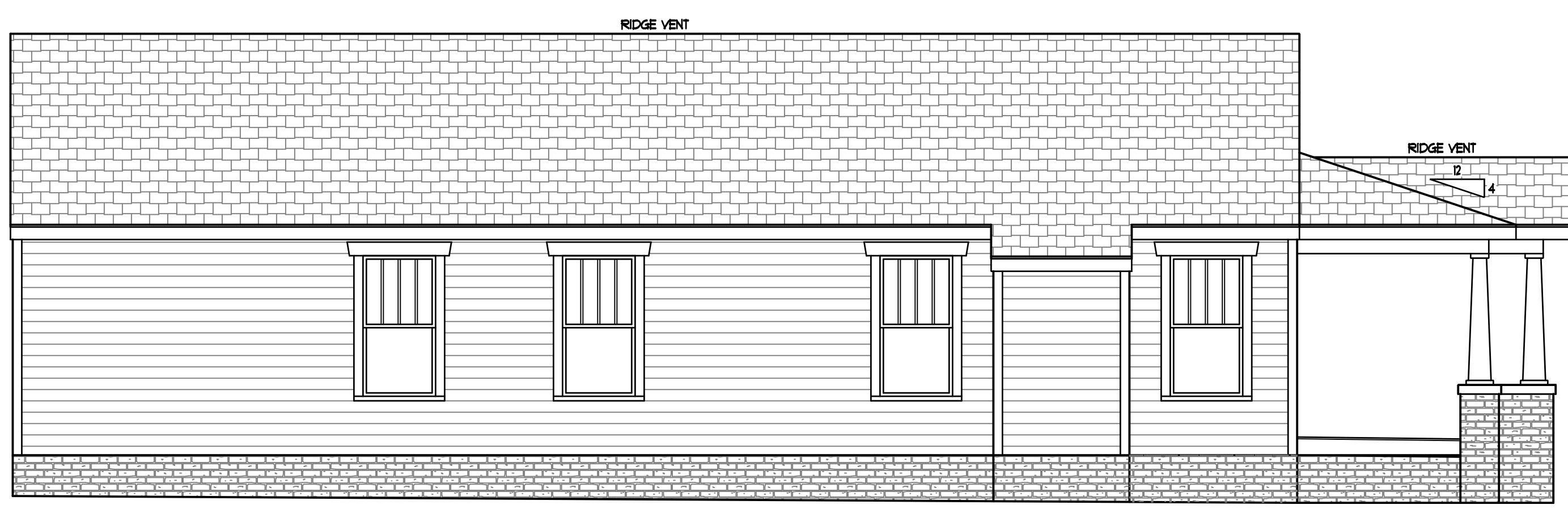




DATE: MAY 05, 2022  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"  
DRAWN BY: TSZ  
ENGINEERED BY: TSZ  
REVIEWED BY: JBW

SPECTRA ENGINEERING AND DESIGN, PLLC  
201 SHANNON OAKS CIRCLE, SUITE 201  
CARY, NORTH CAROLINA 27511  
TEL: (919) 228-2184  
LICENSE NO. NC: P-20546 VAL: 000462

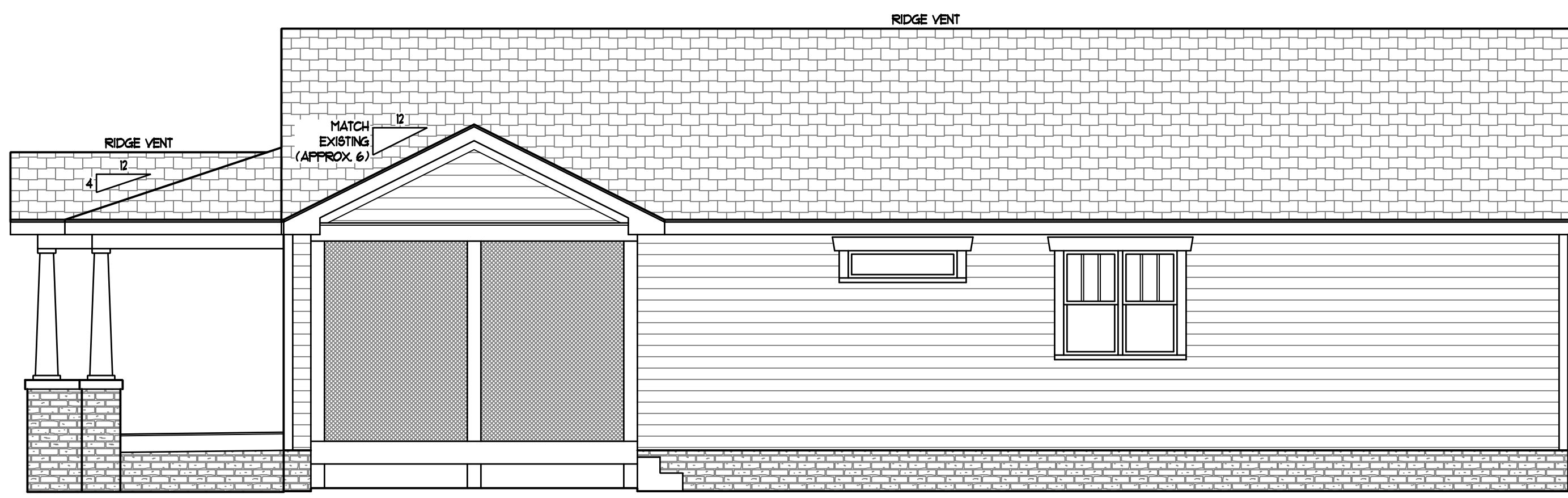
5490 401 N RENOVATION  
FUGLIAT-VARINA, NORTH CAROLINA  
BUILDER: LANE & ASSOCIATES



LEFT ELEVATION



FRONT ELEVATION



RIGHT ELEVATION



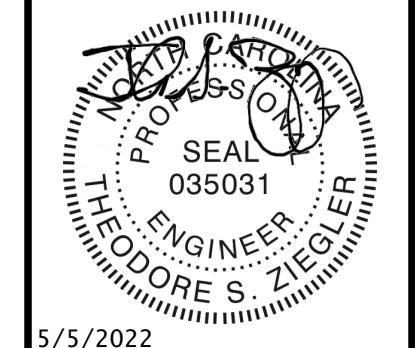
REAR ELEVATION



DATE: MAY 05, 2022  
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"  
 DRAWN BY: TSZ  
 ENGINEERED BY: TSZ  
 REVIEWED BY: JBM

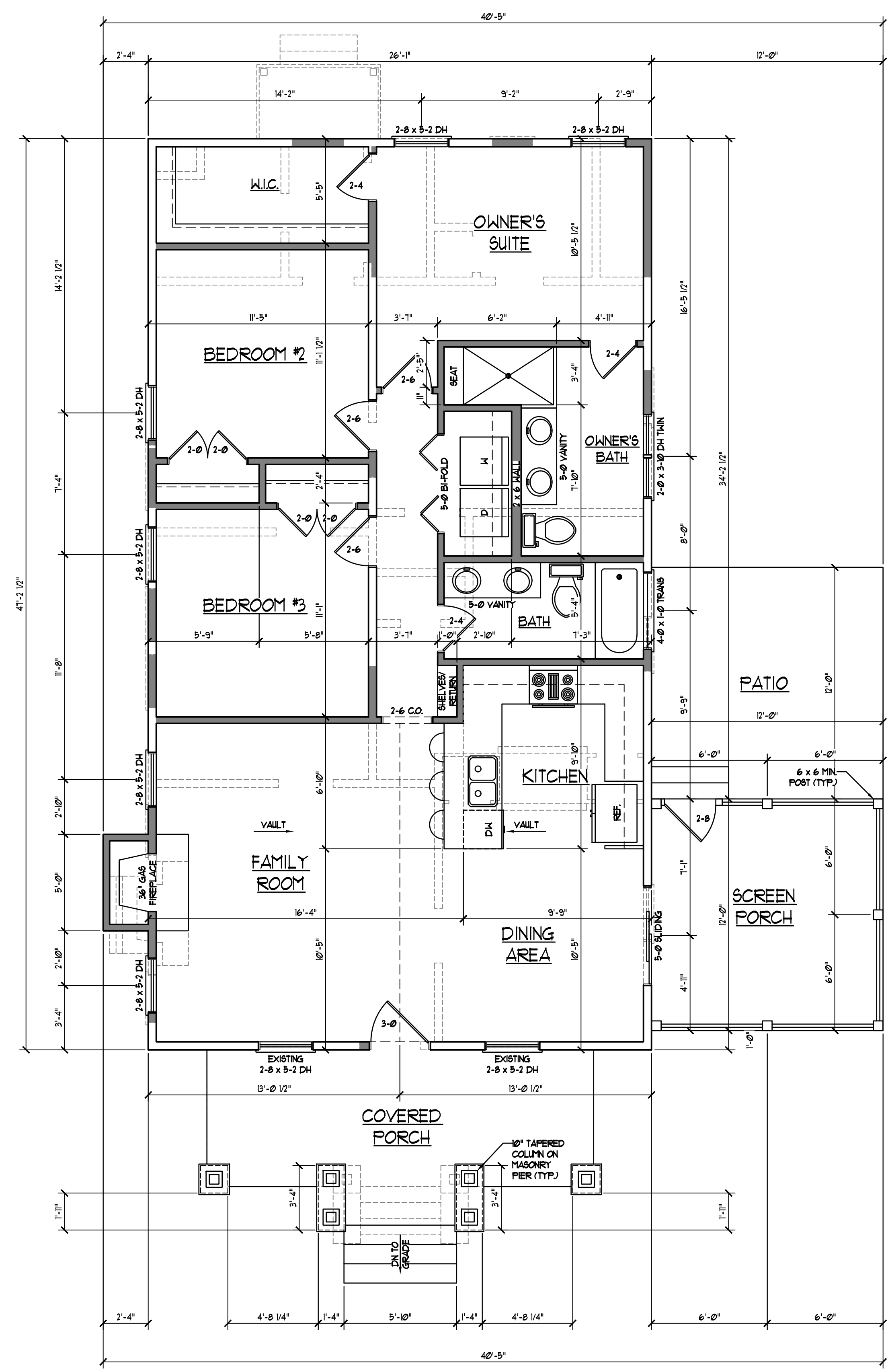
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5450 401 N RENOVATION  
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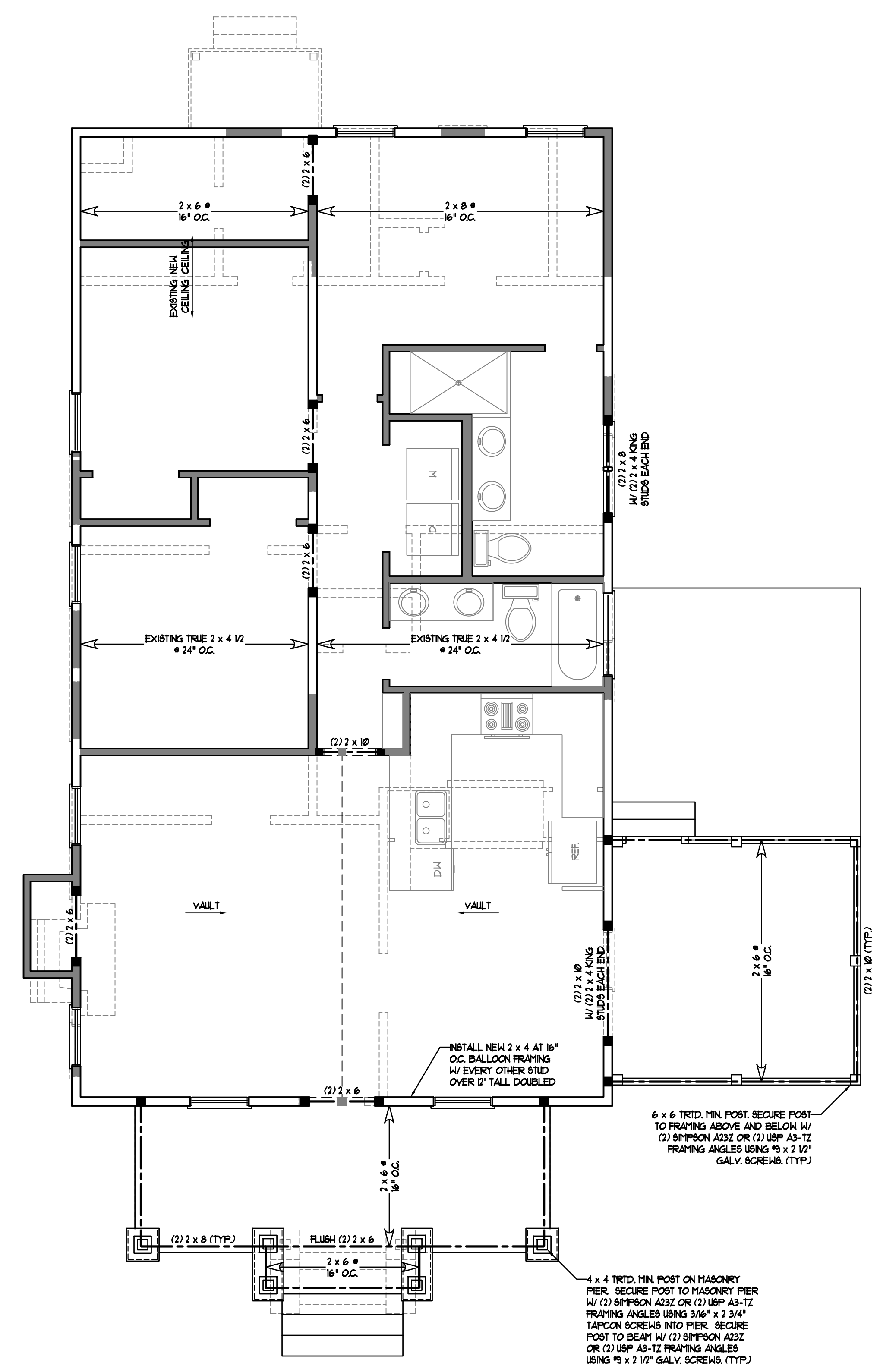


5/5/2022  
 FLOOR AND FRAMING PLANS  
 S-1  
 SHEET 2 OF 3

SQUARE FOOTAGE:	
FIRST FLOOR	122 SQ. FT.
EXISTING	19 SQ. FT.
NEW	103 SQ. FT.
TOTAL HEATED:	1231 SQ. FT.
COVERED PORCH:	142 SQ. FT.
SCREEN PORCH:	144 SQ. FT.
PATIO:	144 SQ. FT.



FIRST FLOOR PLAN



CEILING FRAMING PLAN

\* DIMENSIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE ±2" TO MATCH EXISTING STRUCTURE.

**STRUCTURAL NOTES:**  
 1) REFER TO STANDARD STRUCTURAL NOTES AND WALL BRACING DETAILS PAGES FOR ADDITIONAL STRUCTURAL INFORMATION.  
 2) WALL BRACING DESIGN AS PER THE INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTIAL CODE, 2015 EDITION.

ENGINEER'S SEAL IS VALID UP TO ONE YEAR OF SEAL DATE.



DISCLAIMER - ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST REQUIREMENTS OF THE NORTH CAROLINA RESIDENTIAL CODE (NRC), 2018 EDITION, PLUS ALL LOCAL CODES AND REGULATIONS. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR, AND WILL NOT HAVE CONTROL OF, CONSTRUCTION MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES OR PROCEDURES, OR SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION WORK NOR WILL THE ENGINEER BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE CONSTRUCTION WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. ENGINEER'S SEAL APPLIES ONLY TO STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS INCLUDING ROOF RAFTERS, HIPs, VALLEYS, RIDGES, FLOORS, WALLS, BEAMS, HEADERS, COLUMNS, CANTILEVERS, OFFSET LOAD BEARING WALLS, PIERS, GIRDER SYSTEM AND FOOTING. ENGINEER'S SEAL DOES NOT CERTIFY DIMENSIONAL ACCURACY OR ARCHITECTURAL LAYOUT INCLUDING ROOF. ENGINEER'S SEAL DOES NOT APPLY TO I-JOIST OR FLOOR/ROOF TRUSS LAYOUT DESIGN AND ACCURACY.

STRUCTURAL DESIGN - STRUCTURAL DESIGN AS PER NRC, INCLUDING CHAPTER 45 FOR CONSTRUCTION IN 130, 140, AND 150 MPH WIND ZONES. DESIGN LOADS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

Table with columns: LIVE LOAD (PSF), DEFLECTION (LL), ATTIC WITH LIMITED STORAGE, ATTIC WITHOUT STORAGE, DECKS, EXTERIOR BALCONIES, FIRE ESCAPES, GUARDRAILS AND HANDRAILS, PASSENGER VEHICLE GARAGES, ROOMS OTHER THAN SLEEPING ROOMS, SLEEPING ROOMS, STAIRS, SNOW, WIND LOAD (BASED ON WALL AND ROOF CLADDING DESIGN LOADS) TABLE, WIND ZONE, MEAN ROOF HEIGHT AND EXPOSURE)

- STICK FRAMED SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED WITH 10 PSF DEAD LOAD.
- I-JOIST SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED WITH 12 PSF DEAD LOAD.
- FLOOR TRUSS SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED WITH 15 PSF DEAD LOAD.

HIGH WIND ZONES - CONSTRUCTION IN 130, 140, AND 150 MPH WIND ZONES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER 45 OF THE NRC. CONSTRUCTION IN THE COASTAL AND FLOOD PLAINS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER 46 OF THE NRC.

CONCRETE FOOTING AND SLAB PREPARATION - FOR ALL CONCRETE SLABS AND FOOTINGS, THE AREA WITHIN THE PERIMETER OF THE BUILDING ENVELOPE SHALL HAVE ALL VEGETATION, TOP SOIL AND FOREIGN MATERIAL REMOVED. FILL MATERIAL SHALL BE FREE OF VEGETATION AND FOREIGN MATERIAL. THE FILL SHALL BE COMPACTED TO ASSURE UNIFORM SUPPORT OF THE SLAB, AND EXCEPT WHERE APPROVED, THE FILL DEPTHS SHALL NOT EXCEED 24" FOR CLEAN SAND OR GRAVEL AND 8" FOR EARTH. A 4" THICK BASE COURSE CONSISTING OF CLEAN GRADED SAND, GRAVEL, OR CRUSHED BLAST-FURNACE SLAG PASSING A 2" SIEVE SHALL BE PLACED ON THE PREPARED SUBGRADE WHEN THE SLAB IS BELOW GRADE. A BASE COURSE IS NOT REQUIRED WHEN A CONCRETE SLAB IS INSTALLED ON WELL-DRAINED OR SAND-GRAVEL MIXTURE SOILS CLASSIFIED AS GROUP 1 ACCORDING TO THE UNITED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH TABLE R402(1) OF THE NRC. PROPERLY DEWATER EXCAVATION PRIOR TO POURING CONCRETE WHEN BOTTOM OF CONCRETE SLAB IS AT OR BELOW WATER TABLE.

SOIL BEARING CAPACITY - THE ALLOWABLE MINIMUM BEARING CAPACITY FOR SOIL IS ASSUMED TO BE 2000 PSF. CONTACT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER IF BEARING CAPACITY IS NOT ACHIEVED.

CONCRETE - CONCRETE SHALL CONFORM TO SECTION R4022 OF THE NRC. CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL TO BE ASTM A615 GRADE 60. WELDED WIRE FABRIC TO BE ASTM A185. MAINTAIN A MINIMUM CONCRETE COVER AROUND REINFORCING STEEL OF 3" IN FOOTINGS AND 1 1/2" IN SLABS. FOR Poured CONCRETE WALLS, CONCRETE COVER FOR REINFORCING STEEL MEASURED FROM THE INSIDE FACE OF THE WALL SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 3/4". CONCRETE COVER FOR REINFORCING STEEL MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE FACE OF THE WALL SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 1 1/2" FOR #5 BARS OR SMALLER, AND NOT LESS THAN 2" FOR #6 BARS OR LARGER.

CONCRETE CONTROL JOINTS - IF APPLICABLE, CONTROL JOINTS ARE TO BE SAILED TO A DEPTH OF 25% OF SLAB THICKNESS WITHIN 4 TO 12 HOURS OF CONCRETE FINISHING. CONTROL JOINTS SHOULD BE SPACED NO MORE THAN 12'-0" APART AND SECTIONS SHOULD BE RECTANGULAR WITH SIDE RATIOS NO GREATER THAN 15 LONG TO 1 WIDE.

MASONRY - MASONRY UNITS TO CONFORM TO ACE 5301/ASCE 5/TMS 402. MORTAR SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C270. REINFORCING STEEL TO BE ASTM A615 GRADE 60.

REBAR LAP SPLICES - REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE THE LONGEST LENGTHS PRACTICAL OR BE LAP SPLICED 30" MINIMUM FOR #4 REBAR, 38" MINIMUM FOR #5 REBAR, 45" MINIMUM FOR #6 REBAR, OR THE MINIMUM REQUIRED LAP SPLICE LENGTH OF THE SMALLER BAR AS PER FIGURE R602(5.4)(1) OF THE NRC.

CONCRETE AND MASONRY FOUNDATION WALLS - ALL CONCRETE AND MASONRY FOUNDATION WALLS ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION R404 OF THE NRC OR IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 308, ACI 332, NCM TR68-A OR ACE 5301/ASCE 5/TMS 402. MASONRY FOUNDATION WALLS ARE TO BE REINFORCED PER TABLE R404(1)(1) THROUGH R404(1)(4) OF THE NRC. CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALLS ARE TO BE REINFORCED PER TABLE R404(1)(1) THROUGH R404(1)(5) OF THE NRC. PRECAST CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALLS ARE TO CONFORM TO SECTION R404(5) OF THE NRC. STEP CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALLS TO 2 x 6 FRAMED WALLS AT 16" O.C. WHERE GRADE PERMITS (UNO).

PIERS - THE UNSUPPORTED HEIGHT OF MASONRY PIERS SHALL NOT EXCEED 10 TIMES THEIR LEAST DIMENSION. WHEN STRUCTURAL CLAY TILE HOLLOW CONCRETE MASONRY UNITS ARE USED FOR ISOLATED PIERS TO SUPPORT BEAMS AND GIRDERS, THE CELLULAR SPACES SHALL BE FILLED SOLIDLY WITH CONCRETE OR TYPE M OR S MORTAR, EXCEPT UNFILLED HOLLOW PIERS MAY BE USED IF THEIR UNSUPPORTED HEIGHT IS NOT MORE THAN FOUR TIMES THEIR LEAST DIMENSION. HOLLOW PIERS SHALL BE CAPED WITH 4" OF SOLID MASONRY OR CONCRETE FOR ONE STORY AND 8" OF SOLID MASONRY OR CONCRETE FOR TWO STORY AND TWO AND ONE-HALF STORY OR SHALL HAVE CAVITIES OF THE TOP COURSE FILLED WITH CONCRETE OR GROUT OR OTHER APPROVED METHODS. SHADED OR NOTED PIERS ARE TO BE FILLED SOLID WITH CONCRETE OR GROUT OR OTHER APPROVED METHOD.

PIER/GIRDER LOCATION - THE CENTER OF EACH PIER SHALL BEAR IN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF ITS RESPECTIVE FOOTING. EACH GIRDER SHALL BEAR IN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF EACH PIER.

FOUNDATION ANCHORAGE - FOR 115, 120, AND 130 MPH WIND ZONES, THE WOOD SOLE PLATE AT EXTERIOR WALLS ON MONOLITHIC SLABS, WOOD SOLE PLATES OF BRACED WALL PANELS AT BUILDING INTERIORS ON MONOLITHIC SLAB, AND ALL WOOD SILL PLATES SHALL BE ANCHORED TO THE FOUNDATION WITH ANCHOR BOLTS SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 6'-0" O.C. (4'-0" O.C. FOR 130 MPH WIND ZONE) AND NOT MORE THAN 12" FROM THE CORNER. THERE SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF TWO BOLTS PER PLATE SECTION. BOLTS SHALL BE AT LEAST 1/2" IN DIAMETER AND SHALL EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 1" INTO MASONRY OR CONCRETE (15" INTO MASONRY FOR 130 MPH WIND ZONE). BOLTS SHALL BE LOCATED IN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF THE WIDTH OF THE PLATE. INTERIOR BEARING WALL SOLE PLATES ON MONOLITHIC SLAB FOUNDATIONS NOT PART OF A BRACED WALL PANEL SHALL BE POSITIVELY ANCHORED WITH APPROVED FASTENERS. FOR 140 MPH AND 150 MPH WIND ZONES, FOUNDATION ANCHORAGE IS TO COMPLY WITH SECTION 4504 OF THE NRC.

FRAMING LUMBER - ALL FRAMING LUMBER SHALL BE #2 SYP MINIMUM (Fb = 150 PSI, Fv = 175 PSI, E = 1400000 PSI) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE (UNO). ALL TREATED LUMBER SHALL BE #2 SYP MINIMUM (Fb = 150 PSI, Fv = 175 PSI, E = 1400000 PSI) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE (UNO).

ENGINEERED LUMBER - LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (LVL) SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES: Fb = 2600 PSI, Fv = 285 PSI, E = 1900000 PSI. LAMINATED STRAND LUMBER (LSL) SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES: Fb = 2325 PSI, Fv = 525 PSI, E = 1550000 PSI. PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER (PSL) UP TO 1" DEPTH SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES: Fc = 2500 PSI, E = 1800000 PSI. PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER (PSL) MORE THAN 1" DEPTH SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES: Fc = 2300 PSI, E = 2000000 PSI. INSTALL ALL CONNECTIONS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.

STEEL BEAMS - ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE ASTM A36. STEEL BEAMS SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT EACH END WITH A MINIMUM BEARING LENGTH OF 3 1/2" AND FULL FLANGE WIDTH (UNO). PROVIDE SOLID BEARING FROM BEAM SUPPORT TO FOUNDATION. BEAMS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO EACH SUPPORT WITH TWO LAG SCREWS (1/2" DIAMETER x 4" LONG). LATERAL SUPPORT IS CONSIDERED ADEQUATE PROVIDED THE JOISTS ARE TIE NAILED TO THE 2x NAILER ON TOP OF THE STEEL BEAM, AND THE 2x NAILER IS SECURED TO THE BEAM FLANGE OR THE TOP OF THE STEEL BEAM IS INSTALLED WITHIN 1 1/2" OF THE TOP OF THE JOISTS.

POINT LOADS - SQUARES DENOTE POINT LOADS WHICH REQUIRE SOLID BLOCKING TO GIRDER OR FOUNDATION. SHADED SQUARES DENOTE POINT LOADS FROM ABOVE WHICH REQUIRE SOLID BLOCKING TO SUPPORTING MEMBER BELOW.

LOAD BEARING HEADERS - ALL LOAD BEARING HEADERS ARE TO CONFORM TO TABLE R602.1(1), R602.1(2) AND R602.1(3) OR BE (2) 2 x 10 WITH (1) JACK AND (1) KING STUD EACH END (UNO). WHICHEVER IS GREATER. ALL HEADERS ARE TO BE SECURED TO EACH JACK STUD WITH (4) 8d NAILS. ALL BEAMS ARE TO BE SUPPORTED WITH (2) STUDS AT EACH BEARING POINT (UNO).

BEAM BEARING - ALL BEAMS, HEADERS, OR GIRDER TRUSSES PARALLEL TO BEARING WALL ARE TO BEAR FULLY ON (1) JACK OR (2) STUDS MINIMUM OR THE NUMBER OF JACKS OR STUDS NOTED. ALL BEAMS OR GIRDER TRUSSES PERPENDICULAR TO WALL AND SUPPORTED BY (3) STUDS OR LESS ARE TO HAVE 1 1/2" MINIMUM BEARING (UNO). ALL BEAMS OR GIRDER TRUSSES PERPENDICULAR TO WALL AND SUPPORTED BY MORE THAN (3) STUDS OR OTHER NOTED COLUMN ARE TO BEAR FULLY ON SUPPORT COLUMN FOR ENTIRE WALL DEPTH (UNO). BEAM ENDS THAT BUTT INTO ONE ANOTHER ARE TO EACH BEAR EQUAL LENGTHS (UNO).

STEEL FLITCH PLATE BEAM - STEEL FLITCH PLATE BEAMS SHALL BE BOLTED TOGETHER USING 1/2" DIAMETER BOLTS (ASTM A307) WITH WASHERS PLACED AT THREADED END OF BOLT. BOLTS SHALL BE SPACED AT 24" CENTERS (MAXIMUM), AND STAGGERED AT TOP AND BOTTOM OF BEAM (2" EDGE DISTANCE), WITH (2) BOLTS LOCATED 6" FROM EACH END (UNO).

I-JOIST/TRUSS LAYOUTS - ALL I-JOIST OR TRUSS LAYOUTS ARE TO BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE OVERALL DESIGN SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. ALL DEVIATIONS ARE TO BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ENGINEER OF RECORD PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.

WALL BRACING - BRACED WALL PANELS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED ACCORDING TO SECTION R602.10 OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTIAL CODE, 2018 EDITION. THE LENGTH OF BRACING IN EACH BRACED WALL LINE SHALL COMPLY WITH TABLE R602.10(3)(1) OR R602.10(3)(3) OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTIAL CODE, 2018 EDITION, WHICHEVER IS GREATER. REFER TO WALL BRACING DETAILS WHEN PROVIDED.

UPLIFT CONNECTIONS - SECURE ALL RAFTERS TO EXTERIOR WALL OR SUPPORTING BEAM WITH SIMPSON H2.5A HURRICANE TIE, EQUIVALENT CONNECTOR OR ALTERNATE CONNECTION CONFORMING TO THE NRC. SECURE EACH ROOF TRUSS TO EXTERIOR WALL OR SUPPORTING BEAM WITH UPLIFT CONNECTOR RATED AT OR ABOVE UPLIFT LOAD SHOWN ON TRUSS PROFILE. INSTALL ALL RAFTER/ROOF TRUSS-TO-WALL CONNECTORS DIRECTLY TO WALL FRAMING THROUGH EXTERIOR SHEATHING. WHERE CONNECTORS ARE INSTALLED TO INSIDE FACE OF TOP PLATES, INSTALL UPLIFT CONNECTOR SECURING RAFTER/ROOF TRUSS DIRECTLY TO WALL STUD BELOW OR INSTALL ADDITIONAL EQUIVALENT CONNECTOR SECURING THE TOP PLATE TO THE WALL STUD.

SECURE ALL BEAMS SUPPORTING ROOF TRUSSES OR RAFTERS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE BEARING SUPPORT MEMBERS WITH (1) SIMPSON CS16 STRAP PER CONNECTION LAPPING 14" MIN. ON EACH FRAMING MEMBER OR (2) SIMPSON MTS12 TWIST STRAPS (TYF, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE)

BRACED WALL PANELS LOCATED AT EXTERIOR WALLS SUPPORTING RAFTERS OR ROOF TRUSSES, INCLUDING STORIES BELOW TOP STORY, SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO RESIST UPLIFT FORCES CONTINUOUS FROM ROOF TO FOUNDATION. EXTERIOR SHEATHING SHALL SECURE STORY ABOVE AND BELOW FLOOR BAND BY LAPPING ONTO OR ACROSS BAND. WHERE EXTERIOR SHEATHING IS INSTALLED WITH HORIZONTAL JOINT SPLICE AT THE TOP AND/OR BOTTOM OF THE FLOOR BANDS, SECURE EXTERIOR SHEATHING AND/OR BAND ACROSS SPLICE AT THE BRACED WALL PANELS WITH SIMPSON LTP4 FRAMING PLATES AT 24" O.C. MAX. OR SIMPSON CS16 COIL STRAPS AT 48" O.C. MAX. (TWO STRAPS MIN. PER BRACED WALL PANEL) LAPPING THE WALL FRAMING 14" MIN.

WALLS PARALLEL TO JOISTS - PROVIDE DOUBLE JOIST UNDER ALL WALLS PARALLEL TO FLOOR JOISTS. DOUBLE JOISTS SEPARATED TO PERMIT THE INSTALLATION OF PIPING OR VENTS SHALL BE FULL DEPTH SOLID BLOCKED WITH LUMBER NOT LESS THAN 2" SPACED NOT MORE THAN 4'-0" O.C. PROVIDE SUPPORT UNDER ALL WALLS PARALLEL TO FLOOR TRUSSES OR I-JOISTS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS. INSTALL BLOCKING BETWEEN JOISTS OR TRUSSES FOR POINT LOAD SUPPORT FOR ALL POINT LOADS ALONG OFFSET LOAD LINES.

BRICK SUPPORT - FOR ALL HEADERS SUPPORTING BRICK VENEER THAT ARE LESS THAN 8'-0" IN LENGTH, REST A 6" x 4" x 5/16" STEEL ANGLE WITH 4" MINIMUM EMBEDMENT AT SIDES FOR BRICK SUPPORT. FOR ALL HEADERS 8'-0" AND GREATER IN LENGTH, BOLT A 6" x 4" x 5/16" STEEL ANGLE TO HEADER WITH 1/2" LAG SCREWS AT 12" O.C. STAGGERED FOR BRICK SUPPORT. FOR ALL BRICK SUPPORT AT ROOF LINES, BOLT A 6" x 4" x 5/16" STEEL ANGLE TO 2 x 10 BLOCKING INSTALLED BETWEEN WALL STUDS WITH 1/2" LAG SCREWS AT 12" O.C. STAGGERED AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION R103.822 OF THE 2018 NRC.

ROOF MEMBER SUPPORT - FOR STICK FRAMED ROOFS: CIRCLES DENOTE (3) 2 x 4 POSTS FOR ROOF MEMBER SUPPORT.

HIP SPLICES - HIP SPLICES ARE TO BE SPACED A MINIMUM OF 8'-0". FASTEN MEMBERS WITH THREE ROWS OF 12d NAILS AT 16" O.C.

DORMER FRAMING - FRAME DORMER WALLS ON TOP OF DOUBLE OR TRIPLE RAFTERS AS SHOWN (UNO). FRAME DORMER WALLS ON TOP OF 2 x 4 LADDER FRAMING AT 24" O.C. BETWEEN ADJACENT ROOF TRUSSES. STICK FRAME OVER-FRAMED ROOF SECTIONS WITH 2 x 8 RIDGES, 2 x 6 RAFTERS AT 16" O.C. AND FLAT 2 x 10 VALLEYS (UNO).

DECKS - ALL DECK FRAMING, LATERAL BRACING, GUARDRAIL CONSTRUCTION, ATTACHMENT TO THE HOUSE STRUCTURE AND THE CONNECTIONS WITHIN THE DECK FRAMING ARE TO COMPLY WITH APPENDIX M OF THE NRC.

ENERGY EFFICIENCY - ENERGY EFFICIENCY COMPLIANCE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER 11 OF THE NRC. THE BUILDING THERMAL ENVELOPE SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF TABLE N102.12 BASED ON THE CLIMATE ZONE SPECIFIED.

HIND ZONE AND CLIMATE ZONE BY COUNTY

Table with columns: COUNTY, CLIMATE ZONE, WIND ZONE (MPH), COUNTY, WIND ZONE (MPH), CLIMATE ZONE. Lists counties like ALAMANCE, ALEXANDER, ALLEGHANY, ANSON, ASHE, AVERY, BEAUFORT, BERTIE, BLADEN, BRUNSWICK, BUNCOMBE, BURKE, CABARRUS, CALDWELL, CAMDEN, CARTERET, CASHIEL, CATAWBA, CHATHAM, CHEROKEE, CHOWAN, CLAY, CLEVELAND, COLUMBUS, CRAVEN, CUMBERLAND, CURRITUCK, DARE, DAVIDSON, DAVIE, DUPLIN, DURHAM, EDGEcombe, FORSYTH, FRANKLIN, GASTON, GATES, GRAHAM, GRANVILLE, GREENE, GUILFORD, HALIFAX, HARNETT, HAYWOOD, HENDERSON, HERTFORD, HOKE, HYDE, IREDELL, JACKSON.

- SMR DESIGNATES "SPECIAL MOUNTAIN REGION"
-WHC DESIGNATES "WARM-HUMID COUNTY"
a. 120 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 17, 130 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 17.
b. 130 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 101, 130 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 101.
c. 140 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 17, 150 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 17, 150 MPH ZONE ON BALD HEAD ISLAND.
d. 120 MPH ZONE WEST OF I-95, 130 MPH ZONE EAST OF I-95.
e. 130 MPH ZONE WEST OF US ROUTE 264, 140 MPH ZONE EAST OF US ROUTE 264.
f. 130 MPH ZONE WEST OF US ROUTE 264, 140 MPH ZONE EAST OF US ROUTE 264.
g. 120 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 17, 130 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 17.
h. 140 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 17, 150 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 17.
i. 130 MPH ZONE WEST OF HWY 17, 140 MPH ZONE EAST OF HWY 17 TO THE INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY, 150 MPH ZONE EAST OF THE INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY.
j. 140 MPH ZONE IN THE TOWNSHIP OF TOPSAIL, WEST OF THE INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY, 150 MPH ZONE EAST OF THE INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY, 130 MPH ZONE IN THE REMAINDER OF THE COUNTY.

WALL AND ROOF CLADDING DESIGN LOADS (POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PSF)

Table with columns: WIND ZONE (MPH), MEAN ROOF HEIGHT (FT), ROOF CLADDING (PSF) BY ROOF PITCH (0 < X < 25, 25 < X < 7, 7 < X < 12), WALL CLADDING (PSF). Rows for wind zones 115, 120, 130, 140, 150.

TABLE N102.12 INSULATION AND PENETRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT

Table with columns: CLIMATE ZONE, FENESTRATION U-FACTOR, SKYLIGHT U-FACTOR, GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC, CEILING R-VALUE, WOOD FRAME WALL R-VALUE, MASS WALL R-VALUE, FLOOR R-VALUE, BASEMENT WALL R-VALUE, SLAB R-VALUE AND DEPTH, CRAWL SPACE WALL R-VALUE. Rows for climate zones 3, 4, 5.

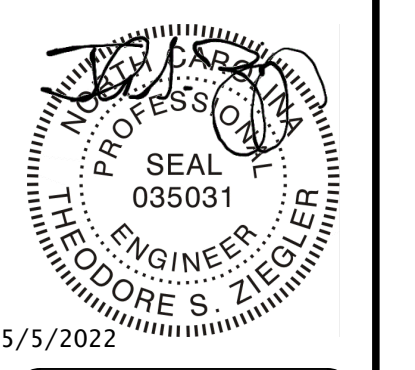
- a. R-VALUES ARE MINIMUMS. U-FACTORS AND SHGC ARE MAXIMUMS. WHEN INSULATION IS INSTALLED IN A CAVITY WHICH IS LESS THAN THE LABEL OR DESIGN THICKNESS OF THE INSULATION, THE INSTALLED R-VALUE OF THE INSULATION SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN THE R-VALUE SPECIFIED IN THE TABLE.
b. THE FENESTRATION U-FACTOR COLUMN EXCLUDES SKYLIGHTS. THE SHGC COLUMN APPLIES TO ALL GLAZED FENESTRATION.
c. "10/15" MEANS R-10 CONTINUOUS INSULATED SHEATHING ON THE INTERIOR OR EXTERIOR OF THE HOME OR R-15 CAVITY INSULATION AT THE INTERIOR OF THE BASEMENT WALL OR CRAWL SPACE WALL.
d. R-5 SHALL BE ADDED TO THE REQUIRED SLAB EDGE R-VALUES FOR HEATED SLABS. FOR MONOLITHIC SLABS, INSULATION SHALL BE APPLIED FROM THE INSPECTION GAP DOWNWARD TO THE BOTTOM OF THE FOOTING OR A MAXIMUM OF 24" BELOW GRADE, WHICHEVER IS LESS. FOR FLOATING SLABS, INSULATION SHALL EXTEND TO THE BOTTOM OF THE FOUNDATION WALL OR 24", WHICHEVER IS LESS. (SEE APPENDIX O)
e. DELETED
f. BASEMENT WALL INSULATION IS NOT REQUIRED IN WARM-HUMID LOCATIONS AS DEFINED BY FIGURE N102.1 AND TABLE N102.1.
g. OR INSULATION SUFFICIENT TO FILL THE FRAMING CAVITY, R-19 MINIMUM.
h. THE FIRST VALUE IS CAVITY INSULATION, THE SECOND VALUE IS CONTINUOUS INSULATION, SO "13-5" MEANS R-13 CAVITY INSULATION PLUS R-5 CONTINUOUS INSULATION. IF STRUCTURAL SHEATHING COVERS 25% OR LESS OF THE EXTERIOR, INSULATING SHEATHING IS NOT REQUIRED WHERE STRUCTURAL SHEATHING IS USED. IF STRUCTURAL SHEATHING COVERS MORE THAN 25% OF EXTERIOR, STRUCTURAL SHEATHING SHALL BE SUPPLEMENTED WITH INSULATED SHEATHING OF AT LEAST R-2.
i. THE SECOND R-VALUE APPLIES WHEN MORE THAN HALF THE INSULATION IS ON THE INTERIOR OF THE MASS WALL.
j. IN ADDITION TO THE EXEMPTION IN SECTION N102.3.3, A MAXIMUM OF TWO GLAZED FENESTRATION PRODUCT ASSEMBLIES HAVING A U-FACTOR NO GREATER THAN 0.35 SHALL BE PERMITTED TO BE SUBSTITUTED FOR MINIMUM CODE COMPLIANT FENESTRATION PRODUCT ASSEMBLIES WITHOUT PENALTY.
k. IN ADDITION TO THE EXEMPTION IN SECTION N102.3.3, A MAXIMUM OF TWO GLAZED FENESTRATION PRODUCT ASSEMBLIES HAVING A SHGC NO GREATER THAN 0.10 SHALL BE PERMITTED TO BE SUBSTITUTED FOR MINIMUM CODE COMPLIANT FENESTRATION PRODUCT ASSEMBLIES WITHOUT PENALTY.
l. R-30 SHALL BE DEEMED TO SATISFY THE CEILING INSULATION REQUIREMENT WHEREVER THE FULL HEIGHT OF UNCOMPRESSED R-30 INSULATION EXTENDS OVER THE WALL TOP PLATE AT THE EAVES. OTHERWISE R-38 INSULATION IS REQUIRED WHERE ADEQUATE CLEARANCE EXISTS OR INSULATION MUST EXTEND TO EITHER THE INSULATION Baffle OR WITHIN 1" OF THE ATTIC ROOF DECK.
m. TABLE VALUE REQUIRED EXCEPT FOR ROOF EDGE WHERE THE SPACE IS LIMITED BY THE PITCH OF THE ROOF, THERE THE INSULATION MUST FILL THE SPACE UP TO THE AIR Baffle.
n. R-19 FIBERGLASS BATTS COMPRESSED AND INSTALLED IN A NOMINAL 2x6 FRAMING CAVITY IS DEEMED TO COMPLY. FIBERGLASS BATTS RATED R-19 OR HIGHER COMPRESSED AND INSTALLED IN A 2x4 WALL IS NOT DEEMED TO COMPLY.
o. BASEMENT WALL MEETING THE MINIMUM MASS WALL SPECIFIC HEAT CONTENT REQUIREMENT MAY USE THE MASS WALL R-VALUE AS THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENT.



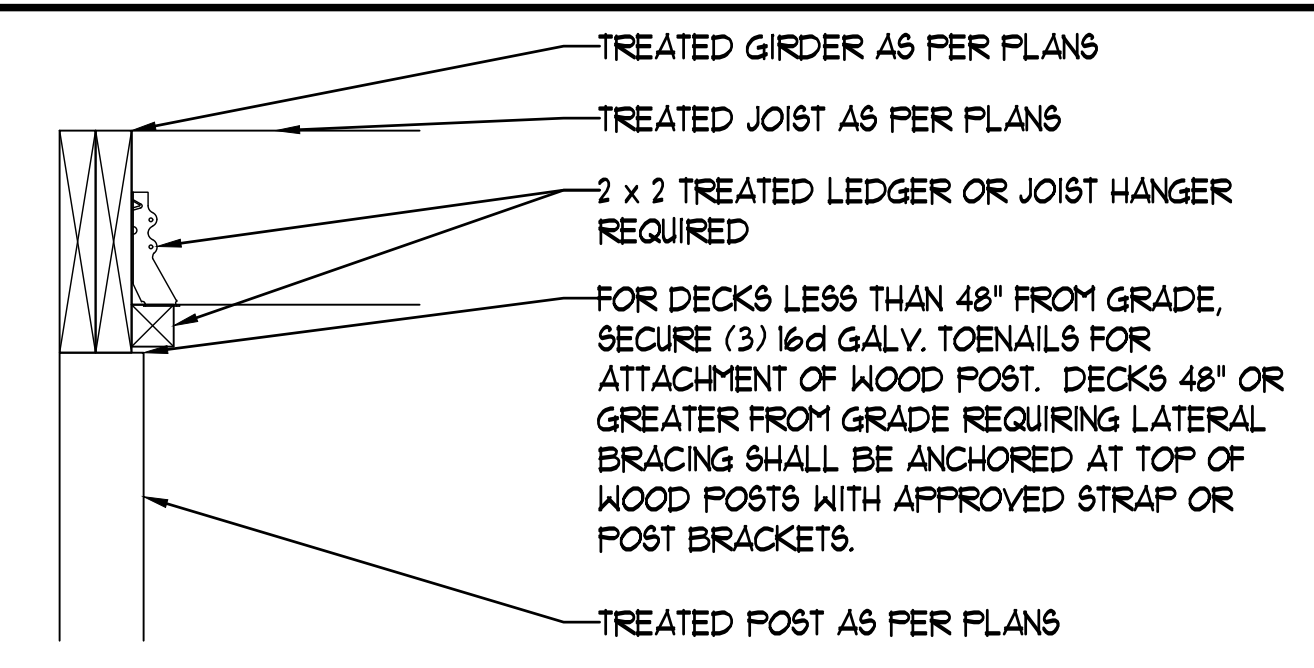
DATE: APRIL 04, 2022
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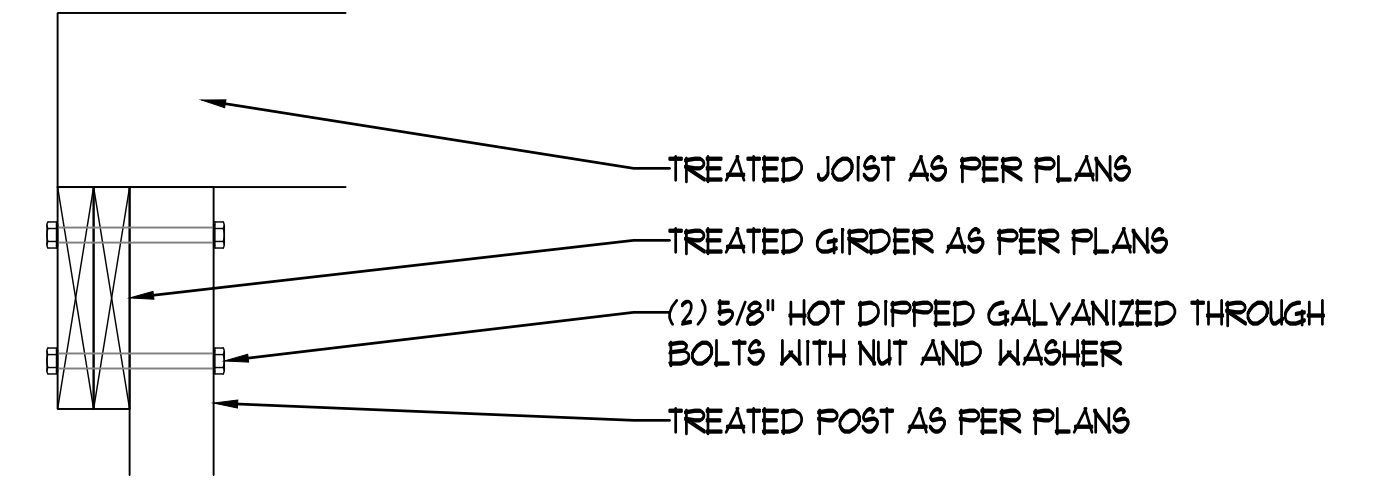
STANDARD STRUCTURAL NOTES



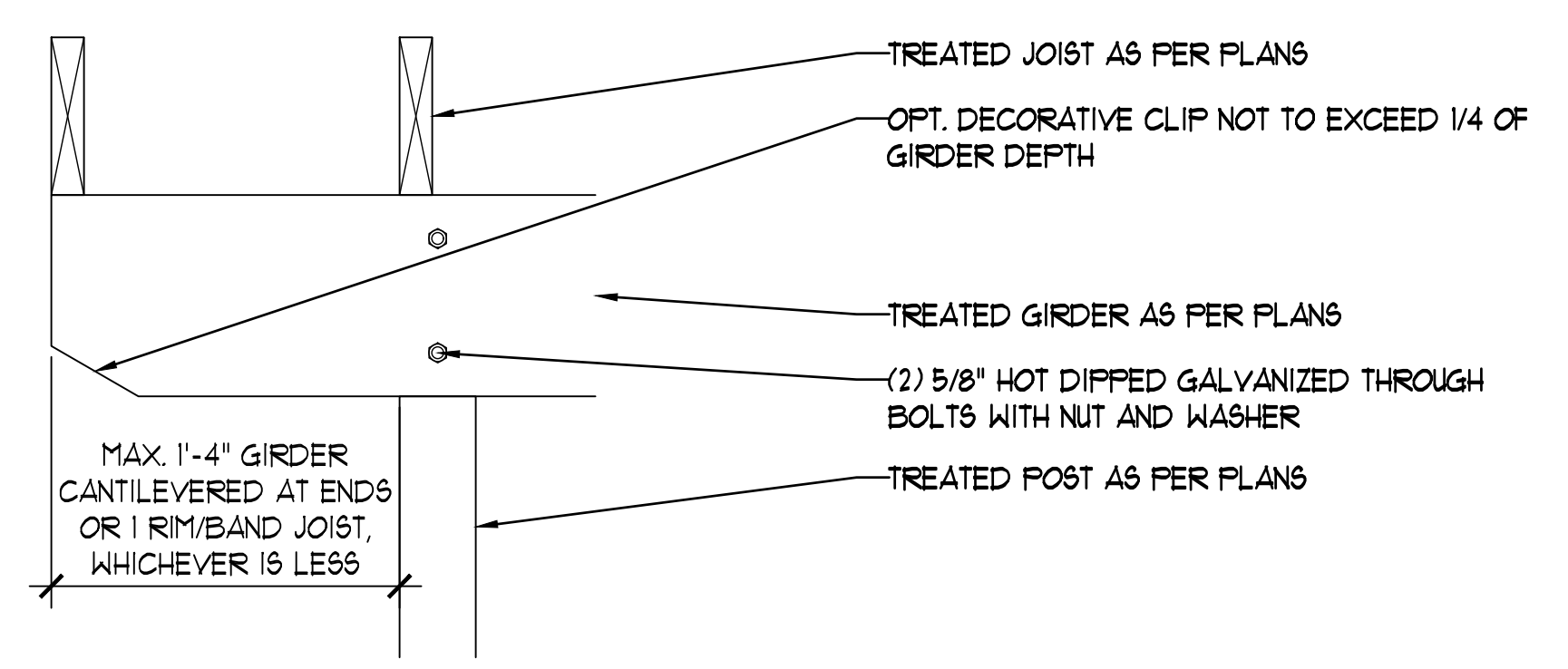
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STANDARD STRUCTURAL NOTES
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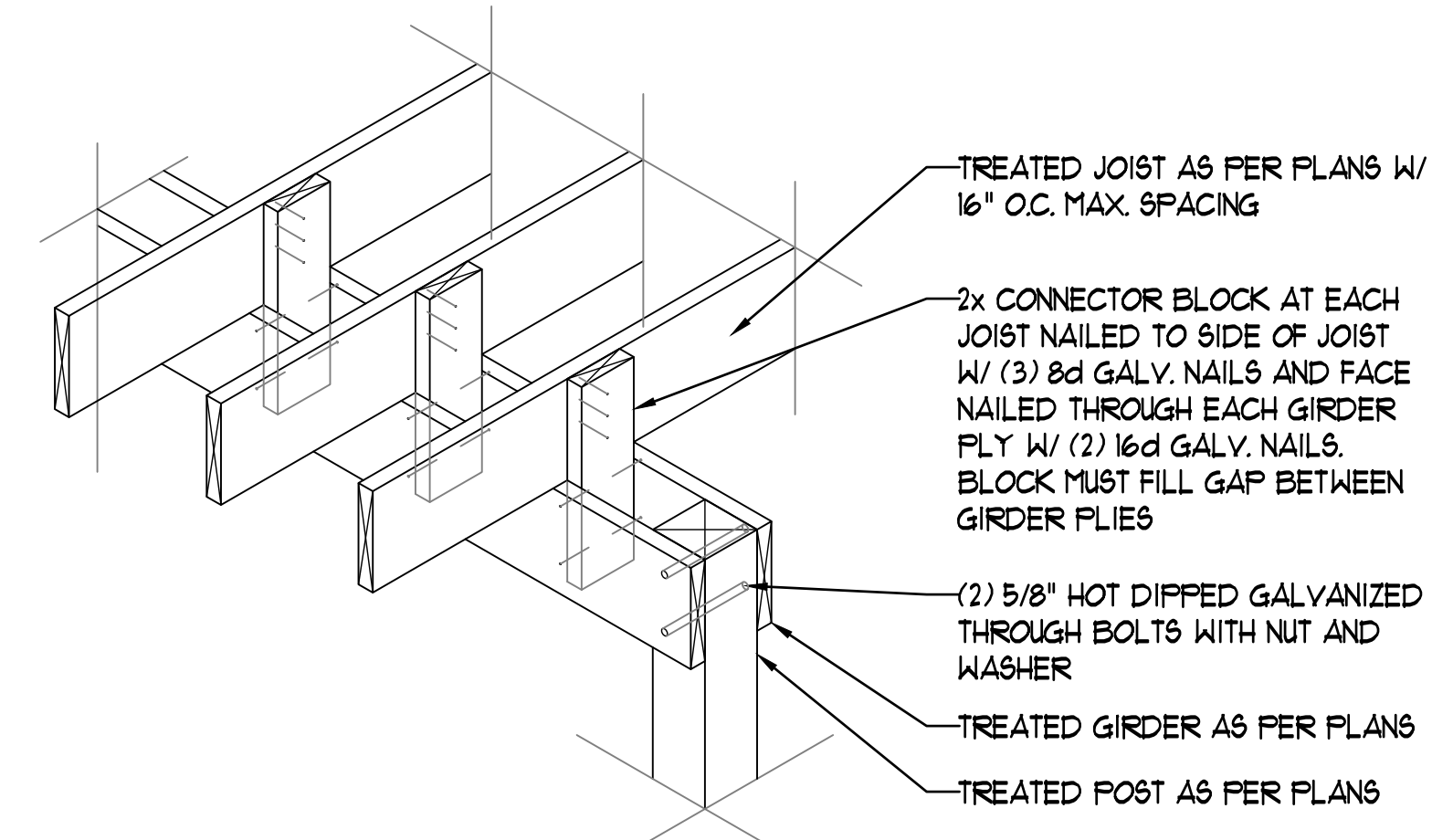
**1 TOP MOUNT/FLUSH GIRDER DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM105.(1) OF THE 2018 NCR)



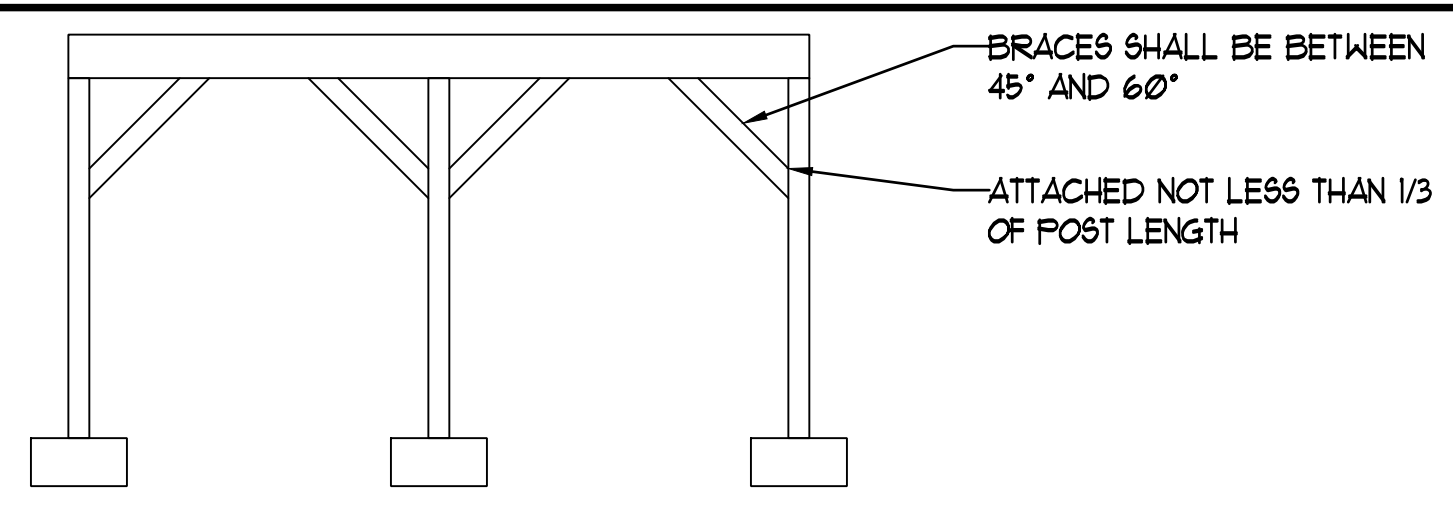
**2 SIDE MOUNT DROPPED GIRDER DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM105.(2) OF THE 2018 NCR)



**3 CANTILEVERED DROPPED GIRDER DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM105.(4) OF THE 2018 NCR)  
-CANTILEVERED GIRDER LIMITED TO FLOOR LOADS ONLY. ROOF LOADS PROHIBITED ON CANTILEVERED GIRDER APPLICATION

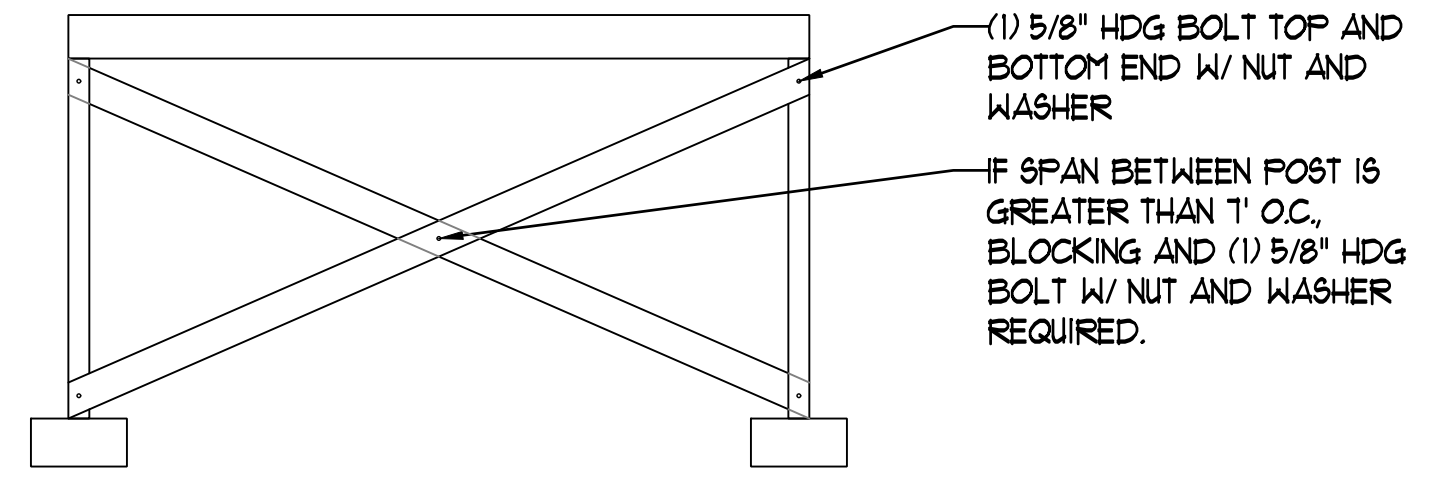


**4 SPLIT GIRDER DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM105.(3) OF THE 2018 NCR)  
-SPLIT GIRDER LIMITED TO FLOOR LOADS ONLY AND CANTILEVER GIRDER ENDS ALLOWED PER FIGURE AM105.(4)

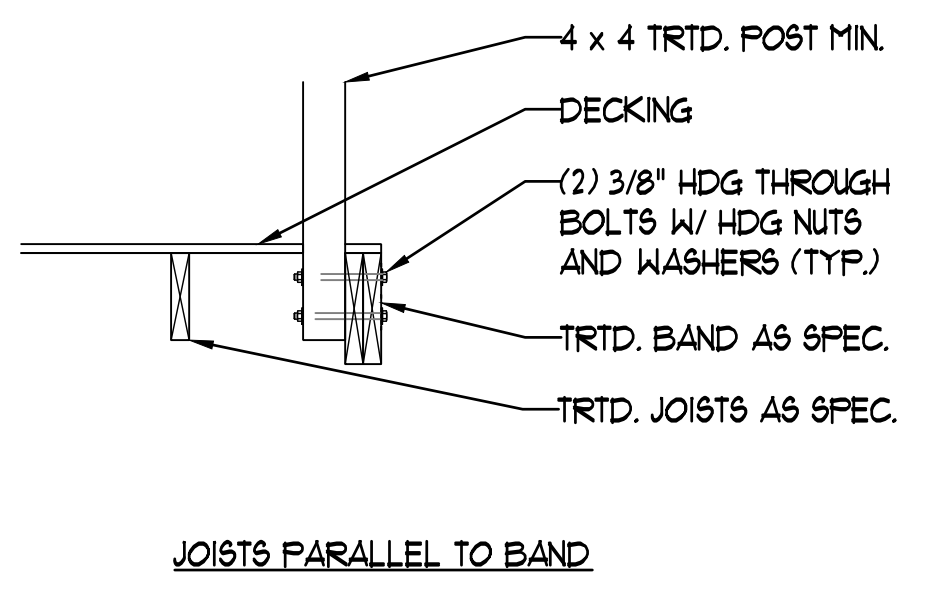


**5 WOOD KNEE BRACING DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM109.(2) OF THE 2018 NCR)

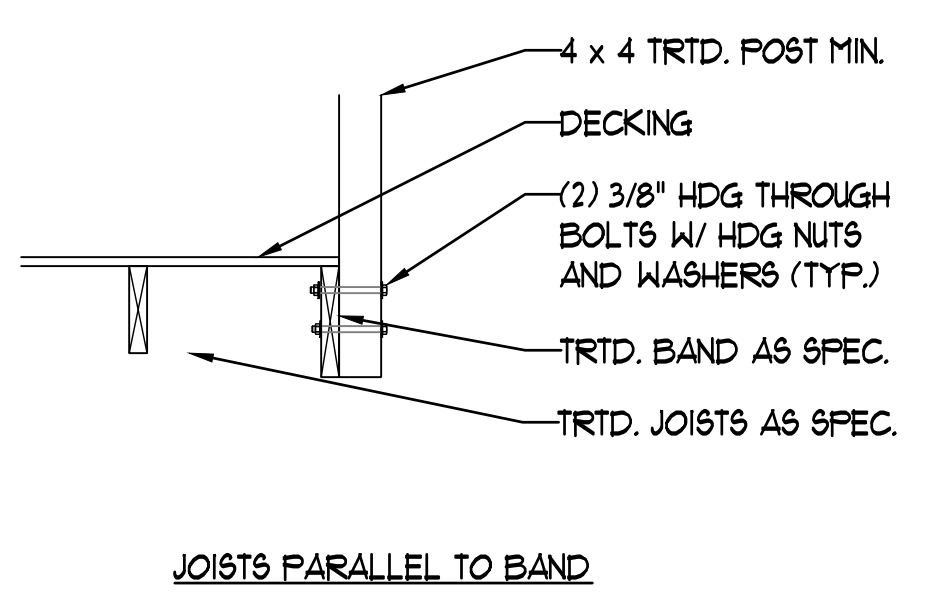
- 1) FREE STANDING DECKS REQUIRING BRACING SHALL BE INSTALLED IN BOTH DIRECTIONS OF EACH POST.
- 2) DECKS ATTACHED TO STRUCTURE REQUIRE DIAGONAL BRACING ONLY AT OUTSIDE GIRDER LINE PARALLEL WITH STRUCTURE.



**6 DIAGONAL VERTICAL CROSS BRACING DETAIL**  
(FIGURE AM109.(4) OF THE 2018 NCR)



**7 DECK GUARDRAIL POST ATTACHMENT TO INSIDE OF BAND DETAIL**



**8 DECK GUARDRAIL POST ATTACHMENT TO OUTSIDE OF BAND DETAIL**

**RAIL POSTS** - CANNOT EXCEED 8' O.C. SPACING AND SHALL BE ATTACHED W/ (2) 3/8" GALV. BOLTS W/ NUT AND WASHER TO OUTER BANDS AS PER DETAILS 7 OR 8 OR AS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.

**STAIR HANDRAIL** - HEIGHT BETWEEN 34"-38" IN ACCORDANCE W/ R311.1.1 AND R312.1. OPENINGS ON SIDE OF STAIRS REQUIRING GUARDS SHALL NOT ALLOW A SPHERE W/ 4 3/8" DIAMETER TO PASS IN ACCORDANCE W/ R312.1.3, EXCEPTION 2.

**STAIR TREADS AND RISERS** - PER R311.1.1 (8 1/4" MAX. RISER) AND R311.1.2 (9" MIN. TREAD DEPTH). STAIRWAYS 36" MIN. WIDTH PER R311.1 (RAIL PROJECTIONS ALLOWED).

**RISER OPENINGS** - STAIRS W/ A 30° OR MORE VERTICAL RISE MUST HAVE SOLID RISERS OR OPENING RESTRICTED TO PREVENT A 4" DIAMETER SPHERE FROM PASSING PER R311.1.1.

**GUARDS** - AT A 36" MIN. HEIGHT REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE W/ R312.1.2 W/ 30" DROP AND OPENING LIMITS PER R312.1.3, TOP RAIL AND POST TO SUPPORT 200 LBS W/ INFILL TO MEET 50 LBS IN ACCORDANCE W/ TABLE R301.5 AND FOOTNOTES.

**DECKING** - PER AM107 FOR 2 SYP AND ATTACHED W/ (2) 8d GALV. NAILS AT EACH JOIST OR APPROVED SCREWS. OTHER MATERIALS PER MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION BASED UPON JOISTS O.C. SPACING. ALTERNATE MATERIAL ATTACHED PER MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.

DECKS ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED AS PER APPENDIX M OF THE 2018 NORTH CAROLINA RESIDENTIAL CODE (NCR)

**DECK ATTACHMENT** - AS PER SECTION AM104 OF THE 2018 NCR, WHEN A DECK SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT THE STRUCTURE BY ATTACHING THE DECK TO THE STRUCTURE, SECURE DECK TO STRUCTURE AS PER TABLE AM104.(1), TABLE AM104.(2), METHOD 3 OR METHOD 4 BELOW:

**TABLE AM104.(1)**  
ALL STRUCTURES EXCEPT BRICK VENEER STRUCTURES

FASTENERS	8' MAX. JOIST SPAN <sup>a</sup>	16' MAX. JOIST SPAN <sup>a</sup>
5/8" HDG BOLTS W/ NUT AND WASHER <sup>b</sup>	1 @ 3'-6" O.C.	1 @ 1'-8" O.C.
AND	AND	AND
12d COMMON HDG NAILS <sup>c</sup>	2 @ 8" O.C.	3 @ 6" O.C.
OR		
SELF-DRILLING SCREW FASTENER <sup>d</sup>	12" O.C. STAGGERED	6" O.C. STAGGERED

- a. ATTACHMENT INTERPOLATION BETWEEN 8' AND 16' JOISTS SPAN IS ALLOWED.
- b. MIN. EDGE DISTANCE FOR BOLTS IS 2 1/2".
- c. NAILS MUST PENETRATE THE SUPPORTING STRUCTURE BAND A MIN. OF 1 1/2".
- d. SELF-DRILLING SCREW FASTENER HAVING A MINIMUM SHANK DIAMETER OF 0.95" AND A LENGTH LONG ENOUGH TO PENETRATE THROUGH THE SUPPORTING STRUCTURE BAND. THE STRUCTURE BAND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 1 1/8". SCREEN SHALL BE EVALUATED BY AN APPROVED TESTING AGENCY FOR ALLOWABLE SHEAR LOAD FOR SYP TO SYP LUMBER OF 250 LBS. AND SHALL HAVE A CORROSION-RESISTANT FINISH EQUIVALENT TO HOT DIP GALVANIZED. MINIMUM EDGE DISTANCE FOR SCREWS IS 1 7/16". A MAXIMUM OF 1/2" THICK WOOD STRUCTURAL PANEL IS PERMITTED TO BE LOCATED BETWEEN THE DECK LEDGER AND THE STRUCTURE BAND.

**TABLE AM104.(2)**  
BRICK VENEER STRUCTURES

FASTENERS	8' MAX. JOIST SPAN <sup>a</sup>	16' MAX. JOIST SPAN <sup>a</sup>
5/8" HDG BOLTS W/ NUT AND WASHER <sup>b</sup>	1 @ 2'-4" O.C.	1 @ 1'-4" O.C.

- a. ATTACHMENT INTERPOLATION BETWEEN 8' AND 16' JOISTS SPAN IS ALLOWED
- b. MIN. EDGE DISTANCE FOR BOLTS IS 2 1/2"

**METHOD 3)** IF THE DECK BAND IS SUPPORTED BY A MIN. OF 1/2" MASONRY LEDGE ALONG THE FOUNDATION WALL, SECURE DECK TO STRUCTURE W/ 5/8" HDG BOLTS W/ WASHERS SPACED AT 48" O.C.

**METHOD 4)** JOIST HANGERS OR OTHER MEANS OF ATTACHMENT MAY BE CONNECTED TO HOUSE BAND AND SHALL BE PROPERLY FLASHED.

**DECK BRACING** - AS PER SECTION AM109 OF THE 2018 NCR, THE DECK SHALL BE LATERALLY BRACED AS PER ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) WHEN THE DISTANCE FROM THE TOP OF THE DECK FLOOR TO THE FINISHED GRADE IS LESS THAN 4'-0" AND THE DECK IS ATTACHED TO THE STRUCTURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION AM104 LISTED ABOVE, LATERAL BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED. LATERAL BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED FOR FREE STANDING DECKS WITH A DECK FLOOR HEIGHT OF 30" OR LESS ABOVE FINISHED GRADE.
- 2) 4 x 4 TREATED WOOD KNEE BRACES MAY BE PROVIDED ON EACH COLUMN IN BOTH DIRECTIONS. THE KNEE BRACES SHALL ATTACH TO EACH POST AT A POINT NOT LESS THAN 1/3 OF THE POST LENGTH FROM THE TOP OF THE POST, AND THE BRACES SHALL BE ANGLED BETWEEN 45° AND 60° FROM THE HORIZONTAL. KNEE BRACES SHALL BE BOLTED TO THE POST AND THE GIRDER/DOUBLE BAND W/ (1) 5/8" HDG BOLT WITH NUT AND WASHER AT BOTH ENDS OF THE BRACE PER DETAIL 5.

- 3) FOR FREE STANDING DECKS WITHOUT KNEE BRACES OR DIAGONAL BRACING, LATERAL STABILITY MAY BE PROVIDED BY EMBEDDING THE POST IN ACCORDANCE WITH TABLE AM109.1.3. DECKS ATTACHED TO STRUCTURE CAN ALSO BE BRACED ON EXTERIOR GIRDER LINE W/ EMBEDMENT OPTION.

- 4) 2 x 6 DIAGONAL VERTICAL CROSS BRACING MAY BE PROVIDED IN TWO PERPENDICULAR DIRECTIONS FOR FREE STANDING DECKS OR PARALLEL TO THE STRUCTURE AT THE EXTERIOR COLUMN LINE FOR ATTACHED DECKS. THE 2 x 6'S SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE POSTS W/ (1) 5/8" HDG BOLT W/ NUT AND WASHER AT EACH END OF EACH BRACING MEMBER PER DETAIL 6.
- 5) FOR EMBEDMENT OF PILES IN COASTAL REGIONS, SEE CHAPTER 46.

**TABLE AM109.1**

POST SIZE	MAX. TRIBUTARY AREA	MAX. POST HEIGHT <sup>a</sup>	EMBEDMENT DEPTH	CONCRETE DIAMETER
4 x 4	48 SQ. FT.	4'-0"	2'-6"	1'-0"
6 x 6	120 SQ. FT.	6'-0"	3'-6"	1'-8"

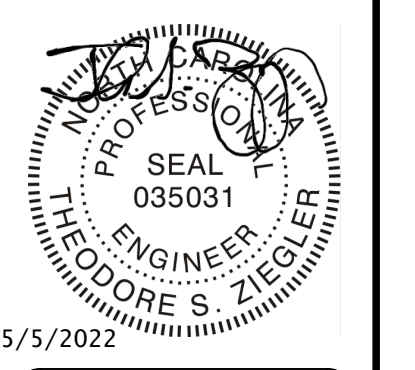
a. FROM TOP OF FOOTING TO TOP OF DECKING



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5/5/2022  
DECK DETAILS  
SN-2  
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