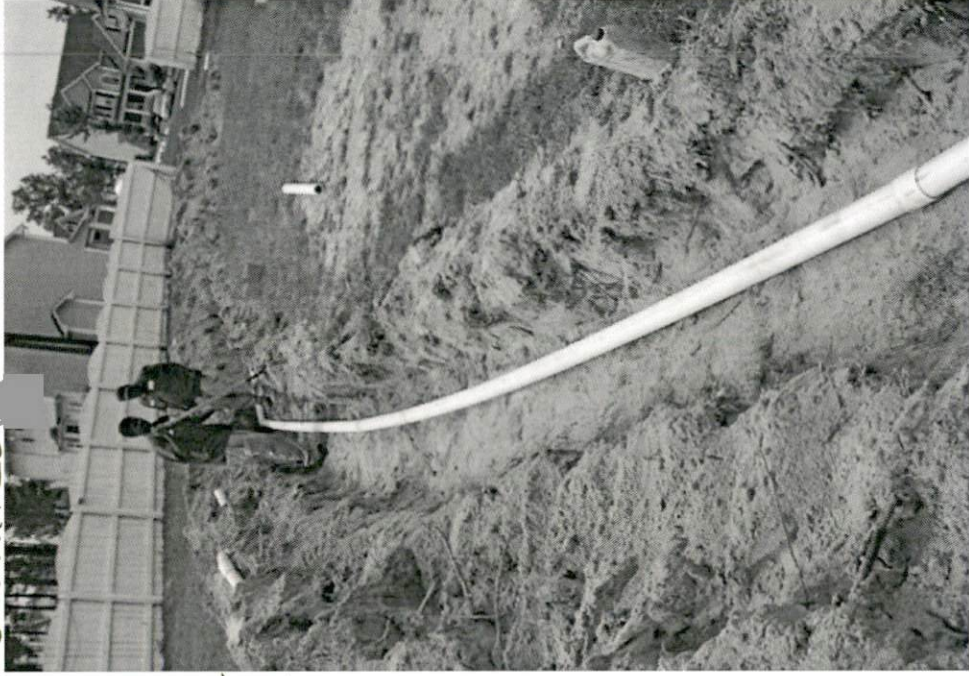


Car | Camera Woodbine Lots



REPAIR

