification device installed as required by this section for smoke alarms, shall be permitted. The household fire alarm system shall provide the same level of smoke detection and alarm as required by this section for smoke alarms. Where a household fire warning system is installed using a combination of smoke detector and audible notification device(s), it shall become a permanent fixture of the occupancy and owned by the homeowner. The system shall be monitored by an approved supervising station and be maintained in accordance with NFPA 72.

### **Exception:** Where smoke alarms are provided meeting the requirements of Section R314.4.

**R314.3 Location.** Smoke alarms shall be installed in the following ocations:

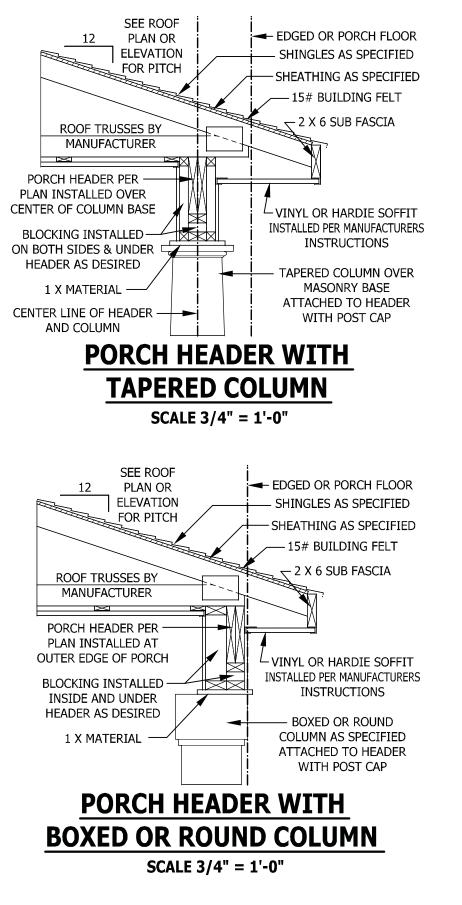
1. In each sleeping room. 2. Outside each separate sleeping area in the immediate vicinity of

the bedrooms. 3. On each additional *story* of the *dwelling*, including *basements* and habitable attics (finished) but not including crawl spaces, uninhabitable (unfinished) attics and uninhabitable (unfinished) attic-stories. In dwellings or dwelling units with split levels and without an intervening door between the adjacent levels, a smoke alarm installed on the upper level shall suffice for the adjacent lower level provided that the lower level is less than one full *story* below the upper level.

When more than one smoke alarm is required to be installed within an individual *dwelling* unit the alarm devices shall be interconnected in such a manner that the actuation of one alarm will activate all of the alarms in the individual unit.

**R314.4 Power source.** Smoke alarms shall receive their primary power from the building wiring when such wiring is served from a commercial source, and when primary power is interrupted, shall receive power from a battery. Wiring shall be permanent and without a disconnecting switch other than those required for overcurrent protection. Smoke alarms shall be interconnected.

N



## **STAIRWAY NOTES**

### R311,7

R311.7.2 Headroom. The minimum headroom in all parts of the stairway shall not be less than 6 feet 8 inches (2032 mm) measured vertically from the sloped line adjoining the tread nosing or from the floor surface of the landing or platform on that portion of the stairway.

R311.7.4 Stair treads and risers. Stair treads and risers shall meet the requirements of this section. For the purposes of this section all dimensions and dimensioned surfaces shall be exclusive of carpets, rugs or runners. **R311.7.4.1 Riser height.** The maximum riser height shall be 8 1/4 inches (210 mm). The riser shall be measured vertically between leading edges of the adjacent treads.

R311.7.4.2 Tread depth. The minimum tread depth shall be 9 inches (229 mm). The tread depth shall be measured horizontally between the vertical planes of the foremost projection of adjacent treads and at a right angle to the tread's leading edge. Winder treads shall have a minimu of 9 inches (229 mm) measured as above at a point 12 inches (305 mm) from the side where the treads are narrower. Winder treads shall have a minimum tread depth of 4 inches (102 mm) at any point.

R311.7.4.3 Profile. The radius of curvature at the nosing shall be no greater than 9/16 inch (14 mm). A nosing not less than 3/4 inch (19 mm) but not more than 1 1/4 inches (32 mm) shall be provided on stairways with solid risers.

R311.7.7 Handrails. Handrails shall be provided on at least one side of each continuous run of treads or flight with four or more risers. R311.7.7.1 Height. Handrail height, measured vertically from the sloped

plane adjoining the tread nosing, or finish surface of ramp slope, shall be not less than 34 inches (864 mm)and not more than 38 inches (965 mm). Exceptions:

1. The use of a volute, turnout or starting easing shall be allowed over the lowest tread.

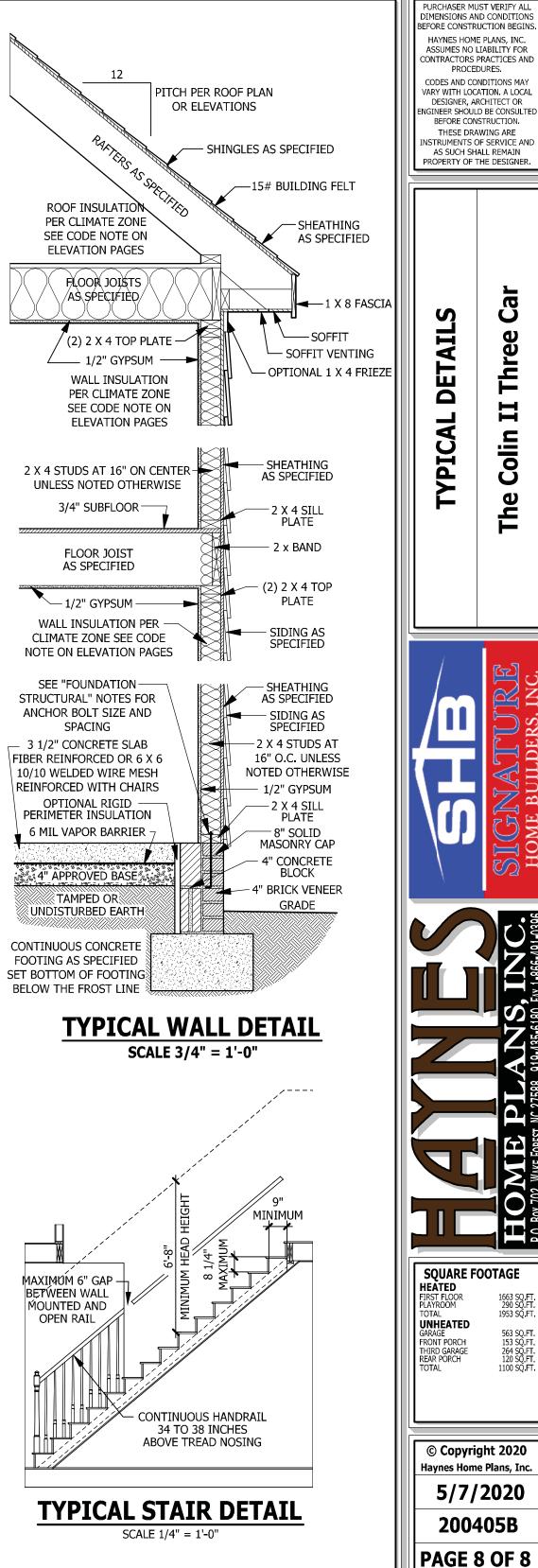
2. When handrail fittings or bendings are used to provide continuous transition between flights, the transition from handrail to guardrail, or used at the start of a flight, the handrail height at the fittings or bendings shall be permitted to exceed the maximum height.

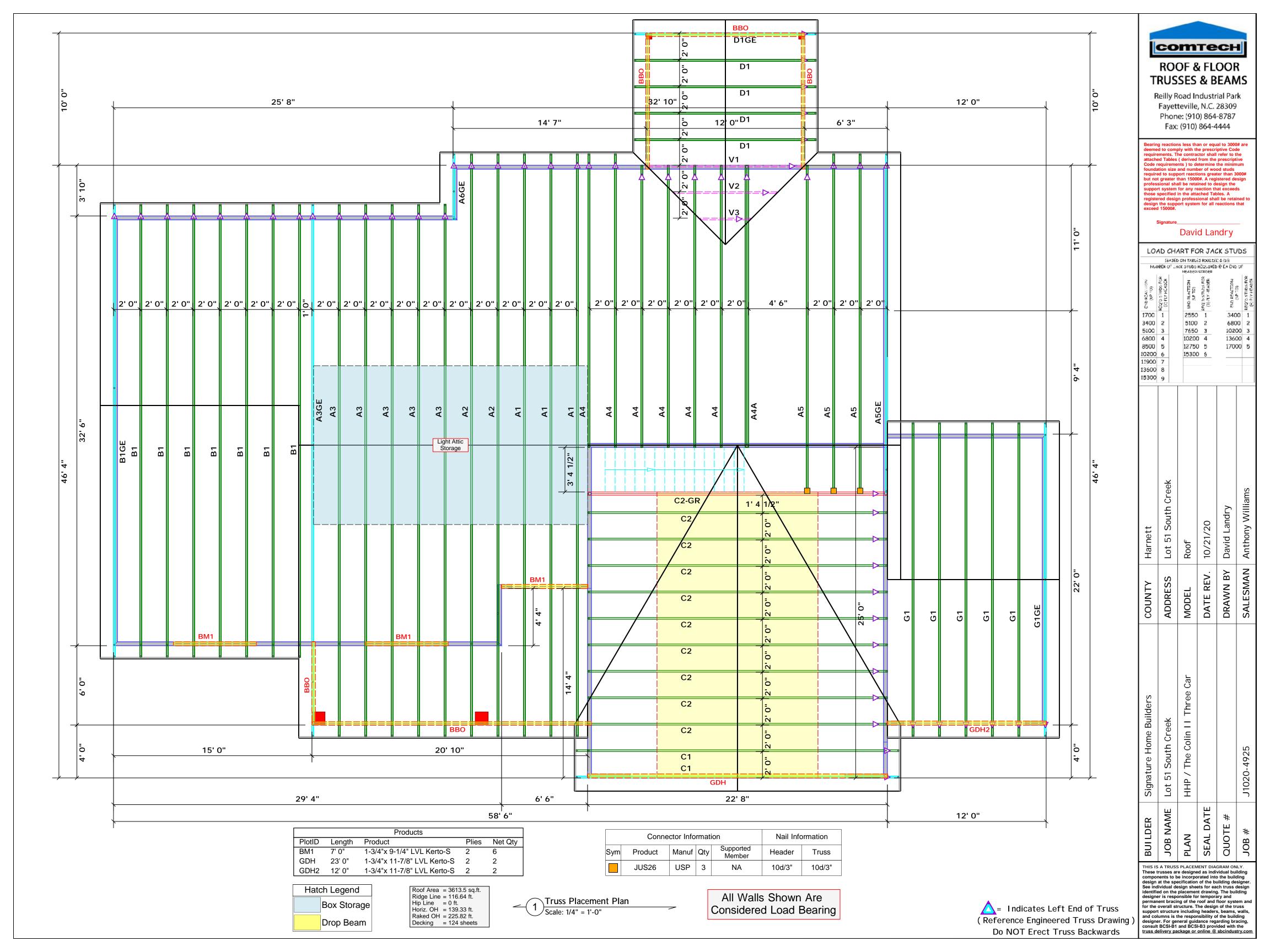
R311.7.7.2 Continuity. Handrails for stairways shall be continuous for the full length of the flight, from a point directly above the top riser of the flight to a point directly above the lowest riser of the flight. Handrail ends shall be returned or shall terminate in newel posts or safety terminals. Handrails adjacent to a wall shall have a space of not less than 11/2 inch (38 mm) between the wall and the handrails.

Exceptions

1. Handrails shall be permitted to be interrupted by a newel post. 2. The use of a volute, turnout, starting easing or starting newel shall be

allowed over the lowest tread. 3. Two or more separate rails shall be considered continuous if the termination of the rails occurs within 6 inches (152 mm) of each other. If transitioning between a wall-mounted handrail and a guardrail/handrail, the wall-mounted rail must return into the wall.





Point in the second secon
CONTINUOUS FOOTING: 10 <sup>-</sup> Wilds and 9 <sup>-</sup> that Amenueur. 20 <sup>-</sup> vas manuture at bick vence?. Must controld 2 <sup>-</sup> Control of the status approximation of the status approximate and the status and the stat
Algebrant to the foundation wells the libe provided with adequate drainage, and shall be graded so as to drain Surface water sway from foundation wells.
10 20 8 1/2" 10 20 1/2" 10 1/2" 10 2/0"
REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE SUPPORTED TO REMAIN IN PLACE FORM THE CENTER

